## MINTERRORNEWS MAGAZINE LA CONTROLLA CONTROLLA

Bringing the latest mint error news to the collector. Also featuring Die Trials, Test Pieces, Numismatic Rarities, Patterns, Currency Errors and Discoveries from the U.S. Mint.















minterrornews.com

Unique German Mint Errors





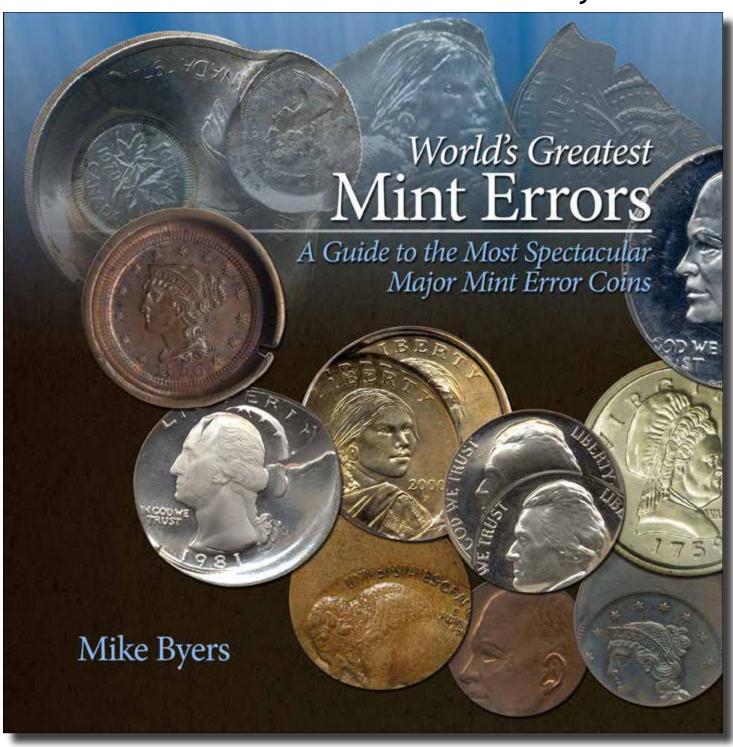




Issue 85
A Mike Byers
Publication



### Now Available From Amazon.com and Zyrus Press





Issue 85

### Publisher & Editor

## Mike Byers

**Production Editor** 

### Sam Rhazi

**Contributing Editors** 

Andy Lustig
Saul Teichman
Jeff Ylitalo
John Wang
Marc Crane
Greg Bennick

**Contributing Writers** 

Dave Camire Heritage Auctions Martin Wettmark

### **Subscriptions**

We are not offering a paid subscription at this time. Issues of Mint Error News Magazine are mailed to our regular customers and coin dealers that we are associated with. Issues can be downloaded for free at minterrornews.com

Mint Error News is the official publication of minterrornews.com. All content Copyright 2025 Mint Error News. All rights reserved. No part of this magazine may be reproduced in any form without the expressed written permission of the publisher. Opinions expressed in this publication do not necessarily represent the viewpoints of Mint Error News. This publication is distributed with the understanding that the information presented herein is from various sources for which there can be no warranty or responsibility by the publisher as to accuracy, price or completeness. Mint Error News accepts unsolicited manuscripts, artwork, and photographs for publication. Direct editorial submissions to editor@minterrornews.com. All unsolicited material will not be returned. PRINTED IN THE U.S.A.

## Mint Error News Magazine

Issue 85

### - Table of Contents-

Mike Byers' Welcome	6
Unique 1906E German 2 Pfennig Muled With ½ Mark Obverse	17
Unique and Fascinating German Taler on a Copper 1 Pfennig Planchet	24
Unique German Mark Indented by a 20 Pfennig Planchet	30
The Only Known German Silver Die Cap	37
Prices Realized in the October 2025 GACC U.S. Currency Signature® Heritage Auction	42
The Milt Cohen Collection	49
World Error Coins and the PDS Error System	69
An Extremely Rare 1966 Lincoln Cent Double Struck with a First Strike Mirror Brockage Reverse	77
A Rare Russian Gold Brockage Pair	83
Very Rare 1941 Netherlands 10 Cent Zinc Pattern	93
Collection of Edward Warren Sawyer's Native American Portrait Galvanos Offered by Heritage Auctions	101
A Closer Look: The GSA 1882 Carson City Morgan Dollar Off Center	146
A Selection of My Favorite Mint Errors, Patterns & Die Trials - Part Five	160
Mint Error News Price Guide	192
Mint Error News Glossary	240

Page 3 minterrornews.com

## MINTERRORNEWS MAGAZINE

Bringing the latest mint error news to the collector.















Mike Byers, Publisher & Editor, Welcomes You!

Welcome to Mint Error News Magazine, bringing the latest mint error news and information to the collector. This is our 22nd year bringing you both an online PDF magazine and the Mint Error News website. There are over 1,500 articles, features, discoveries, news stories with mint error related info from the United States and around the World. Our website, minterrornews.com, has become the most popular and informative Internet resource for mint errors and is read by thousands of dealers and collectors.

Over the last 22 years with the advent of the internet millions of collectors have flocked to online auctions and dealer websites. Many people connect to various online forums and clubs to share knowledge and learn about Mint Errors. Everyone, including dealers, collectors and even investors have instant access to information as never before. The Mint Error market has experienced an explosion in collector interest over the last 22 years.

Time and again, rare and unique Mint Errors in the numismatic market have made headline news. Authentication and certification of Mint Errors is now commonplace. In 1991, ANACS was the first to authenticate, grade and encapsulate major Mint Errors. In 1999, PCGS and NGC began certifying Mint Errors. Major Mint Errors are now pursued, collected and traded just like patterns, territorial Gold, colonials and other interesting segments of numismatics.

In 1975, I purchased a 1900 Indian Head Cent struck on a \$2 1/2 Indian Gold blank planchet for \$7,750 at a major coin auction. That price ranked among the top five ever realized for a Mint Error that few dealers or serious collectors would even consider. At that time price guides for Mint Errors were nonexistent and today that Indian Head Cent struck in Gold is certified MS65 by PCGS and is valued at six figures.

#### ГМ

# MINTERRORNEWS PUBLISHER & EDITOR

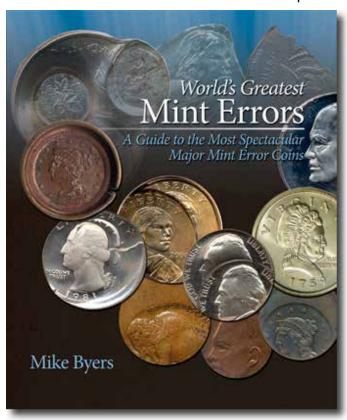


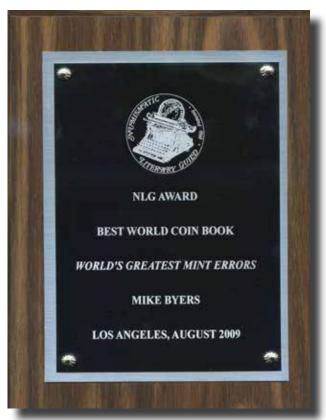




Mike Byers (mikebyers.com) is president of Mike Byers Inc. He has been a professional numismatist for over forty years. He is one of the largest dealers handling U.S. Gold Coins, Patterns and Rarities certified by PCGS and NGC. He has handled major coin collections and attends every major coin convention. Mike Byers carries an extensive inventory as well as solicits want lists and is always looking to purchase fresh inventory and collections. You can visit Mike Byers and view his rarities at the ANA, Central States, FUN show and the Long Beach Coin Expo.

Mike Byers was a consultant to ANACS for Mint Errors from 2000 to 2006. He is also the Owner, Publisher and Editor of Mint Error News Magazine and the Mint Error News Website that was founded in 2003. In 2009, Mike Byers published his first book, *World's Greatest Mint Errors*, which received the NLG Award for Best World Coin Book and is available on Amazon. In 2016, Mike Byers was featured on Fox News in an interview with one of his unique mint errors.





Mike Byers is the Publisher and Editor of Mint Error News. Consultants to Mint Error News are numismatic experts recognized worldwide including Heritage Auctions, Jim Stoutjesdyk, Dave Camire, Greg Bennick, Andy Lustig, Michael Faraone, Marc Crane, John Wang, Saul Teichman, Ron Guth, Jeff Ylitalo, Tom Caldwell, Fred Weinberg (retired), Christopher Talbot Frank, Steven Contursi, Silvano DiGenova, Brian Hodge, Joe Cronin, Allen Rowe, Ian Russell and Jim Gately.



### Jim Stoutjesdyk

Expert on U.S. Coins, Unique Items, Patterns and Mint Errors

Vice President of Heritage Rare Coin Galleries



### **Dave Camire**

**Expert on Mint Errors, Patterns and Die Trials** 

NGC Modern World Coin Grader and Finalizer President of Numismatic Conservation Services (NCS) NGC Mint Error Expert



### **Greg Bennick**

Expert on Mint Errors and Trends in the Error Market

Professional Keynote Speaker, Author and Board Member of CONECA



### **Andy Lustig**

**Expert on Mint Errors, Patterns and Die Trials** 

Co-Founder of the Society of U.S.Pattern Collectors (uspatterns.com)



#### Mike Faraone

**Expert on Mint Errors, Patterns and Die Trials** 

Owner of Mike Faraone Rare Coins Former Grader for PCGS and ANACS



#### **Marc Crane**

**Expert on Mint Errors, Patterns and Die Trials** 

President of Marc One Numismatics. Inc



### John Wang

**Expert on Mint Errors and Patterns** 

Founder and Editor at PrivateMintNews.com



### Saul Teichman

**Expert on Mint Errors, Patterns and Die Trials** 

Co-Founder of the Society of U.S. Pattern Collectors (uspatterns.com)



### **Ron Guth**

**Expert on Patterns and Die Trials** 

Former PCGS President Former CoinFacts President Proprietor of GermanCoins.com



### **Jeff Ylitalo**

**Expert on Mint Errors** 

Former Editor for the ErrorScope



Tom Caldwell

**Expert on Mint Errors and Patterns** 

Founder of Northeast Numismatics



Fred Weinberg

**Expert on Mint Errors and Die Trials** 

Former PCGS Consultant for Mint Errors



### **Christopher Talbot Frank**

Expert on Modern & Dramatic Major Mint Errors

Owner of CTF Error Coins



### Steven L. Contursi

**Expert on U.S. Patterns** 

CEO of Rare Coin Wholesalers



### Silvano DiGenova

Expert on Patterns and Unique & Esoteric U.S. Coinage

Founder and President of Tangible Investments



### **Brian Hodge**

Expert on Specimen Coinage and Unique U.S. Coins

Partner and the President of Numismatics at Minshull Trading



### Joe Cronin

Expert on Mint Errors and Counterfeit/Altered Coins Made To Resemble Genuine Errors

Author of Mint Errors to Die For



### **Allen Rowe**

Expert on Morgan and Peace Dollar Errors, Especially From The Carson City Mint

Owner of Northern Nevada Coin



#### Ian Russell

**Expert on Error Coins and Patterns** 

President and Co-Founder of GreatCollections



### Jim Gately

Expert on 20th Century U.S. Coinage With an Emphasis on Buffalo Nickels

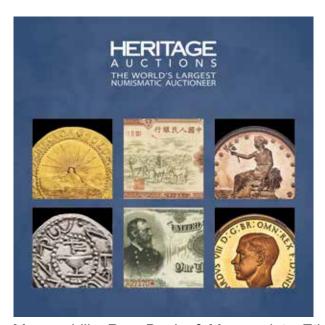
Owner of the #1 Ranked PCGS Registry Set of Buffalo Nickels



Jim Stoutjesdyk

Jim Stoutjesdyk was named Vice President of Heritage Rare Coin Galleries in 2004. Since coming to Heritage in 1993, Jim has assumed a wide variety of responsibilities. He initially was hired as the Gallery Manager for Heritage's retail showroom. For several years he helped to develop Heritage's retail clientele and placed millions of dollars worth of rare coins with collectors. Jim's interest turned to wholesale trading and he quickly became a familiar face at coin shows across the nation. As Vice President, Jim's duties include buying and selling millions of dollars worth of rare coins each month, pricing all of the new coins available for sale each day, and overseeing the daily operations of the rare coin department. In 2019 the American Numismatic Association awarded Jim the very prestigious Doctor of Numismatics honorary degree.

Jim Stoutjesdyk is a Consultant to Mint Error News for U.S. Coins, Unique Items, Patterns and Mint Errors.



Heritage Auctions is the largest collectibles auctioneer and third largest auction house in the world, as well as the largest auction house founded in the U.S. We are also the undisputed Internet leader in our field, with more than 1.75 million online bidder-members registered on HA.com from all 195 countries. This loyal and growing community of collectors is a testament to the usefulness of our website, our reputation for professional business practices and our vast expertise in the field of art and collectibles.

Established in 1976, Heritage offers a wide range of U.S. & World Coins, Rare Currency, Fine & Decorative Art, American Art, Illustration Art, Modern & Contemporary Art, Urban Art, Comic Books & Comic Art, Movie Posters, Entertainment & Music Memorabilia, Jewelry & Timepieces, Luxury Handbags, Sports Collectibles, Historical & Political

Memorabilia, Rare Books & Manuscripts, Ethnographic Art, & Space Exploration Memorabilia, Civil War Memorabilia, Photographs, Nature & Science, Fine and Rare Wine, Luxury Real Estate, Pop Culture Collectibles, and more.

Dave Camire is considered an authority on modern minting technology and production, specializing in mint errors and Chinese coins. He has visited many mints, both domestically and internationally, which is not only insightful but useful in his role as NGC Modern World Coin Grader and Finalizer. His knowledge of the minting process is helpful in distinguishing mint defects from damaged coins and establishing a coin's authenticity and grade.

Dave co-authored 100 Greatest U.S. Error Coins and has contributed to such numismatic publications as Coin World (honored with being listed as one of the 100 Most Influential People), COINage, Numismatic News, The Numismatist and the Red Book. He has been featured on National Public Radio (NPR) and seen on Good Morning America and the Discovery Channel.



**Dave Camire** 

Dave is also President of Numismatic Conservation Services (NCS). With his knowledge and expertise in coin conservation, he has been an active volunteer at the Smithsonian Institution's Museum of American History, helping to preserve the National Numismatic Collection and establishing key numismatic displays at the museum. A collector at heart, he has been collecting since he was 13 years old.

Dave Camire is a Consultant to Mint Error News for Mint Errors, Patterns and Die Trials.



Mike Faraone

Mike Faraone is the owner of Mike Faraone Rare Coins in Las Vegas, Nevada. He previously was a grader at PCGS for 12 years after 11 years at ANACS.

He has taught grading at the ANA Summer Seminar for twenty years. Mike has lectured on Mint errors and Counterfeit protection at numerous coin shows across the country. He is a previous president of the National Silver Dollar Roundtable and served as editor of the NSDR Journal for over twenty years. Mike can be reached via e-mail at: mfaraone@hotmail.com.

Mike Faraone is a Consultant to Mint Error News for Mint Errors, Patterns and Die Trials.



**Greg Bennick** 

Greg Bennick is a collector and researcher of major mint errors and has been actively involved in the hobby since 1981 when he made his first major error purchase, a Liberty nickel on a cent planchet, at the age of ten.

Greg attends coin shows nationwide buying and selling major mint errors. He is the co-instructor for the week-long class "Modern Minting Process/U.S. Minting Errors and Varieties" at the American Numismatic Association Summer Seminar in Colorado Springs, CO.

A professional keynote speaker on the topic of Build a Better Now® for the corporate and association markets (gregbennick. com) Greg writes for multiple print outlets on major errors. He maintains an extensive personal library of error-related books, pamphlets, magazines, and ephemera going back to the dawn of the hobby in the 1950's.

Greg is a board member of CONECA, and focuses his study on major US and Canadian error coins, significant ancient and world errors, and the minting process.

Greg Bennick is a consultant to Mint Error News for Mint Errors and trends in the error market.



**Marc Crane** 

Marc Crane is a dealer specializing in rare U.S. coins and U.S. patterns. He started Marc One Numismatics, Inc. in 1991. He is a member of the PNG (#565).

Marc tied for 1st place in a PCGS grading contest and is considered a world-class grader and authenticator. He is a contributor to the Red Book and is permanently listed in the pattern section. His coin store in Rancho Mirage, CA is open to the public and he regularly attends coin shows and auctions across the country.

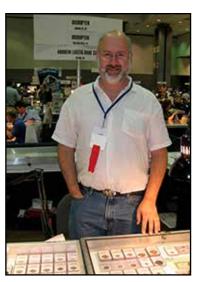
Marc Crane is a Consultant to Mint Error News for Mint Errors, Patterns and Die Trials.

Andy Lustig has been dealing in U.S. and World Coins since 1975 and has attended more than 2,000 coin shows and auctions.

Andy is the co-founder of the Society of U.S. Pattern Collectors (uspatterns.com). He has been a member of the Professional Numismatists Guild (PNG #614) since 2005. He is a member of NGC and was also a former grader and authenticator for PCGS.

Andy was a speaker at the annual CSNS convention, presenting "Collecting Pattern Coinage." Andy was a major contributor to the 8th Edition of the Judd book.

Andy Lustig is a Consultant to Mint Error News for Mint Errors, Patterns and Die Trials.



**Andy Lustig** 



Saul Teichman

Saul Teichman is a co-founder and primary contributor/editor of the Society of U.S. Pattern Collectors (uspatterns.com) as well as contributor to the 8th Edition of the Judd book and Andrew Pollock's *United States Patterns and Related Issues* as well as many other books. He has been collecting primarily off-metal U.S. Mint errors for over 20 years and maintains extensive pedigree information for many error issues which have been published here in the past.

Saul Teichman is a Consultant to Mint Error News for Mint Errors, Patterns and Die Trials.

Rare Coin Wholesalers has the largest inventory of U.S. Rare Coins.

Founded in 2001, Rare Coin Wholesalers has transacted over \$2 billion in U.S. rare coin business and is a recognized leader in acquiring, managing, and selling U.S. rare coins positioned for wealth preservation and capital growth.

Steven L. Contursi is a Consultant to Mint Error News for U.S. Patterns.



Steven L. Contursi



Jeff Ylitalo

Jeff Ylitalo has collected Mint Error coins since 1993. He has avidly researched & written about this area of numismatics since 2006 contributing dozens of articles to CONECAs bi-monthly publication ErrorScope and Mint Error News. Jeff is the former editor for the ErrorScope 2008-2017.

Jeff's research and collecting focus is now primarily centered on World Error coins. Jeff can be reached via e-mail at: jylitalo@yahoo.com.

Jeff Ylitalo is a Consultant to Mint Error News for Mint Errors.

John Wang is an avid numismatic researcher and collector. His research focus is on absolute rarities including patterns, mint errors and exonumia, with particular interest in coin census, pedigrees, coin designers and minters. A historian at heart, John enjoys tracing coins and people through time.

John writes for Mint Error News, the So-Called Dollar Fellowship and Wikipedia. He is also a top contributor to Collectors Universe Message Forums. Beyond writing, John enjoys creating coins, including cocreating a 2021 Morgan Dollar commemorative with Moonlight Mint, and inspiring a Frank Gasparro Liberty Dollar pattern design commemorative with Grove Minting Company. A collector at heart, John maintains a set of So-Called Dollar rarities in the PCGS Set Registry. John is founder and editor at PrivateMintNews.com.



John Wang

John Wang is a Consultant to Mint Error News for Mint Errors and Patterns.



Fred Weinberg

Fred Weinberg is a highly respected numismatist, with 40 years of full time experience in the rare coin marketplace.

He deals in numismatic United States Gold & Silver coinage, as well as specializing in buying & selling Major Mint Error coinage of all types.

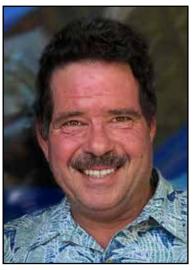
He is one of the original 31 dealers selected as an authorized PCGS (Professional Coin Grading Service) dealer at it's inception in 1986.

Fred Weinberg has now retired and was a Consultant to Mint Error News for Mint Errors and Die Trials.

Christopher Talbot Frank is an error coin dealer of over 25 years and is doing business as CTF Error Coins. Christopher specializes in superior eye appealing error coinage with a wide variety of dramatic specimens. He has an artistic background as a professional photographer and now specializes in high end numismatic photography. Christopher handpicks every coin in his inventory based on eye appeal first and rarity second.

Chris's 800 plus certified coin inventory is basically an error coin type set in many dates and denominations. Although he carries all error types and dates, he specializes in mint state modern and the very rare ultra modern (2002-present) error coins. Christopher has authored many articles on error coins for Mint Error News over the last few years.

Christopher Talbot Frank is a consultant to Mint Error News for modern and dramatic Major Mint Errors.



**Christopher Talbot Frank** 



**Ron Guth** 

Ron Guth is a recognized authority on United States and German coins. He is a licensed Certified Public Accountant who has been involved professionally in numismatics for over fifty years as a collector, dealer, researcher, and writer. His books and articles have earned numerous awards, including the American Numismatic Association's Heath Literary award and the Olga & Wayte Raymond awards, the Numismatic Literary Guild's Best Numismatic Investment Book and Best Book of the Year awards, and the Professional Numismatic Guild's Best Book of the Year award. In 2003, Ron received the prestigious President's Award from the American Numismatic Association in recognition of his numerous contributions to numismatics. In 2021, Coin World named Ron as one of the Top Ten Most Influential People in Numismatics for the sixty-year period from 1960-2020.

Ron created the CoinFacts website (now PCGS CoinFacts) in 1999 and sold the website to Collectors Universe in 2004 (where it is now presented as PCGS CoinFacts. Ron served in various capacities at Collectors Universe, including Director of Numismatic Research, President of the Professional Coin Grading Service, and President of PCGS CoinFacts.

Currently, Ron serves as proprietor of GermanCoins.com and as Chief Investigator at the Numismatic Detective Agency, where he provides expert provenance on high-end coins. Ron Guth is a Consultant to Mint Error News for Patterns and Die Trials.

Tom Caldwell founded Northeast Numismatics over 50 years ago. In the years that have elapsed since 1964, Tom has proven his expertise in every area of US coinage, from rare colonials and patterns to high grade proof type and gold.

In addition to being an ANA life member since 1972 (#1318) and a member of the Professional Numismatists Guild (PNG), Tom is a life member of the Society for US Commemorative Coins, the Central States Numismatic Society, Florida United Numismatists, the Numismatic Association of Southern California, as well as other regional and national organizations. He has attended every major coin show and auction since the late 1960s, and can often be seen at shows out for a run in the early morning (he has completed several marathons).



Tom Caldwell

Tom Caldwell is a Consultant to Mint Error News for Mint Errors and Patterns.



Joe Cronin

Joe Cronin is currently a History teacher, a former U.S. Treasury Department law enforcement officer, and has been a coin collector for over thirty years. Within the last ten years he has focused more on Mint errors, and also fake and altered coins made to resemble genuine errors.

He is the author of the popular error reference book, *Mint Errors to Die For*, has written articles for CONECA's *Errorscope*, and is the creator and moderator of the Facebook® page, "Joe Cronin's Mint Errors Explained." Joe often attends coin shows in the Western N.Y. area with educational tables on Mint errors and Henning nickels. Feel free to contact Joe at icro57@yahoo.com.

Joe Cronin is a consultant to Mint Error News for Mint Errors and Counterfeit/ Altered coins made to resemble genuine errors.

Brian Hodge is a Partner and the President of Numismatics at Minshull Trading. Over the last three decades years they have been a leader in the numismatic industry and have grown into a formidable market maker, garnering the respect of every major market player.

He is a member of every major numismatic organization in the country, including PNG, ICTA, FUN, CSNS, and a life member of the ANA. He is a regular Red Book contributor and maintains consistent and up-to-date pricing to sustain healthy markets.



**Brian Hodge** 

Brian Hodge is a consultant to Mint Error News for Specimen Coinage and Unique U.S. Coins.



Silvano DiGenova

Tangible Investments founder and president Silvano DiGenova is an authority on the rare coin market, grading, authenticity, and appraisals. In fact, since Silvano co-founded the renowned Professional Coin Grading Service (PCGS) and designed the PCGS coin grading standards, you could actually say he wrote the book on coin grading.

Millions of collectors and investors depend on Silvano DiGenova's expertise every day. He has been featured in Fortune Magazine's "People to Watch," quoted on the front page of The Wall Street Journal, interviewed in hundreds of U.S. newspapers, and has appeared several times as a commentator on CNN, FNN, CNBC, the Discovery Channel, the History Channel, and more.

Silvano DiGenova is a consultant to Mint Error News for Patterns and Unique & Esoteric U.S. Coinage.

Allen Rowe is the owner of Northern Nevada Coin, which specializes in buying silver dollars, gold coins, Carson City coins, gold scrap, complete collections, estates, hoards, investment holdings, coins, silver bullion, gold billion, and rare paper money from collectors, investors, and other coin dealers. He has been buying gold in Carson City, Reno, Sparks, Minden, Gardnerville, Lake Tahoe, Fallon, Virginia City, and northern Nevada since 1993.



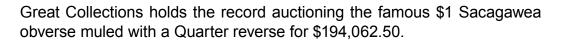
Allen Rowe

An interesting array of dollar errors is currently available to be viewed on Northern Nevada Coin's website brokencc.com. The gallery includes several off-center Morgan dollars, a broadstruck Morgan, a spectacularly broadstruck Peace dollar, an example of a rotated reverse, a blank silver dollar planchet, and the Amazing Broken CC.

Allen Rowe is a consultant to Mint Error News for Morgan and Peace Dollar Mint Errors, especially mint errors and rarities from the Carson City Mint.

lan is president and co-founder of GreatCollections Coin & Paper Money Auctions. From a young age, lan was interested in collectibles and started working on weekends for a stamp dealer in Sydney, Australia at age 14. From there he learned about auctions at Stanley Gibbons Australia, personally handling many important sales including the Purcell Collection of Kangaroo and Map Series, the Mackey Collection of Australian States/Pacific Islands and the Morrison Hill China Collection. Ian also put together the company's first paper money auction featuring one of the finest New Zealand bank note collections ever formed.

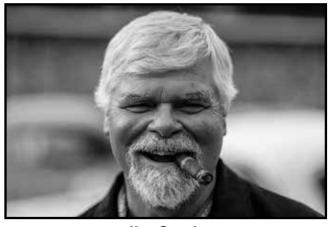
Ian is a member of the prestigious Professional Numismatists Guild, member 785 and abides by the PNG Code of Ethics. In 2021, CoinWorld Magazine named Ian one of the most influential people in numismatics. Contact Ian Russell at ian@greatcollections.com.



Ian Russell is a consultant to Mint Error News for Error Coins and Patterns.



Ian Russell



Jim Gately

Jim Gately is the owner of the #1 ranked PCGS registry set of Buffalo Nickels. He also has other registry sets with PCGS.

He purchased the unique 1913 Gold Buffalo Nickel from Mike Byers for \$400,000 and proudly included it in his set.

Jim is an expert on 20th Century U.S. coinage with an emphasis on Buffalo Nickels. He is a consultant to Mint Error News for Double Dies and Overdates.

by Mike Byers (mikebyers.com)



mule occurs when coin is produced with mismatched dies. There are many combinations of mules, depending on how they occur. Some mules are struck with two obverse or two reverse dies (twoheaded or two-tailed). Other mules involve dies with different denominations that strike coins with the same metallic composition. One of the rarest types of mules involves dies with denominations different that would have struck coins with different metallic compositions. This German 2 Pfennig muled with a ½ Mark obverse is one of the rarest types and is considered unique.

The obverse of this mule was struck by a ½ Mark obverse die of Wilhelm II with the E Mint Mark for the Muldenhütten Mint. This ½ Mark was struck

from 1905 to 1919 and is 90% Silver. The weight is 2.7 grams with a diameter of 20 mm and a thickness of 1.05 mm.

The reverse of this mule was struck by a 1906 2 Pfennig reverse die of Wilhelm II. The 2 Pfennig was struck from 1904-1916 with a composition of copper. The weight is 3.333 grams with a diameter of 20 mm and a thickness of 1.5 mm.

The fascinating aspect of this muled ½ Mark and 2 Pfennig is that both dies have a diameter of 20 mm. It is either a piece de caprice and was struck intentionally, or it was accidentally struck when a mint employee installed the wrong obverse die into the coining press. Either way, it is an incredible rarity and was authenticated and certified by NGC.



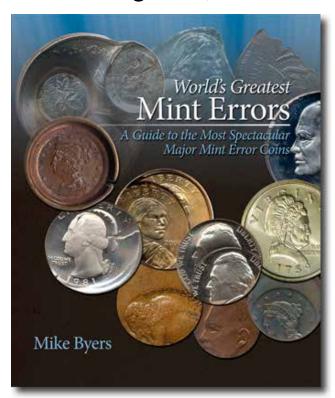


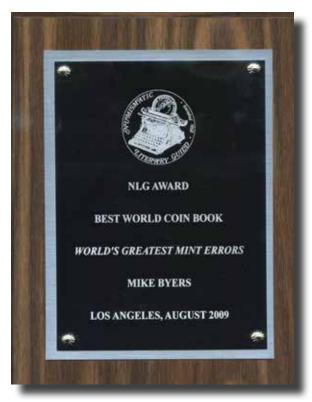


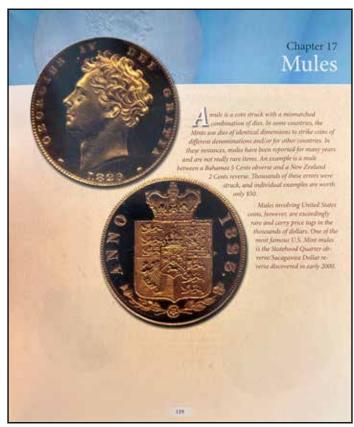
The obverse die from the 1906E silver ½ Mark was used to strike this mule.

The reverse die from the 1906E copper 2 Pfennig was used to strike this mule.

Mules are featured in Chapter 17 of my NLG award winning book, *World's Greatest Mint Errors*.







Page 22 minterrornews.com

## MIKE BYERS INC

MIKEBYERS.COM

### MIKE BYERS IS THE #1 DEALER

BUYING & SELLING WORLD CLASS MAJOR MINT ERRORS. OFFER US YOUR UNIQUE MAJOR MINT ERRORS, DIE TRIALS & EXPERIMENTAL COINS.









SOLD

SOLD







SOLD

SOLD

SOLD







SOLD

SOLD

SOLD

## MIKE BYERS INC

P.O. Box 401496, Las Vegas, NV 89140 MIKE@MIKEBYERS.COM | 714-914-6415









Contributor to COINVEEK



## Unique and Fascinating German Taler on a Copper 1 Piennig Planchet

by Mike Byers (mikebyers.com)





### Unique and Fascinating German Taler on a Copper 1 Pfennig Planchet

his is a unique and fascinating major mint from Prussia, error After extensive Germany. research, I am not aware of an other German Taler struck on a smaller denomination as an off-metal mint error. Experts in the U.S. and Germany were consulted, as well as searching through auction house catalogs and reference books.

This copper one Pfennig planchet was struck by Taler dies and is virtually as struck and in gem condition. The obverse is uniface since the planchet indented a silver Taler planchet. The reverse shows the Taler reverse design of the crowned heraldic eagle.

The Talers were struck in Berlin, Hanover and Frankfurt but since the mint mark is on the obverse design and this off-metal is uniface, the mint can not be determined.

A normal silver Taler is .900 silver, weighs 18.52 grams and has a diameter of 33mm. This is a dramatic and visual contrast to this off-metal Taler struck on a 1.53 gram copper planchet with a diameter of 17.75mm.

This is half of a mated pair and possibly the other coin was also accidentally released into circulation. It is a silver Taler with a full indent of a one Pfennig planchet on the reverse.

It is one of the most dramatic mint errors to ever surface out of Germany, a country with extremely strict quality control at the mints. This unique off-metal deserves to be included in the finest collection of mint errors or German coinage.

### Unique and Fascinating German Taler on a Copper 1 Piennig Planchet

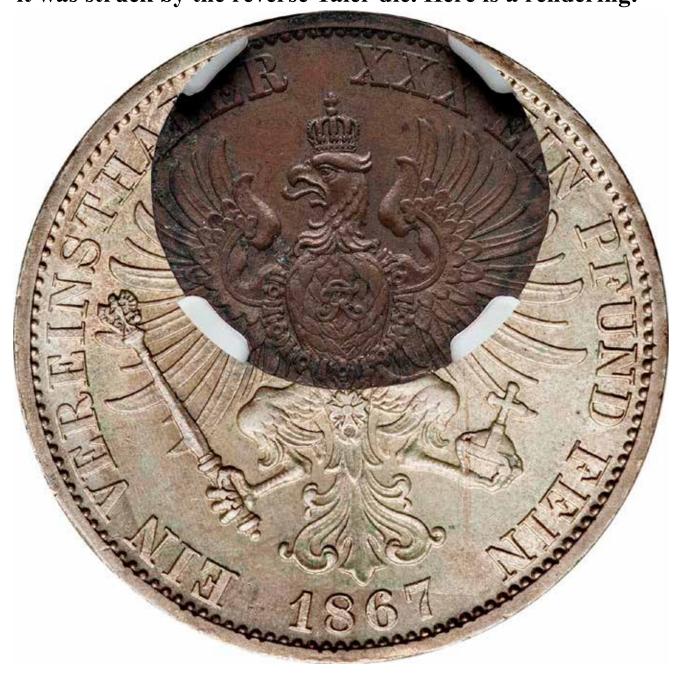


### Unique and Fascinating German Taler on a Copper 1 Piennig Planchet



### Unique and Fascinating German Taler on a Copper 1 Piennig Planchet

The one Pfennig planchet fully indented a Taler planchet when it was struck by the reverse Taler die. Here is a rendering:



## CONWeek

### The CoinWeek Mission:

Our mission is a simple one, to inform, entertain and educate our readers about coins, paper money, and every other area of numismatic pursuit.

We accomplish that mission by having the best numismatic writers and contributors in the industry. In fact since 2011, CoinWeek writers and contributors have won over 40 Numismatic Literary Guild Awards and CoinWeek itself has been named the "Best Online News Site" for the last 4 years straight.

CoinWeek provides the facts that collectors can use. We tell the back stories about coins and the people that collect and sell them. We provide perspective commentary and analysis on the issues that effect the industry and the hobby we love.... And we do it all for FREE.

### Why You Should Read CoinWeek:

- CoinWeek is independent and unafraid of tackling important issues that face the hobby.
- CoinWeek and its representatives attend almost all of the major Coin & Currency conventions in order to bring the most current print and video news from the numismatic marketplace to our readers.
- CoinWeek offers innovative coverage of modern coin issues, auction houses, and the world mints. We go beyond the surface information you usually find elsewhere.
- CoinWeek maintains the largest numismatic video library accessible on the web to offer our subscribers the most comprehensive educational video available with information about rare coin and currency news, seminars, interviews, collecting tips and more.

## coinweek.com

by Mike Byers (mikebyers.com)





his unique 1876 German silver I Mark was indented by a 20 Pfennig planchet with a diameter of 16 mm. It was authenticated and certified MS 63 by NGC. I cannot recall any other pre-1900 German coin that was indented by a smaller planchet.

U.S. and world coins that have been indented by smaller denomination planchets are very scarce. This is especially true on older type coins. A great example of this is an 1860 New Orleans Seated Half Dollar that

was indented by a Half Dime planchet. It is part of a mated pair with the other coin being a Half Dollar struck on a Half Dime planchet. Both were certified by PCGS as a mated pair.

It is possible that the mate to this unique German mint error, an 1876 1 Mark struck on a 20 Pfennig planchet, was also accidentally released by the mint and if ever found, would create a spectacular mated pair, just like the Seated Half Dollar and Half Dime.







## Here is a rendering of what the missing mate to this indent would look like:





## **PCGS** CoinFacts

Your Online Reference for U.S. Coins

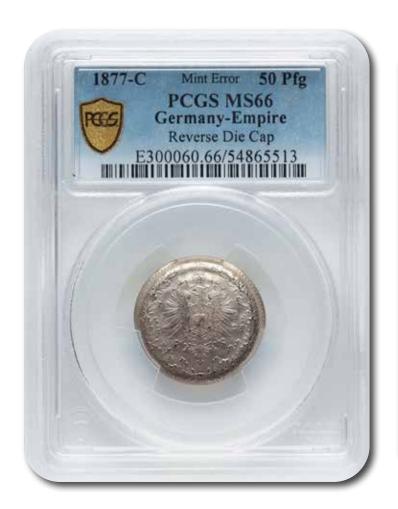
PCGS CoinFacts includes comprehensive information on nearly 30,000 U.S. coins. It offers everything from basic, startup information for new collectors, to a wealth of detailed information the seasoned collector, buyer or seller can't afford to be without.

From the PCGS CoinFacts Home Page, you can access all denominations and major types of U.S. coins. The link will take you to a Series Page, which offers images of the finest PCGS-graded coin in the series, and a nice explanation including the history and why the coins in the series are important.

The real "business end" of PCGS CoinFacts begins with the individual coin pages, which are loaded with photos and information. To view the essential features of PCGS CoinFacts, you can click on them one at a time, or go straight to a particular feature of interest.

# The Only Known German Silver Die Cap

by Mike Byers (mikebyers.com)





# The Only Known German Silver Die Cap

German die cap. It is dated 1877, was struck at the Frankfurt Mint and is in gem mint state condition. There are a couple of German die caps from German States known, but they are in copper and on smaller denominations. Additionally, there are a few known German die caps from 1900 to 1923 from the German Empire and the Weimar Republic, but these are in the base metals of copper, zinc and aluminum.

Although designated as a reverse die cap by PCGS, this is actually a *deep obverse die cap*. In the 35 years that PCGS and NGC have certified die caps, the use of the terms *obverse* and *reverse* is inconsistent. Sometimes it is referring to the design of the coin, other times it is referring to

the placement of the die; hammer die (top die) or anvil die (lower die).

This unique Silver 50 Pfennig is a deep obverse die cap with the wreath/date design. If this were a reverse die cap, that cupped the anvil die (lower die) it would have flattened out as it expanded. A normally struck silver 50 Pfennig is 90% silver, weighs 2.77g, and has a diameter of 21mm. This much larger 50 Pfennig expanded in size as it cupped the *obverse die* (hammer die) and brockaged multiple planchets with the eagle design.

This is a fantastic and unique German Empire deep die cap on a silver 50 Pfennig. This die cap belongs in a collection of mint errors or German coinage.

# The Only Known German Silver Die Cap



# The Only Known German Silver Die Cap



# MIKE BYERS INC

MIKEBYERS.COM
U.S. & World Major Mint Errors

# BUYING: Highest Prices Paid!



Rare and Expensive U.S. Mint Error Coins from 1792 to 2000



Die Trials, Patterns & Mint Error Coins that are *UNIQUE* 



U.S. Proof Error Coins 1968 to 1980



Martha Washington
Test Pieces



U.S. Coin Plaster Models & Galvanos

# MIKE BYERS INC

P.O. Box 401496, Las Vegas, NV 89140 MIKE@MIKEBYERS.COM | 714-914-6415









Contributor to COINVEEK



# PRICES REALIZED IN THE OCTOBER 2025 GACC U.S. CURRENCY SIGNATURE® HERITAGE AUCTION



The following currency errors sold in the October 2025 GACC U.S. Currency Signature® Heritage Auction #3599.

Images Courtesy of Heritage Auctions, HA.com











# Third Print Doubled With Mismatched Serial Number Errors Fr. 1935-D \$2 1976 Federal Reserve Note. PMG Choice Uncirculated 64 EPQ.

\$16,800.00





## Inverted Back Error Fr. 322 \$20 1891 Silver Certificate PMG Extremely Fine 40.

\$14,400.00

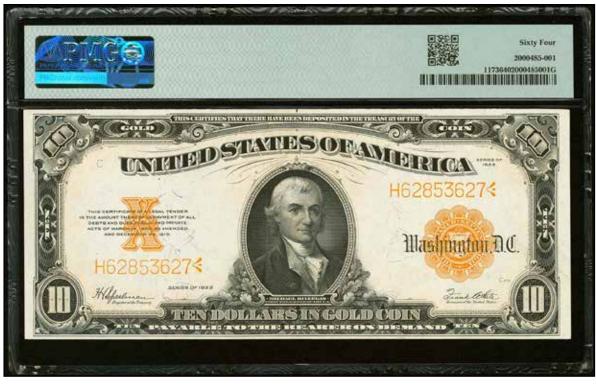




#### Inverted Back Error Fr. 1173 \$10 1922 Gold Certificate PMG Choice Uncirculated 64.

\$14,400.00





# Missing Third Printing Error Fr. 2402 \$20 1928 Gold Certificate. PMG Choice Uncirculated 64.

\$13,200.00





## Inverted Back Error Fr. 1606 \$1 1934 Silver Certificate. PMG Choice Uncirculated 64 EPQ.

\$11,400.00





#### U.S. CURRENCY & WORLD PAPER MONEY

Visit HA.com to Find Banknote Errors Like These and More



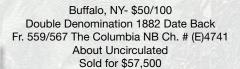
Fr. 1922-L \$1 1995 Federal Reserve Note PCGS Choice About New 55PPQ Sold for \$14,100



Inverted Third Printing Error Fr. 2302 \$5 1934A Hawaii Federal Reserve Note PCGS Gem New 65PPQ Sold for \$38,187



Middlebury, VT - \$10/\$20
Double Denomination Original Fr. 412
The NB of Middlebury Ch. # 1195
PCGS Very Fine 25
Sold for \$60,000









Doubled Third Printing Fr. 1935-D \$2 1976 Federal Reserve Note PMG Gem Uncirculated 65 EPQ Sold for \$18,000



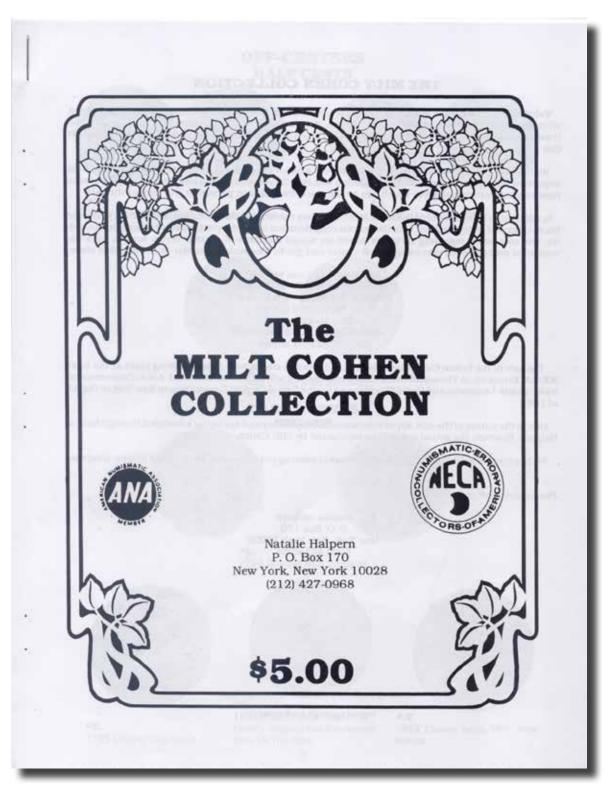
Fr. 2084-H \$20 1996 Federal Reserve Note PCGS Choice New 63PPQ Sold for \$25,300

For a free appraisal, or to consign to an upcoming auction, contact a Heritage Consignment Director.
800-872-6467, Ext. 1001 or Currency@HA.com

DALLAS | NEW YORK | BEVERLY HILLS | SAN FRANCISCO | CHICAGO | PALM BEACH LONDON | PARIS | GENEVA | AMSTERDAM | HONG KONG

> Always Accepting Quality Consignments in 40+ Categories Immediate Cash Advances Available 1.25 Million+ Online Bidder-Members





Editor's Note: Natalie Halpern was a well known mint error dealer many years ago. She sold the Mint Cohen collection which included many unique and finest known mint errors. It is fascinating to not only view all of the rarities that were in his collection, but also to remember where some of them have gone over the years.

#### THE MILT COHEN COLLECTION

Welcome to the sale of the Milt Cohen Collection. Included is an extensive offering of off-centers by type, off-metals by type, gold and washer coin errors, plus some of the most amazing transitionals and transitional errors. Also included is a listing of the Cohen Cent on Dime Collection, though not for sale at this time.

We have the pleasure of offering serious collectors a major opportunity at obtaining some of the most important errors ever assembled. The collection was over 20 years in the making and many of the coins have very interesting pedigrees which can be obtained from Milt in person at the time of the sale.

In addition to being a devoted collector, Milt Cohen has researched his vast collection over the years and his notations of rarity are given with the serious consideration only a devoted collector/researcher can offer. The comments regarding rarity are based on actual numbers of similar errors known, plus the combined rarity of date, percentage of off-center and grade. The scale is similar to the Sheldon scale:

UNIQUE - Only one known EXCESSIVELY RARE - 2-3 known EXTREMELY RARE - 4-6 known VERY RARE - 7-9 known RARE - 10-12 known VERY SCARCE - 13-30 known SCARCE - 31-75 known

The sale of the Cohen-Collection is being conducted in stages with Phase I taking place at the 1981 N.E.C.A. Errorama in Thousand Oaks, California. Phase II will be held at the 1981 A.N.A. Convention in New Orleans, Louisiana, and Phase III is planned for the Grand Central Convention in New York in the fall of 1981.

Due to the nature of the sale, appointments will be necessary and are being scheduled through Natalie Halpern. However, the actual sale will be conducted by Milt Cohen.

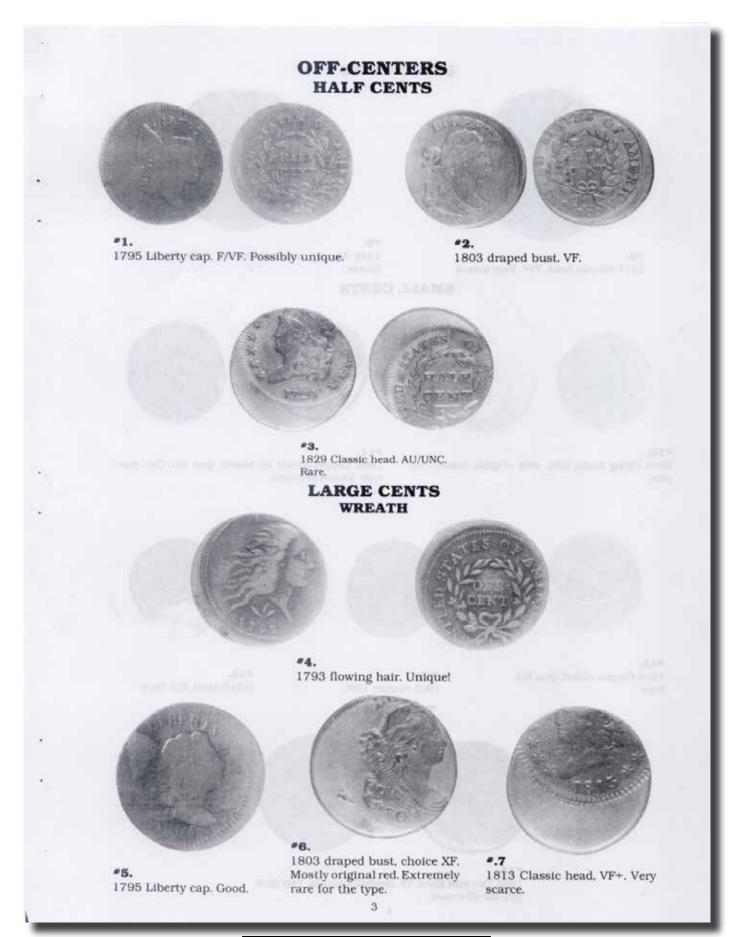
We hope you enjoy this catalog and look forward to seeing you if you choose to attend this exciting sale.

Please direct all inquiries to:

Natalie Halpern P. O. Box 170 New York, New York 10028 (212) 427-0968

Catalog prepared and edited by Natalie Halpern

Printed by Heigh Ho Printing Co.



#### LARGE CENTS



1817 Matron head, VF". Very scarce.



1848 Mature head, choice XF with clip at K-12. Scarce.

#### SMALL CENTS



#10. 1858 Flying Eagle, UNC with original lustre. Very



1859 Copper-nickel no shield, gem BU. One year type. Excessively rare.



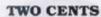
\*12. 1863 Copper-nickel, gem BU. Rare.



#13. 1903 Bronze, UNC.



(1943) steel, BU. Rare.





1864 Two cent piece, VF, cleaned long ago. Very rare this far off-center.



# THREE CENT PIECES #16. #18. N.D. 3¢ silver, Type I, BU. Exces-1865 3¢ nickel, BU. Rare/Very sively rare. 1856 3¢ silver, Type II, XF. Rare. NICKELS \*19. #20. 1866 Rays shield, VG/F. Exces-N.D. No rays shield, BU. Excessively rare. sively rare. 1913 Buffalo, Type I, BU. Planchet split on off-center portion. 1897 Liberty, VF". Extremely rare.

1919 Buffalo, Type II, BU, Scarce.

N.D. P-mint Warnickel, BU, Ex-

tremely rare.

HALF DIMES







#25. 1803 Draped bust, VG. Excessively rare for the

N.D. Stars obverse, AU/UNC. Extremely rare.



\*27. 1853 arrows, AU. Extremely rare.



#28. 1858 No arrows, VG.



#29. 1861 legend obverse, AU. Rare

#### DIMES



#30. 1821 capped bust (large size), vf+. Possibly unique.



#31. 1833 capped bust (reduced size), fine. Very rare.



1854-O Arrows, VG.



1857 no arrows, XF.



#34. N.D. legend obverse, UNC. Scarce.



Extemely rare.



#36. N.D. Barber dime, choice XF. 1920 Mercury dime, gem BU. Full bands. Very scarce.



1953 Roosevelt dime, BU.

#### TWENTY CENT PIECE



\*38. 1875 twenty cent piece, gem BU. Excessively

#### **QUARTERS**



\*39. 1820 capped bust (large size), G/VG. Excessively rare.



\*40. 1838 capped bust (reduced size), Fine. Extremely rare.



**\*41.** 1853-O arrows, good.



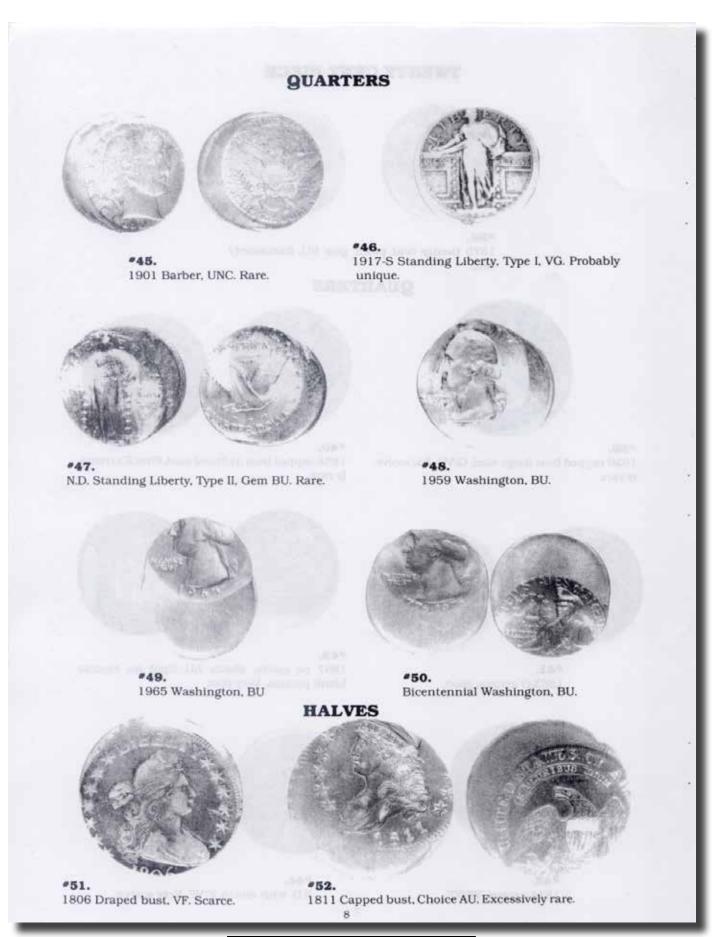
\*42. 1857 no motto, choice AU. Split on reverse blank portion. Very rare.



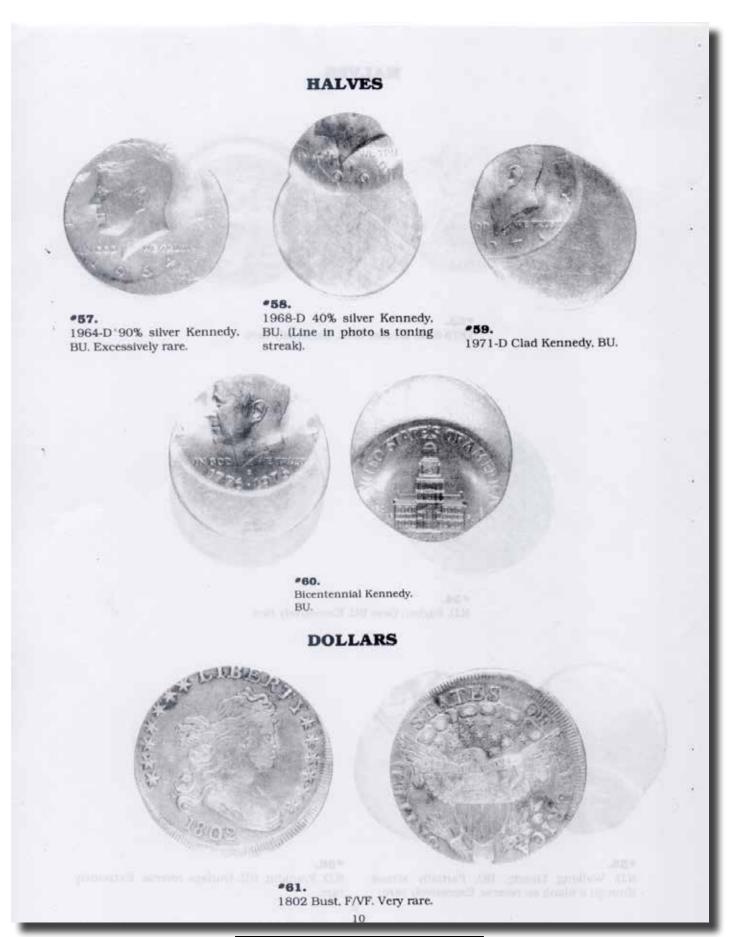
\*43. 1874 arrows, VF/XF,

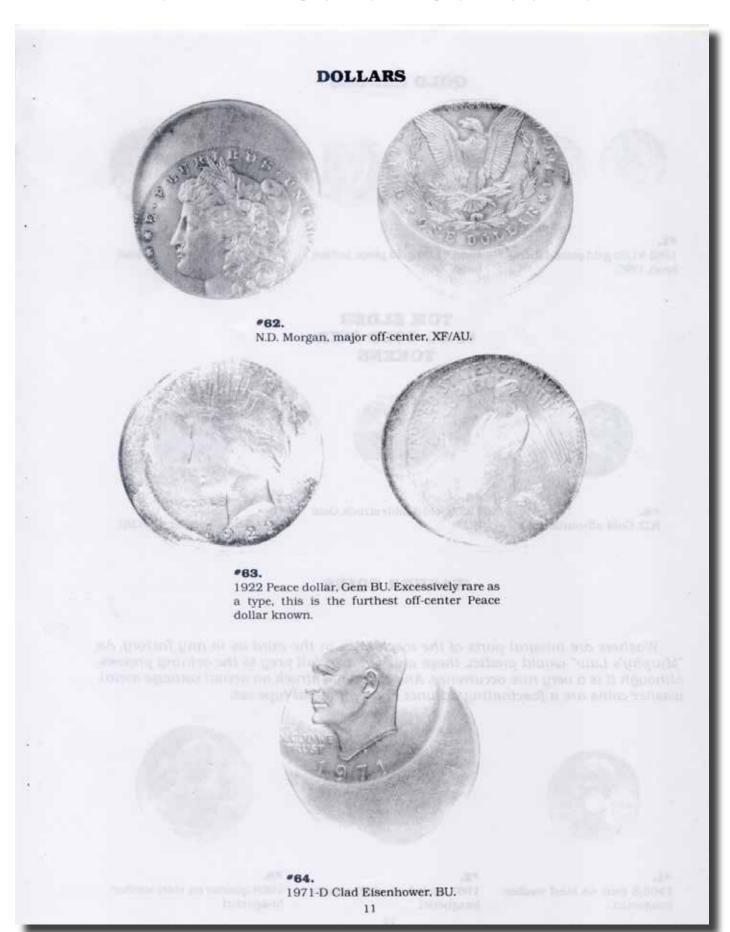


\*44.
N.D. with motto, F/VF. Very scarce.



# HALVES 1875-S No arrows, UNC. Extremely rare. N.D. Barber, Gem BU. Excessively rare. #55. N.D. Walking Liberty, BU. Partially struck N.D. Franklin, BU. Uniface reverse. Extremely through a blank on reverse. Excessively rare.





#### **GOLD ERRORS**













\*1. 1853 \*1.00 gold piece, Liberty head, UNC.

\*2. 1856 \$1.00 gold piece, Indian head, XF.

**\*3.** 1912 \$2.00 ½ gold, Indian head, UNC.

#### \*1.00 GOLD SIZE TOKENS



\*4. N.D. Gold off-center, BU.



75. 1927 Gold double struck, Gem BU.



\*6. 1927 Gold off-center, Gem BU.

#### WASHER COINS

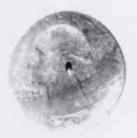
Washers are integral parts of the mechanics in the mint as in any factory. As "Murphy's Law" would predict, these washers can fall prey to the coining presses, although it is a very rare occurrence. And while not struck on actual coinage metal, washer coins are a fascinating adjunct to an off-metal type set.



\*1. 1968-S cent on steel washer (magnetic).



\*2. 1967 nickel on steel washer (magnetic).



\*3. 1969 quarter on steel washer (magnetic).

#### SILVER INDIAN

#### **OFF-METALS** SILVER WHEAT

#### SILVER MEMORIAL

CLAD MEMORIAL



1909 Indian cent on dime, gem BU.



1949D cent on dime. Gem BU.



#3. 1964D cent on dime.



1970D cent on dime, BU.





1865 two cent piece on Indian cent, gem BU with prooflike surfaces. Extremely rare.

1871 two cent piece on shield nickel, VF± Probably unique.



1883 nickel-copper Liberty nickel on Indian cent, Gem BU, semiprooflike surfaces. Unique one year type.



1892 WC Liberty nickel on cent, AU/UNC.



1921 Buffalo nickel on cent, fully struck, gem



1943-S Warnickel on steel cent, BU. Full date,



N.D. Buffalo nickel on dime, BU. Excessively rare.



#12. 1941 Jefferson on dime, UNC. Earliest date known.



\*13. 1942-S Warnickel on dime, BU.



\*14. 1903 Barber dime on Venezuelan ¼ Bolivar, silver, BU. Excessively rare.



1956 Roosevelt dime on a struck copper Honduras one centavo, BU. Strong detail on reverse. Only dime on copper known, and a double denomination! Unique.



\*20. 1967 quarter on struck cent, gem BU. Lots of detail.



1944 quarter on Warnickel, UNC. Unique.



\*26. 1946 quarter on dime, BU. Earliest date known.



\*15. 1936 Mercury dime on Venezuelan ¼ Bolivar, silver, BU. Very rare.



\*18. 1970 Roosevelt dime on aluminum Philippine one sentimo, BU. Rare.



\*21.
Bicentennial quarter on cent,
XF+. Extremely rare.



**\*24.** 1967 quarter on struck nickel, flipover, BU.



\*27. 1963 quarter on struck dime, BU. Excessively rare.



\*16. 1946 Roosevelt dime on Venezuelan ¼ Bolivar, silver, BU. Excessively rare.



\*19. 1955 Washington quarter on cent, choice AU/UNC.



\*22. 1939 quarter on nickel, gem BU. Earliest date known.



**\*25.**Bicentennial quarter on nickel, BU.



\*28. 1965 quarter on dime, BU.

#### **OFF-METALS**





#29.

N.D. Walking Liberty half on a steel cent, offcenter. Positively unique! Overall, probably the most desireable off-metal, off-center known.

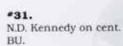








1954 Franklin on cent, brockage on reverse. BU. Excessively rare.



1973S Kennedy on cent. Proof. Unique.







#33.

N.D. Walking Liberty on nickel, BU. Possibly unique.

#34.

1960-D Franklin on struck nickel (flipover), BU. Unique.





1964 Kennedy on nickel, BU.



#36.

1973-S Kennedy on nickel, proof. Unique.



#37.

Bicentennial half on nickel, gem BU.

#### OFF-METALS







#38. N.D. Franklin on dime, BU.

\*39. N.D. Kennedy on clad dime, BU.

\*40. 1951-D Franklin on quarter, BU. Probably earliest date known.



**\*41.** 1964-D Kennedy on quarter, gem BU.



\*42. 1968-D Kennedy on quarter, gem BU.



**\*43.** Bicentennial Kennedy on quarter, BU.



**\*44.** 1979 Kennedy on Susan B. Anthony dollar, BU.

#### TRANSITIONALS



1943 Lincoln on copper cent, AU.



1944 Lincoln on steel cent,





#3. 1965 Roosevelt on silver dime,



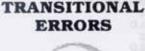
1965 Washington on silver



quarter, BU.



1965 cent on silver dime, BU.





1964 cent on clad dime, BU.



1944-P Warnickel on steel cent, BU.



1965 quarter on silver dime. BU.



1965 half on silver quarter. Gem





1964 half dollar on a previously struck clad quarter, BU. Transitional, off-metal, double denomination, unique triple error!

# THE MILT COHEN COLLECTION OF CENT ON DIME BY DATE

The following list includes all the dates and mintmarks in the Cohen Collection, plus all the related cent on dime errors. Photos of the related errors are on the following page.

1909 Indian	1956	1968
1920 Lincoln	1956 Clog 9	1968 D
1926	1956 Small Clip	1968 5
1928	1956 BIE	1968 S Proof*
1934	1956 Dbl. Denom.*	1969
1938 S	1956 D	1969 D
1941	1957	1969 S
1942	1957 D	1969 S Proof*
1943	1958	1970
1943 D	1958 D	1970 D
1943 8	1959	1970 S
1944	1959 D	1971
1944 S	1960 Small Date	1971 D
1945	1960 Large Date	19715
1946	1960 D Small Date	1972
1946 D	1960 D Large Date	1972 D
1946 S	1961	1973
1947 S	1961 D	1973 D
1949 D	1962	1974
1950	1962 D	1974 D
1050 D	1963	1975
1951	1963 D	1975 D
1951 D	1964	1976
1951 S	1964 Double Denomination*	1976 D
1952	1964 Clad*	1977
1952 D	N.D. Silver Brockage*	1977 D
1952 S	N.D. Silver Off-Center*	1978
1953	N.D. Silver Double Struck*	1978 D
1953 D	N.D. Clad Off-Center*	1979
1953 S	1965 Stiver*	1979 D
1954	1965 Clad Mated Pair*	1980
1954 D	1965	1980 D
1954 S	1966	1981
1955	1966 Double Denomination	1981 D
1955 D	1966 Off-Center*	1,530,530
1955 S	1967	
TO DESCRIPTION OF THE PERSON O	1967 Clad Layer*	
	The first term of the first te	1.000

Additional reports of unlisted dates and mintmarks are solicited. Natalie Halpern will be conducting further research in order to provide the hobby with as complete a listing as possible. In most cases, to be considered a "verified" report it will be necessary to send the coin for photographing and weighing. Ms. Halpern will pay return postage and your name will be included (with your approval) in the updated listing to be published at a later date. All cents on dimes, including those listed, are solicited for purchase as well. Please write with a description first. Direct all inquiries to:

(\*Denotes Photo)

Natalie Halpern P. O. Box 170 New York, NY 10028 (212) 427-0968

#### **CENT ON DIME - RELATED ERRORS**











1956 double denomination.

1964 double denomination.

1964 clad transitional.











N.D. silver - brockage.

N.D. silver off-center.

N.D. silver - double struck.



BOTTOM COIN









N.D. clad off-center.

1965 silver transitional.

1965 Mated pair (two coins).







1966 Double denomination.

1966 off-center.









1967 Clad layer.

1968-S proof.

1969-S proof.

# 2001 LINCOLN CENTS PCGS MS65RD BONDED PAIR 5.02GR

\$2850





RARE DATE • UNKNOWN AT MAJOR AUCTION HOUSES

**CALL TODAY:** 

GREG BENNICK (206) 528-5500 MINTERRORS@GMAIL.COM

# World Error Coins and THE PDS ERROR SYSTEM

by Jeff Ylitalo







(Planchet, Die, Striking) PDS error classification system is simple and easy to remember for collectors. It can be applied to coins around the world. This

article references the PDS system for three different error coins. Keep in mind that it is possible for a single coin to have a varied combination of the three.

#### World Error Coins and the PDS Error System

The first coin is a planchet error and a striking error. Certified by PCGS, it is a 2017 Malaysian 20 sen struck on a smaller magnetic stainless steel 10 sen planchet. A 20 sen coin is normally struck on

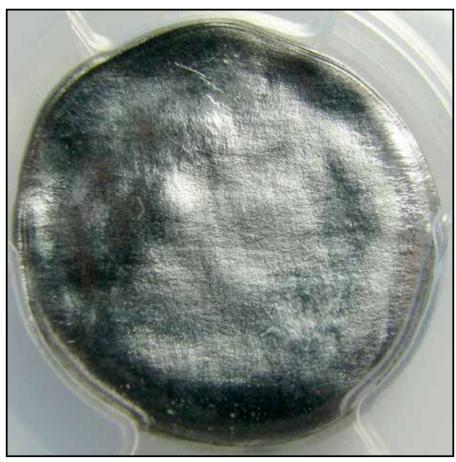
a nickel-brass planchet thereby making this a wrong planchet error. The reverse is a full uniface strike. When the reverse was struck another planchet was lying beneath it.





# World Error Coins and the PDS Error System





Page 71 minterrornews.com

#### World Error Coins and the PDS Error System

The second coin is a both a die error and a striking error. Certified by NGC, it is a 2001 D Jefferson nickel. Very strong

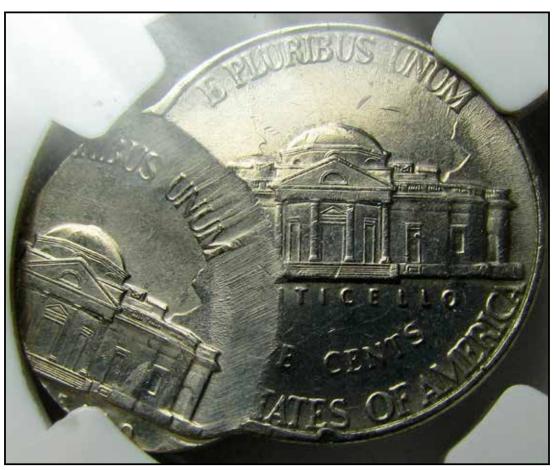
clashed dies on the obverse and reverse of both the first strike and the second off-center strike are present.





#### World Error Coins and the PDS Error System





Page 73 minterrornews.com

#### World Error Coins and the PDS Error System

The third coin is a striking error. Certified by NGC, it is a "die adjustment strike" on a large heptagon (7 sided) 50 pence coin from Great Britain.

The obverse shows the slightest details of Her Majesty, Queen Elizabeth II; facing right. In this case the outline of the Queen's forehead and nose can be seen. The lower part of the Queen's hair bun can be detected. No other design details on either the obverse or the reverse are present. This 50 pence die adjustment error dates from the time period 1985 to 1997 as it is the 3rd portrait (large) of the Queen.





#### World Error Coins and the PDS Error System



Page 75 minterrornews.com







# Buying and Selling

**U.S. & World Coins** 

# Specializing in Patterns, Errors, Pioneer Gold & Colonials

Contact me or see me at most major coin shows.

## **Andy Lustig**

Phone: (845) 321-0249 andylustig@earthlink.net P.O. Box 806 Nyack, NY 10960

by Mike Byers (mikebyers.com)

his is a fascinating multiple mint error.

The reverse of this 1966

Lincoln Cent has a first strike

mirror brockage of the obverse design. The coin rotated in the collar and was struck again.





Detail is visible on the obverse from the rotated double struck design including Lincoln, the date and some of the lettering. The 1966 date is visible on the reverse from the first strike mirror brockage that was overstruck by the reverse Cent die.

Mirror brockages are scarce in the Lincoln Cent series but a mirror brockage which was double struck is extremely rare. This mint error was discovered out of an old-time collection and was authenticated and certified by CAC.

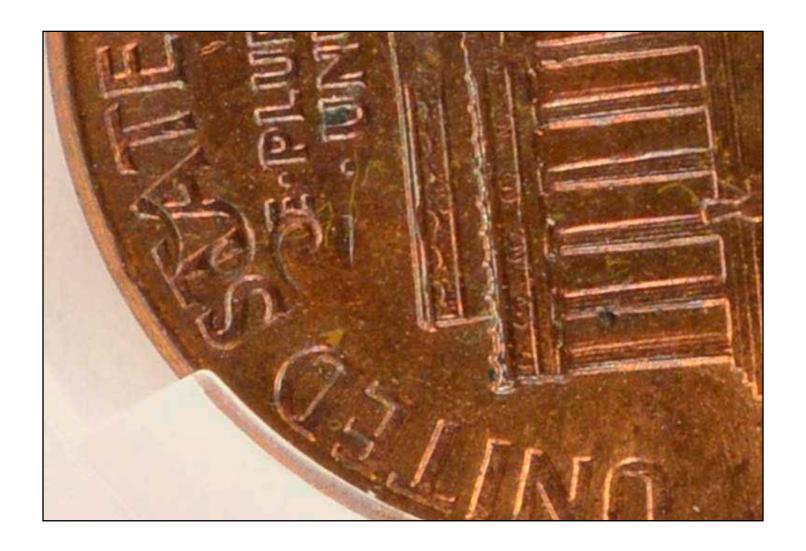




Detail is visible on the obverse from the rotated double struck design including Lincoln and some of the lettering:



The 1966 date is visible from the first strike mirror brockage that was overstruck by the reverse Cent die:



# uspatterns.com

The Society of U.S. Pattern Collectors is dedicated to the study of many of the rarest coins struck at the U.S. Mint: patterns, die trials and experimental pieces.

#### Welcome to The Society of U.S. Pattern Collectors!

For those of you not familiar with this fascinating area of numismatics, patterns are prototypes for coins that, for the most part, were never approved for circulation. Most patterns are very rare, some unique, and others unknown outside of museums.

A good place to start learning about these pieces is our Beginner's Corner which includes a page on How to use this Website or the Photo Gallery which contains examples of many of the different pattern issues.

The United States Mint produced more than 1000 different patterns, as well as many die trials and experimental pieces. Despite the great rarity of many of these individual items, the great variety makes the series surprisingly collectable.

There are relatively few collectors specializing in United States pattern coinage. Most of these collectors target specific areas. For example, there are collectors who specialize in Indian Cent patterns, others collecting Morgan dollar patterns, and so on.

In addition to these specialists, there are thousands of collectors of regular issue United States coins who try to buy a few patterns to complement their collections. Many of these historical coins have wide appeal and are surprisingly affordable. There are many collectors who, for example, would like to own an 1855 Flying Eagle large cent (J-167, about 500 pieces struck) to go with their collection of large cents or with their collection of Flying Eagle small cents.

#### by Martin Wettmark





Here are two gold brockages from the Russian Tsar Empire, Alexander II (1855-1881). These are two 3 Rubles with both an obverse and a reverse and the reverse is dated

1877. It is possible that they were struck in the same occasion. But of course this is impossible to confirm, even if they are from the same collection.

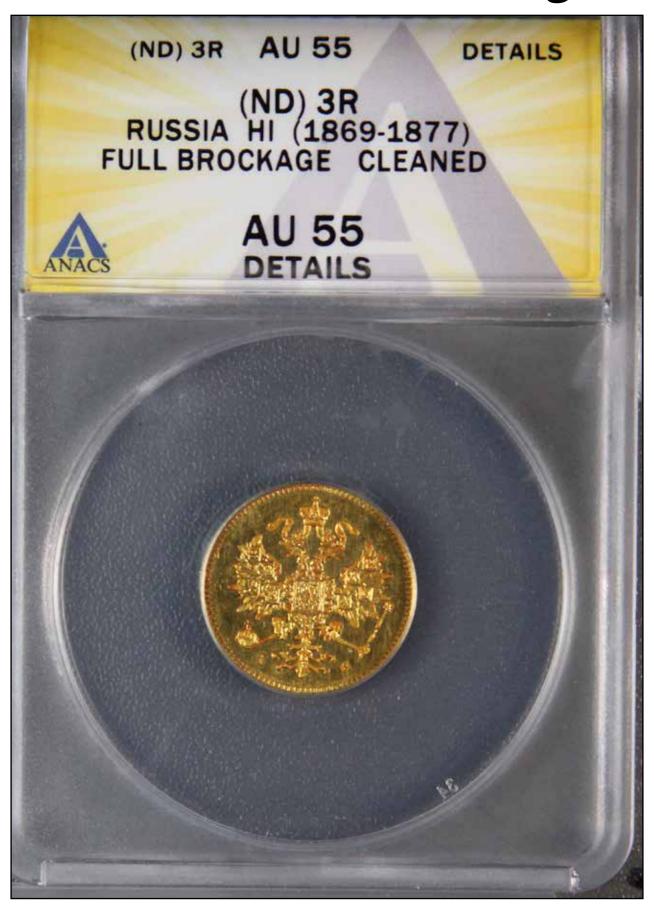




Page 85 minterrornews.com















CONECA is an international numismatic organization devoted to the education of error and variety coin collectors. CONECA focuses on many error and variety specialties, including doubled dies, repunched mintmarks, multiple errors, clips, double strikes, off-metals and off-centers -- just to name a few. It publishes an educational journal, The ErrorScope, which is printed and mailed to members bimonthly. CONECA offers a lending library, examination, listing and attribution services; it holds annual meetings at major conventions (referred to as Errorama) around the country. Please visit conecaonline.org and enjoy!

**CONECA Variety Attribution Services** 

CONECA offers attribution services. The service enables members and non-members to send their coins directly to an authorized CONECA attributer.

**CONECA Error Examination Services** 

CONECA offers examination services. The service enables members and non-members to send coins to an authorized CONECA examiner who will return an opinion of each coin's error classification.

conecaonline.org

by Mike Byers (mikebyers.com)





This is a *unique Silver* German die cap. It is dated 1877, was struck at the Frankfurt Mint and is in gem mint state condition. There are a couple of German die caps from German States known, but they are in copper and on smaller denominations. Additionally, there are a few known German die caps from 1900 to 1923 from the German Empire and the Weimar Republic, but these are in the base metals of copper, zinc and aluminum.

Although designated as a reverse die cap by PCGS, this is actually a *deep obverse die cap*. In the 35 years that PCGS and NGC have certified die caps, the use of the terms *obverse* and *reverse* is inconsistent. Sometimes it is referring to the design of the coin, other times it is referring to

the placement of the die; hammer die (top die) or anvil die (lower die).

This unique Silver 50 Pfennig is a deep obverse die cap with the wreath/date design. If this were a reverse die cap, that cupped the anvil die (lower die) it would have flattened out as it expanded. A normally struck silver 50 Pfennig is 90% silver, weighs 2.77g, and has a diameter of 21mm. This much larger 50 Pfennig expanded in size as it cupped the *obverse die* (hammer die) and brockaged multiple planchets with the eagle design.

This is a fantastic and unique German Empire deep die cap on a silver 50 Pfennig. This die cap belongs in a collection of mint errors or German coinage.







UTRECHT, 17 Augustus 1951

Leidseweg 90

Telefoon K 3400-10935 's Rijks Muntmeester Idem K 3400-10272 Administratie en Bedrijf Postrekening No. 507486 ten name van i Comptebel Ambtenaer van 's Rijks Munt

Bijlagen t .....

Aan de Heer J. Munten,

Heinsbergerweg 128,

ROERMOND.

In antwoord op Uw schrijven van 16 dezer bericht ik U, dat het afgebeelde dubbeltje in feite geen munt is, daar de beeldenaar op de ene zijde (een 3-kruinenboom) niet overeenkomt met de daarvan in de Wet gegeven beschrijving.

Deze stukken zijn in 1941 tijdens de Duitse bezetting aangemaakt, doch voorhet in circulatie komen afgekeurd en vernietigd.

Er schijnen echter enige stukken op onregelmatige wijze toch in circulatie te zijn gekomen. Het stuk is derhalve als een curiosium te beschouwen. Omtrent de waarde als zodanig zal de Firma J. Schulman, Keizersgracht 448 te Amsterdam U kunnen inlichten.

Hoogachtend, 's RIJKS MUNTMEESTER:

(Dr J.W.A. van Hengel)

Muntleyer

W.

Mint Letter Translation:

In response to your letter of the 16th of this month, I inform you that the depicted dime is not, in fact, a coin, as the image on one side (a three-crowned tree) does not conform to the description given in the law.

These coins were produced in 1941 during the German occupation, but were rejected and destroyed before entering circulation.

However, some coins appear to have entered circulation irregularly. The coin is therefore to be considered a curiosity. The firm of J. Schulman, Keizersgracht 448, Amsterdam, will be able to inform you regarding its value.

Sincerely,
's Rijks Mint Master:
(Dr J.W.A. van Hengel)

A similar Netherlands Zinc Pattern sold in a November 2024 Heritage Auction for \$6,000 (lot #30203).



## Join the Bibliomaniacs!

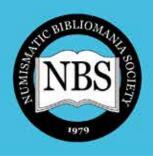
# Do you love coins? Do you love books? Do you love books about coins?

Join us and receive our award-winning publications *The Asylum* and the *E-Sylum*, and listen to our podcast *BiblioTalk*.



#### Numismatic Bibliomania Society

supporting and promoting numismatic literature for over 40 years



COINBOOKS.ORG

In 1931, just a year before his death, the American Numismatic Society awarded the prestigious J. Sanford Saltus medal to Edward Warren Sawyer for his work with Native Americans. Nearly two decades earlier in 1914, the Society published information regarding his work:<sup>1</sup>

Mr. Edward W. Sawyer. - The most important event in the field of medallic art in our country for 1913 was the advent of Mr. Sawyer's portrait pieces of typical North American Indians. For although the medals are dated 1912 that is understood to be the date of the study, the medals were completed in 1913. Elsewhere in this volume Mr. Sawyer has himself made a statement regarding his work, so that no extensive discussion of the subject will be required here. As an important contribution to the efforts put forth for many years past to preserve a complete anthropological record of this slowly passing race, Mr. Sawver's works rank second to few, and is comparable to the three great volumes of lithographic portraits of typical Indians published in 1836 at Philadelphia by Edward C. Biddle. In fact this group, in all now nearly two score, of portraits of Indians forms an excellent complement to that earlier work, and the more valuable because separated by two generations from it. In his portraiture of the Indian it is not surprising that Mr. Sawyer has developed great skill and produced splendid results; for evident ability and superior training have been supplemented by an extent of practice seldom enjoyed by an artist. Mr. Sawyer modelled nearly forty portraits of Indians within a period of less than a half dozen years! And the Indian is not an easy subject for the artist, if something more than a mere faithful likeness is desired. The inscrutability of his countenance, exceeded by few races of the world, cannot but prove baffling to any attempts to express either dominant characteristics or fleeting emotions of his soul. And yet there is not a lifeless portrait in the entire large group of these medals, while many of them are all that one could require of an artist in the intelligible expression of character. Mr. Sawyer's fine achievement, while a credit to his artistic abilities, possesses national and historical value that will in future be more highly valued.

<sup>1 &</sup>quot;Coins and Medals in the United States in 1913," American Journal of Numismatics, vol. XLVII, 1914, pp. 148-9. Illustrated are Chief - Sota - Oglala Sioux; Noco-To-Mah—South Cheyenne; Curley - Custer Scout - Crow (Plate 11).



Edward Warren Sawyer was born on March 17, 1876 to a Chicago gynecologist of the same name. As sons of a prominent citizen, Edward and his brother, Philip Ayer Sawyer (1877-1949), likely had comfortable childhoods.<sup>2</sup> As a teenager, Sawyer witnessed the World's Columbian Exposition, and he was likely stimulated by the sculptural decorations throughout the fair.

Sawyer was trained at the Art Institute of Chicago under the tutelage of Herman MacNeil, the famed designer of the Standing Liberty quarter who was an exhibitor at the 1893 World's Fair. Near the close of the 19<sup>th</sup> century, Sawyer traveled to France where he studied at the Académie des Beaux Arts.

The artist returned to the states and received a bronze medal at the Louisiana Purchase Exposition in St. Louis for his statue of a charging buffalo. That same year he traveled to Fort Yuma on

his initial western excursion, meeting his second cousin, the painter, Elbridge Ayer Burbank. The two artists had difficulties on this trip as members of the Yuma tribe were reluctant to pose for their portraits. In their culture, nothing should remain following their death. "If you make my picture, [when] I die, my friend will see my picture and make him sad." Sawyer reviewed all of his work in an article for the American Journal of Numismatics. He described the Yuma as "large, tall men, with heavy features and long hair twisted around in strands." With great difficulty, Sawyer was able to convince a member of the tribe to pose for him. Ne-I-So-Meh was the only portrait that survives from his initial foray. He wrote that a young Yuma school girl also posed for the artists.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Dr. Edward W. Sawyer was born in New Hampshire or Massachusetts about 1850 and died in 1897. Mary "Mollie" Manney was born in Wisconsin about 1850 and died in 1898.

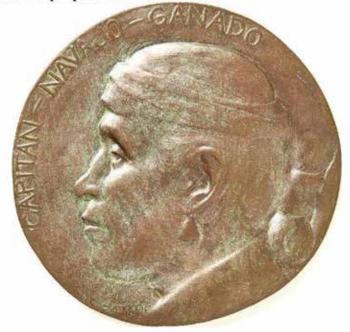
<sup>3 &</sup>quot;My Work Among the Indians," American Journal of Numismatics, vol. XLVII, 1914, pp. 159-63.





Following a three month stay at Fort Yuma, Sawyer and Burbank traveled to Gallup, New Mexico, and to Ganado, Arizona, home of the world-famous Hubbell Trading Post that remains in operation today, now part of the Hubbell Trading Post National Historic Site. Sawyer had much better success among members of the Navajo nation. Several Navajo portraits were modeled at Ganado. Those portraits included At-Zi-Di and Ish-ki-La-Cai, likely the first two as the style of incuse lettering resembles the earlier portrait prepared at Fort Yuma.







Other portraits included Chief Tja-Yo-Ni, Nol-To-I, and Est-Zan-Lopa whom Sawyer described as "a little girl blanket weaver." Additional Navajo portraits were modeled on Sawyer's second trip west in 1908. Those portraits completed in 1904 or 1908, the dates uncertain, included Capitan who may be the individual recorded in the 1920 Federal Census as a doctor in St. Michaels, Arizona, Chief Many Horses, and Quinlichini-Nez who is probably the Navajo appearing in a 1915 Indian Census as Kinlacheney Nez.

The second western excursion also included a visit to the Apache Nation at Agua Caliente, Arizona where Sawyer completed models of an Indian called Apache, a scout called Captain Coffey, and another called Old Jim, an art critic who said: "That man was no good ... that man is making me with only one eye and I have two eyes." Lighting a match that he held at arm's length, Old Jim closed one eye and said "heap good." He then closed the other eye and said "both eyes heap good, that man is no good."

Returning to Paris, Sawyer exhibited his work, eventually returning for his final trip west in 1912. Beginning in Oklahoma, Sawyer traveled to South Dakota and Montana, and modeled many portraits from several different nations: "I have always wanted to model a series of heads from all the different tribes."

# COLLECTION OF EDWARD WARREN SAWYER'S NATIVE AMERICAN PORTRAIT GALVANOS OFFERED BY HERITAGE AUCTIONS



He began his third trip at Pawhuska, Oklahoma where he worked with on the Osage reservation. Sawyer noted that the Osage Indians were the Aristocrats whose land was rich with oil reserves. He described the Osage as big, dignified men. He modeled Kah-Wah-Se who was known as Yellow Horse, and See-Hah who was known as Buffalo Hoof. After leaving Pawhuska, Sawyer traveled 50 miles to Pawnee where he spent time with an Indian family, where he modeled Sah-Cooh-Ru-Tu-Ree-Hoo who was known as Seeing Eagle, and his wife, Pee-Ru-Ths. He also prepared the portrait of "a pretty little girl" named Stah-Pe-U. The Kickapoo people lived at McLoud, Oklahoma, just east of Oklahoma City, where Sawyer modeled On-Ah-Shin-Nin-Nah and a squaw named Be-Me-Tha.

## COLLECTION OF EDWARD WARREN SAWYER'S NATIVE AMERICAN PORTRAIT GALVANOS OFFERED BY HERITAGE AUCTIONS

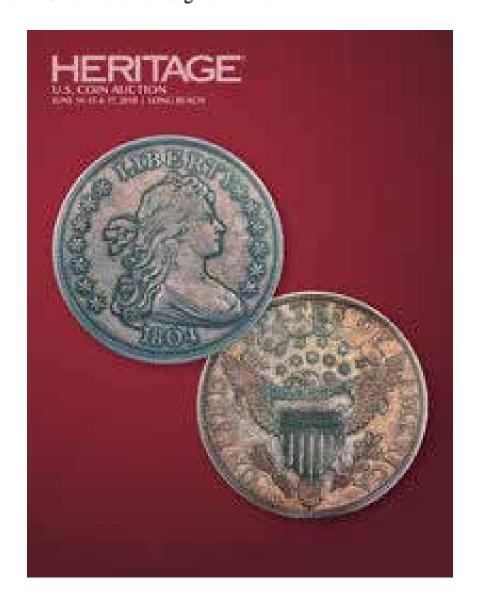


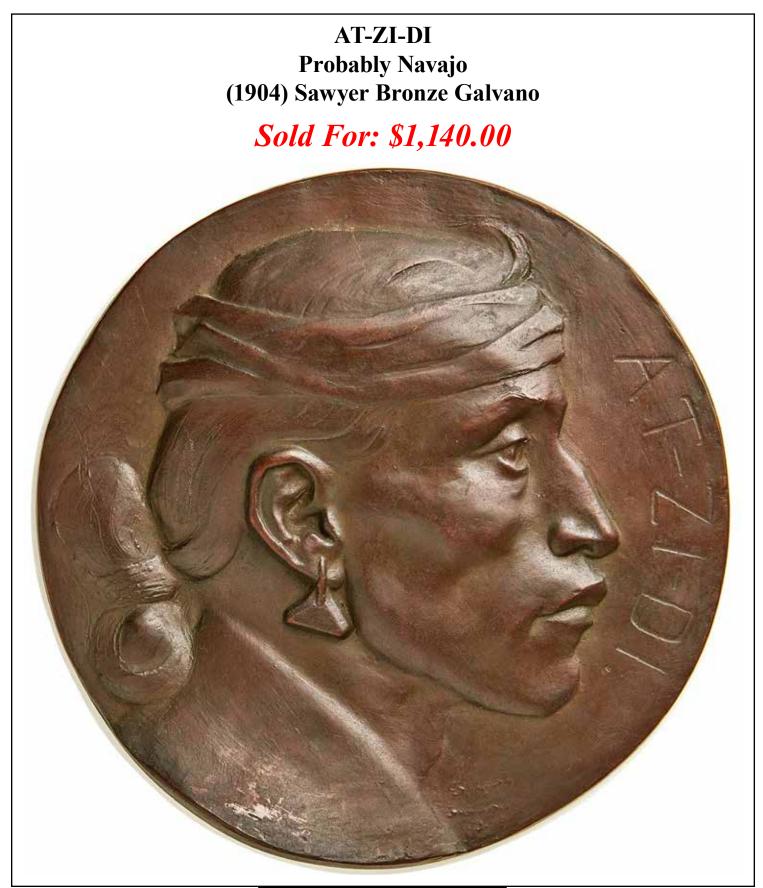
Leaving McLoud, Sawyer made his way to Geary, Oklahoma, 80 miles to the west, where he spent time with the South Cheyennes and the Arapahoes who he described as large, gentle men with wide noses. At Geary, Sawyer modeled Ba-Haw (Thunder), Ne-Aie-Ta-Ha-Wa (Cut Finger), Han-Ni-Ait (Coyote Robe), all of the Arapahoe nation, and Noco-To-Mah (Bear Robe), a South Cheyenne. In Clinton, Oklahoma, Sawyer prepared models of two more South Cheyennes, Ma-Si-Ni (Woman's Heart) and Che-Ho-Ni (Chief Little Wolf). In Anadarko, Oklahoma, 60 miles southwest of Oklahoma City, Sawyer modeled a Wichita Indian known as Chief To-Wak-Oni-Jim, who he described as a fine type of old man and a great orator. The chief was 65 years old at the time of Sawyer's visit.



After the artist finished his work in Oklahoma, he spent some time with the Navajos in Arizona, and then traveled to the Crow Agency in Southeastern Montana, close to the Little Big Horn battlefield. A Crow scout named Curley was the sole survivor of Custer's battalion. Sawyer also modeled a medicine man named Ech-Spa-Di-E-Ash, and Be-Sha-E-Chi-E-Di-Esha who was known as Big Ox. During his time at the Crow Agency, Sawyer met J.R. Eddy, the Indian agent from Lame Deer, Montana who told him of a Cheyenne named Esh-Sha-A-Nish-Is, also known as Chief Two Moons. A Cheyenne medicine man named Ho-Tua-Hwo-Ko-Mas, or White Bull, was also sculpted at Lame Deer. Old Bear, or Ma-Ki-Na-Ko, was his third subject at the Lame Deer agency. After an unsuccessful visit to the Pine Ridge agency in South Dakota, Sawyer made his final stop of his 1912 excursion at Manderson, South Dakota where he modeled Chief Sota (Smoke), Sunka-Hanska (Long Dog), and Hunpe-Ka (Picket Pin), all members of the Oglala Sioux tribe.

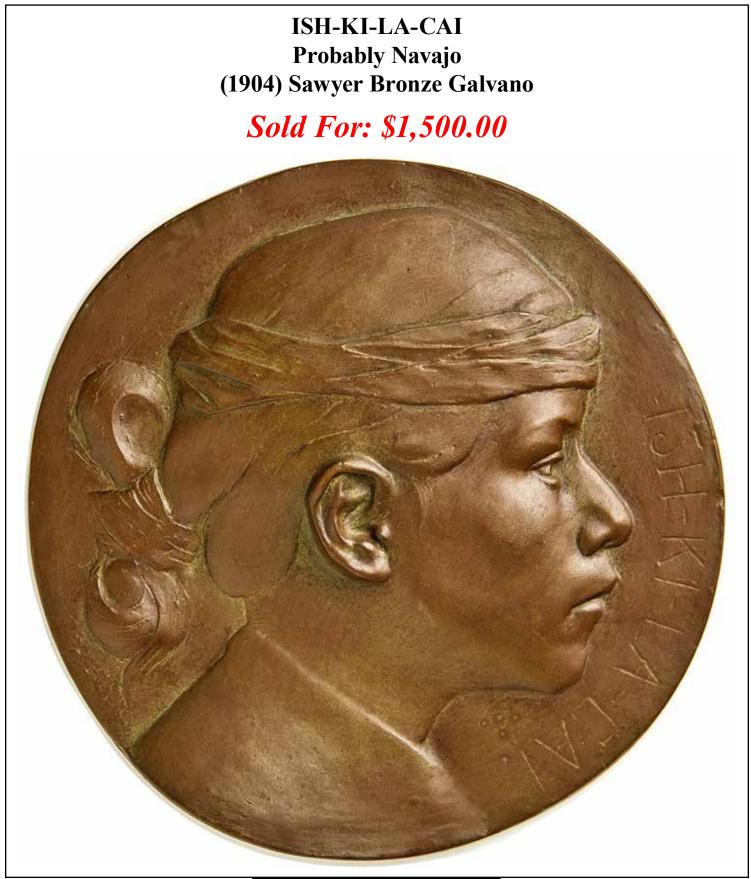
Working with Sawyer's models, the Medallic Art Company produced bronze galvanos of his portraits. A galvano is a uniface rendering with the back typically filled with lead or another material to provide support. The galvanos were created in two sizes, 2-3/4-inch diameter and 5-inch diameter. There are 38 different subjects and 41 varieties known today. The majority of these galvanos are found in museums including the American Numismatic Society, the Art Institute of Chicago, the Massachusetts Historical Society, the Musee d'Orsay in Paris, the Smithsonian Institution, the University of Reno, and the Whitney Western Art Museum. Examples in private hands are extremely rare, including 18 different examples that Heritage Auctions will offer in our June 2018 Long Beach sale.



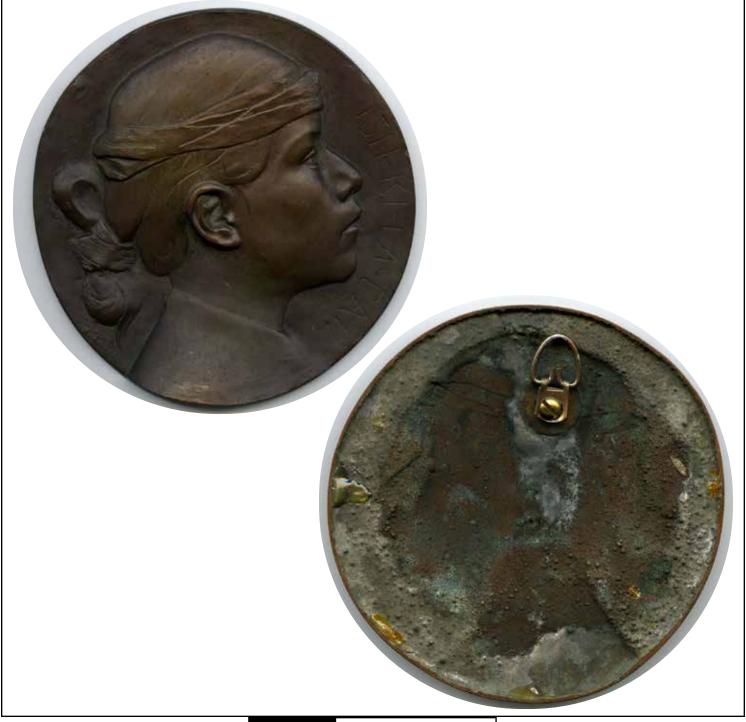


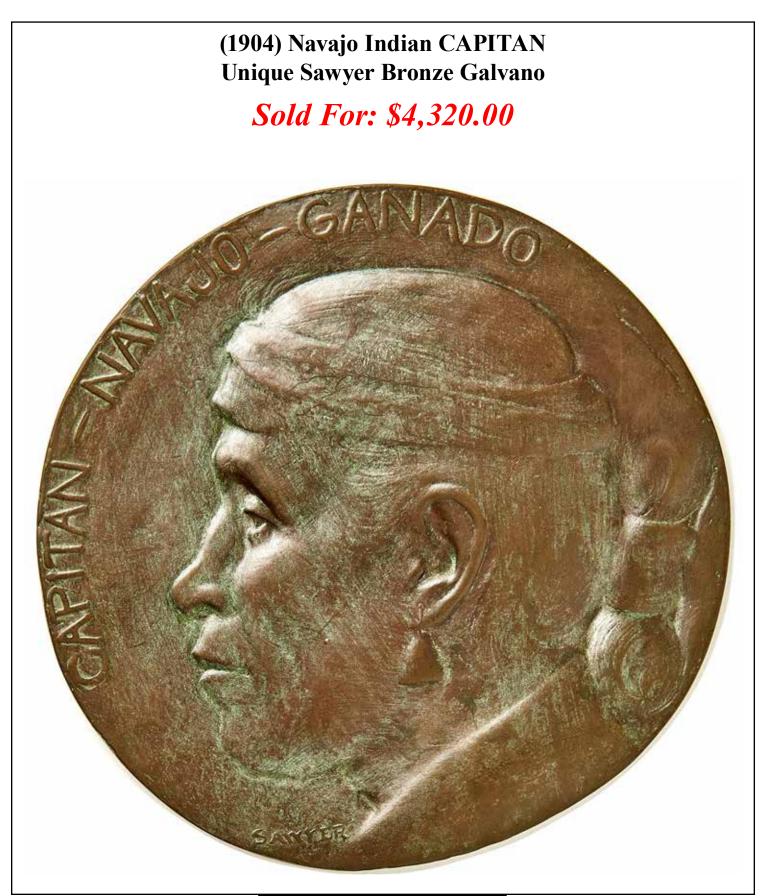
(1904) Bronze Galvano, Edward Warren Sawyer, AT-ZI-DI, Uncertain Tribe, Medallic Art Company. Uniface. 125 mm. Circa 1904 with incuse letters and illegible lettering at the lower right. The style of this sculpture, with incuse lettering, closely matches that of Yuma Indian Ne-I-So-Meh. The appearance of the individual, with a headband and hair in a bun at the back of the head, closely matches later Navajo natives in the Sawyer series. We know of only two examples of this galvano, both large diameter pieces. The other example is in the collection of the Whitney Western Art Museum in Cody,





(1904) Bronze Galvano, Edward Warren Sawyer, ISH-KI-LA-CAI, Uncertain Tribe, Uncertain Location, Medallic Art Company. Uniface. 125 mm. Pleasing, semi-glossy olive-brown surfaces. Probably circa 1904, as the last two, with incuse lettering that differs from his other work. The lettering behind the Indian's shoulder is illegible. The hair style and bandana around the Indian's head suggest that AT-ZI-DI in the previous lot, and ISH-KI-LA-CAI in this lot are closely related and likely from the same tribe. We know of only two examples of this galvano, both large diameter pieces. The other example is in the collection of the Whitney Western Art Museum in Cody, Wyoming.

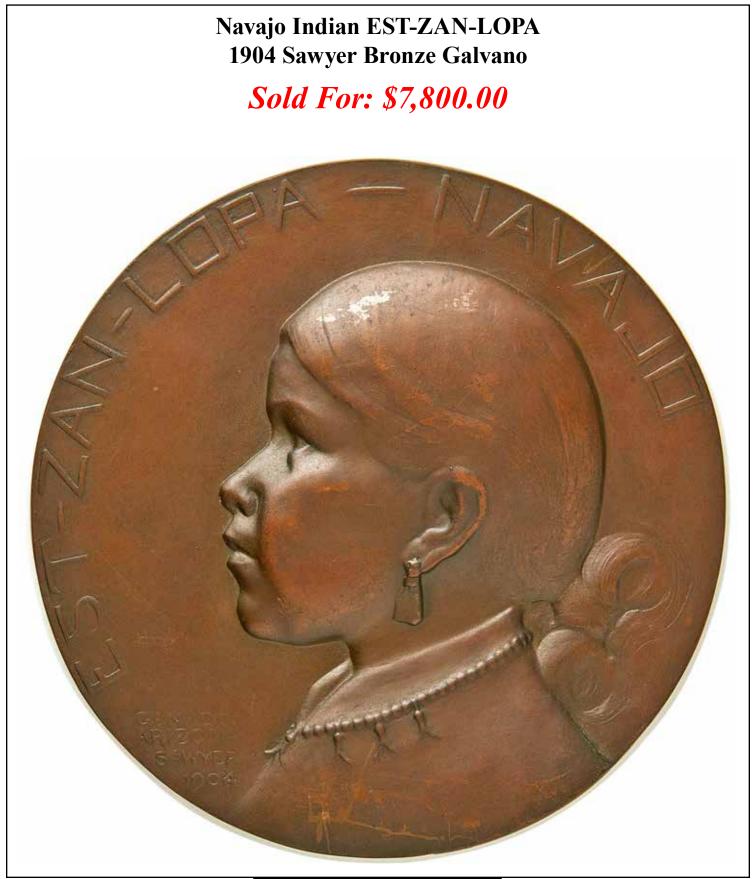




(1904) Bronze Galvano, Edward Warren Sawyer, CAPITAN, Navajo Tribe, Ganado, Arizona, Medallic Art Company. Uniface. 125 mm. Circa 1904, this piece was sculpted on Sawyer's first western excursion to Ganado, Arizona. Attractive emerald patina appears on glossy chocolate-brown surfaces. A detailed census of 41 varieties of Sawyer medallions finds no other examples of the Capitan medallion in any private or museum collections.

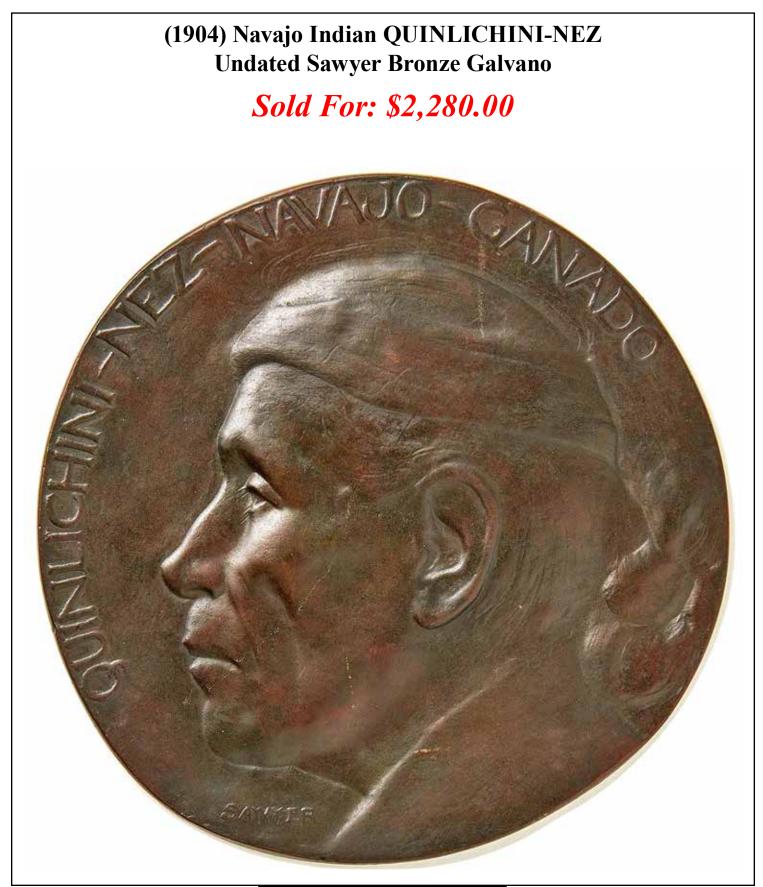
A 63-year-old Native American named Capitan appeared in the 1920 Federal Census for St. Michaels, Apache County, Arizona, just under 30 miles from Ganado. While we are unable to confirm that they were the same, it seems likely. Capitan lived with his two wives aged 60 and 30, and his six year old daughter, Grace Capitan. He was a doctor according to that record.





**1904 Bronze Galvano, Edward Warren Sawyer, EST-ZAN-LOPA, Navajo Tribe, Ganado, Arizona, Medallic Art Company.** Uniface. 125 mm. Glossy chocolate-brown surfaces display traces of mahogany on the devices. Two large medallions are known, along with six small size (70 mm.) examples. This example and one other are the only galvanos known outside of museums. Our census has accounted for 216 medallions in total for all of the varieties. In his 1913 *American Journal of Numismatics* article titled "My Work Among the Indians," Sawyer noted that Est-Zan-Lopa was "a little girl basket weaver."

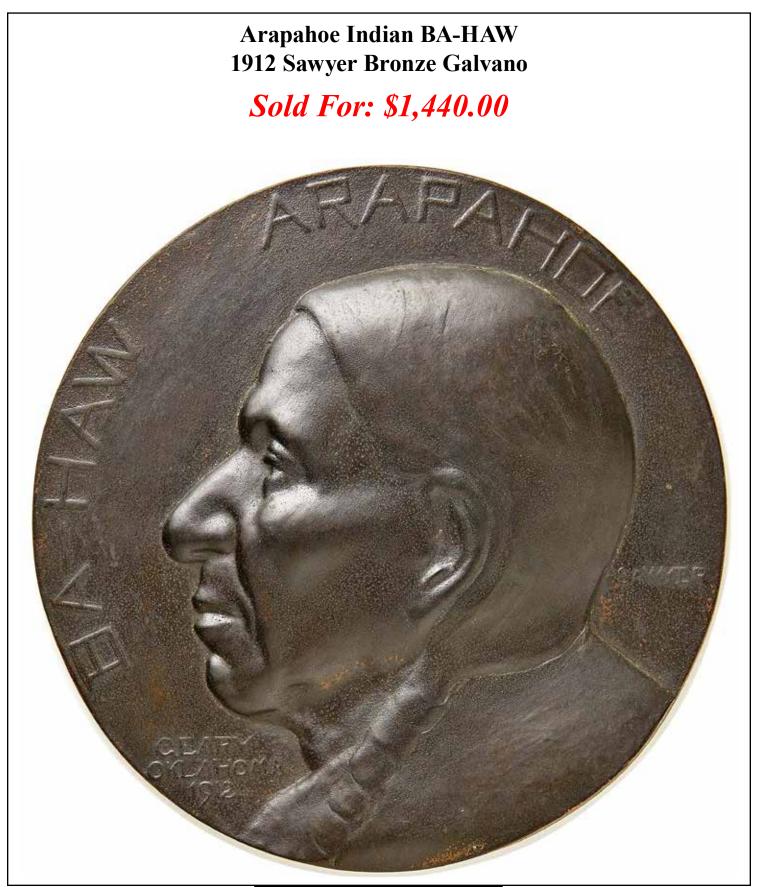




(1904) Bronze Galvano, Edward Warren Sawyer, QUINLICHINI-NEZ, Navajo Tribe, Ganado, Arizona, Medallic Art Company. Uniface. 125 mm. Circa 1904 from Sawyer's first trip to Indian reservations. His 1904 trip was exclusively to the Navajo reservation at Ganado, Arizona. Pleasing mahogany and steel-brown with glossy surfaces. Just two examples of this medallion are known, and both are large diameter pieces. The other example is in the collection of the Whitney Western Art Museum in Cody, Wyoming.

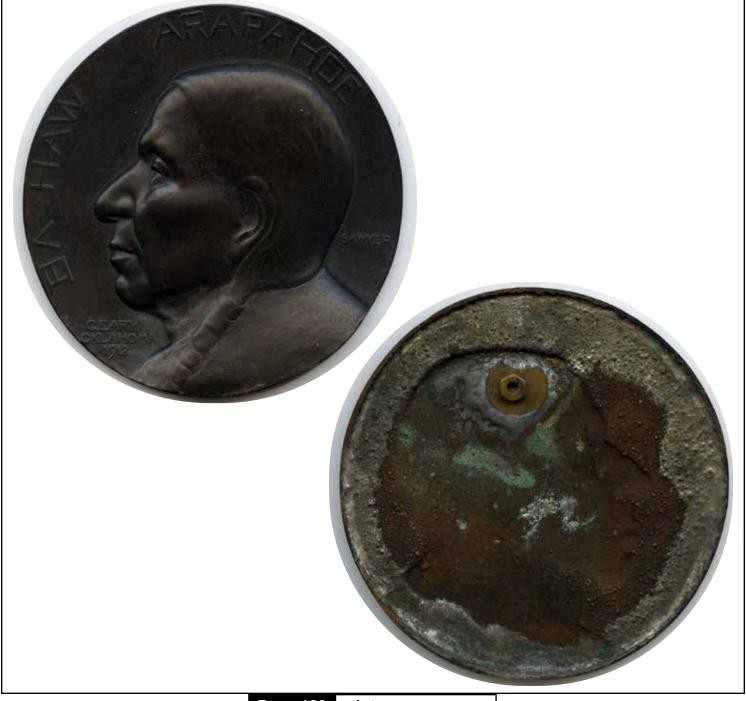
The *U.S. Indian Census Rolls* dated 1915 for Navajos living in the Cornfields, Ganado, and Wide Ruins Districts include the family of 78-year-old Kinlacheney Nez who had one wife, three daughters, and two sons. He would have been 67 years old in 1904 when this relief was created. The connection is clearly plausible.

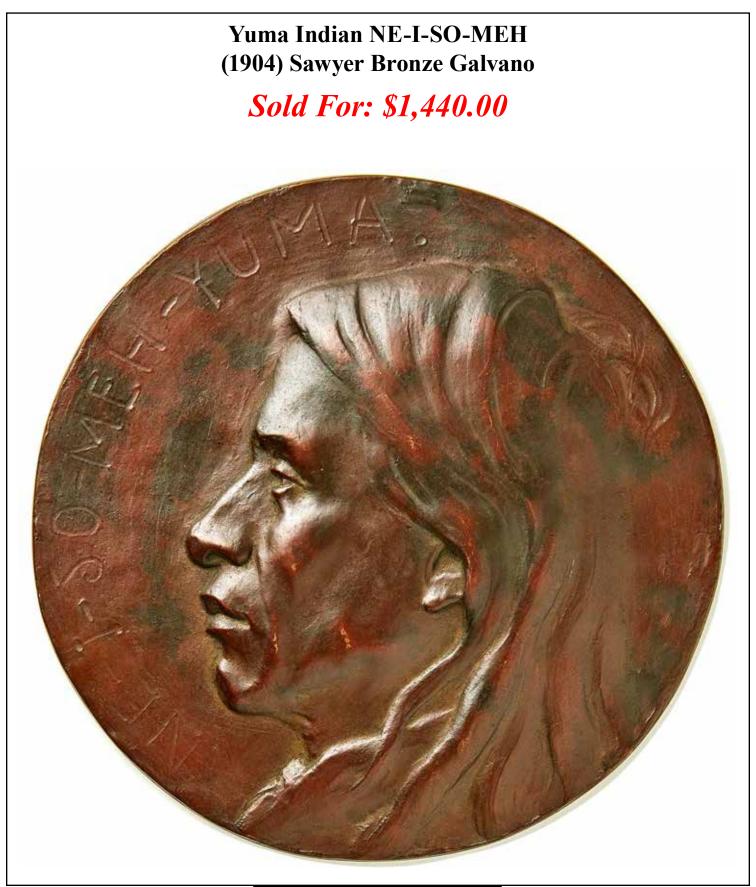




**1912 Bronze Galvano, Edward Warren Sawyer, BA-HAW, Arapahoe Tribe, Geary, Oklahoma, Medallic Art Company.** Uniface. 125 mm. Lustrous deep steel surfaces exhibit slight corrosion that creates an attractive stippled appearance. Two large size medallions and five small diameter pieces are currently identified. This is the only example that we know of outside of museums.

Ba-Haw was also known as "Big Boy" or "Thunder." An Arapahoe named Thunder appeared in the 1903 Arapahoe Census. He was born about 1846 and was married to Julia Thunder who was born about 1865. They had a daughter, Clara Thunder, born about 1895, and a son, Frank Thunder, born in 1902.

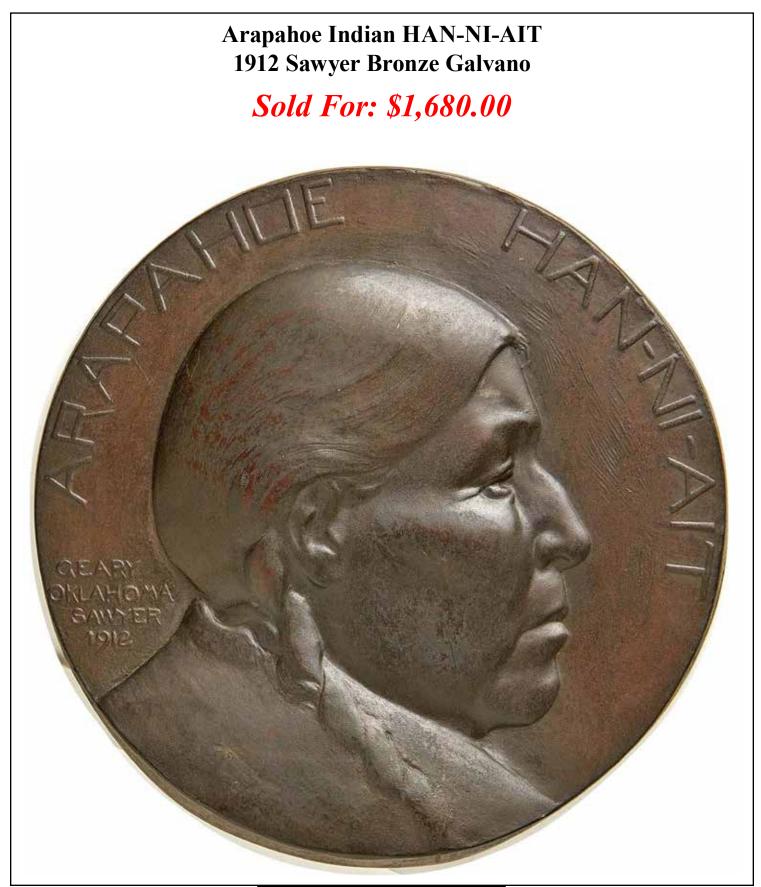




Undated Bronze Galvano, Edward Warren Sawyer, NE-I-SO-MEH, Yuma Tribe, Yuma, Arizona, Medallic Art Company. Uniface. 125 mm. Intermingled mahogany and steel surfaces. Probably circa 1904, from Sawyer's first visit to Arizona. The lettering is incuse and the style is completely different from the majority of his work, suggesting this was one of his earliest works. A second version of this galvano exists with well-formed, raised letters, signed "Sawyer, Yuma, 1904."

The Yuma Indian Reservation is located in California, on the border with Arizona and near the Mexican border. The reservation was established in 1884, just two decades before Sawyer made his first trip to the American west. After visiting the Yuma reservation, he traveled to Ganado, Arizona. Ne-I-So-Meh was the first Indian that Sawyer sculpted.

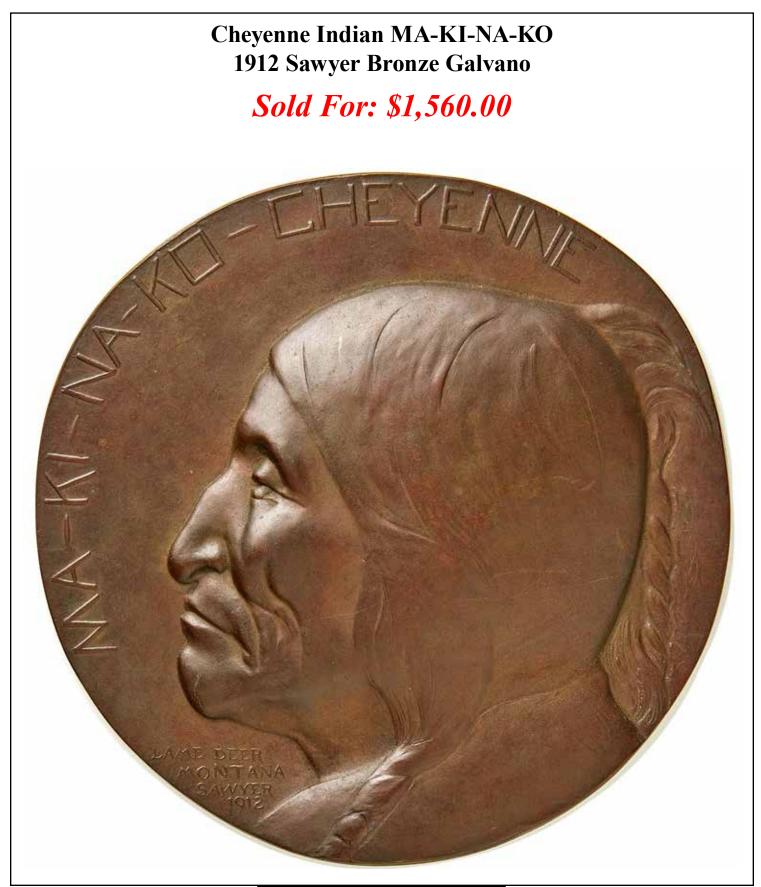




**1912 Bronze Galvano, Edward Warren Sawyer, HAN-NI-AIT, Arapahoe Tribe, Geary, Oklahoma, Medallic Art Company.** Uniface. 125 mm. Reddish chocolate-brown surfaces exhibit traces of rose patina on the high points. Two large size and five small size examples are known, including this medallion that is the only one outside of museums.

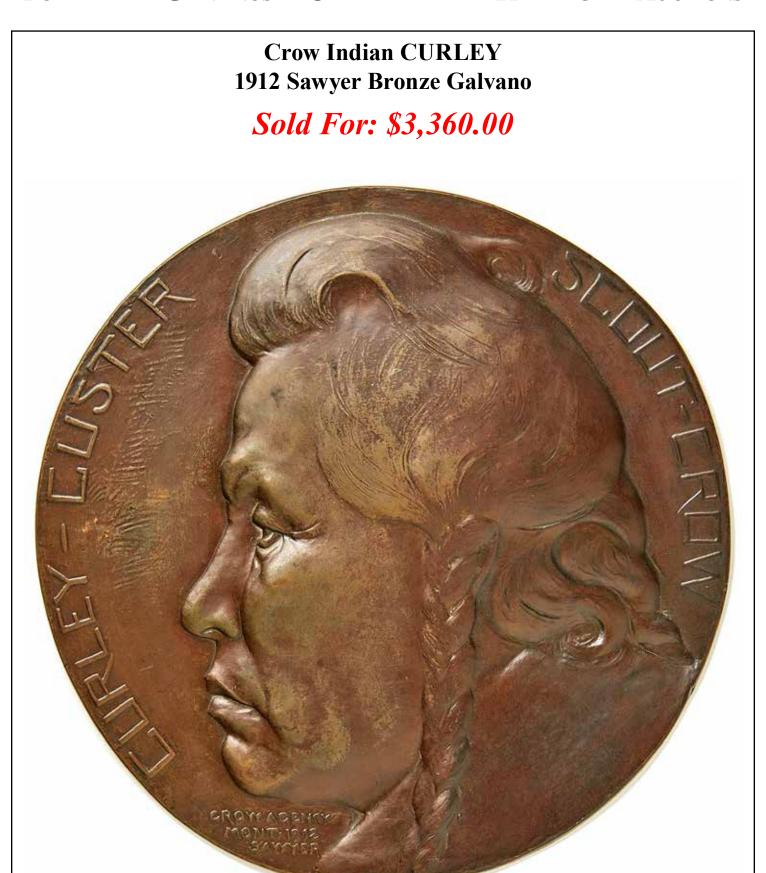
Also known as Coyote Robe, he was born about 1864 and died in 1927. He appeared in a number of Oklahoma Indian Census Rolls, residing in Concho, Oklahoma, just 20 miles east of Geary. His wife was Long Hair, born about 1865. His daughter was Lottie Coyote, born about 1896, and his son was August Coyote Robe, born about 1901.





**1912 Bronze Galvano, Edward Warren Sawyer, MA-KI-NA-KO, Cheyenne Tribe, Lame Deer, Montana, Medallic Art Company.** Uniface. 125 mm. Attractive reddish chocolate-brown surfaces show insignificant corrosion points. Two large medallions and five small size examples are known, and only one other is known in a private collection. Ma-Ki-Na-Ko was also known as Big Bear or Old Bear. He was apparently involved in the massacre of the Seventh Cavalry but no further information has been located.

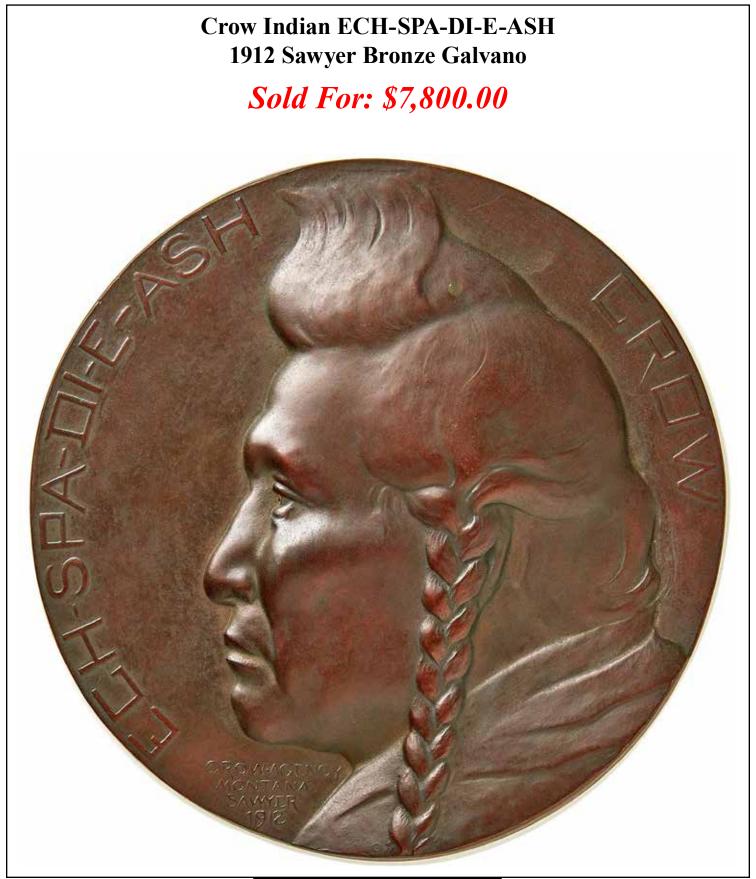




**1912 Bronze Galvano, Edward Warren Sawyer, CURLEY, Crow Tribe, Crow Agency, Montana, Medallic Art Company.** Uniface. 125 mm. The famous Crow scout for Custer, his name appears as Curley or Curly in various sources. He is perhaps the best remembered of Sawyer's Indians today. The rich mahogany surfaces exhibit olive toning on the high points. This is the only example that we know of outside of museums. One other large size and five small size examples are known.

Curley was born about 1856 and died in 1923. He was buried at the Big Horn National Cemetery. He was a scout for Custer's battalion of the Seventh Cavalry who witnessed the battle at Little Big Horn. He was known to be the sole survivor of Custer's troops.

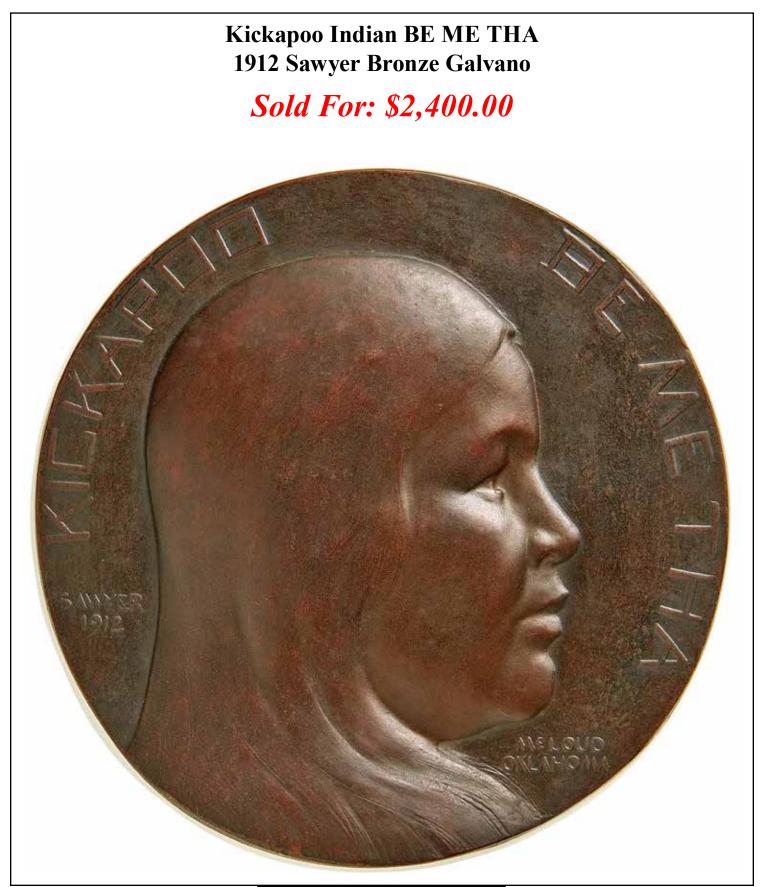




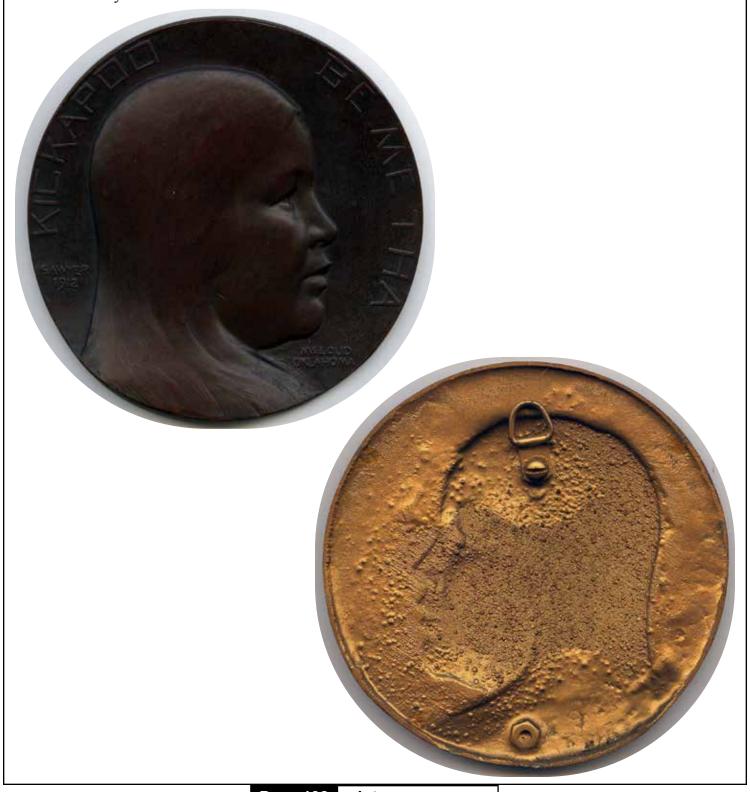
**1912 Bronze Galvano, Edward Warren Sawyer, ECH-SPA-DI-E-ASH, Crow Tribe, Crow Agency, Montana, Medallic Art Company.** Uniface. 125 mm. Glossy, rich mahogany surfaces exhibit exquisite details. Two large size and five small size examples are known to the cataloger, and all others are held in museum collections.

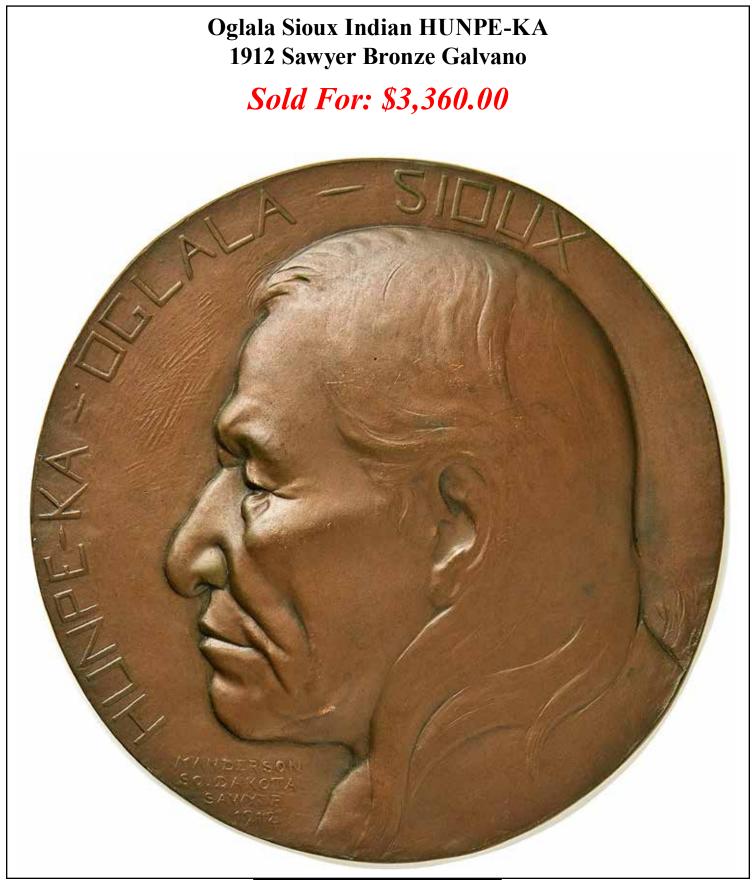
He was also known as Other Medicine or Hunts the Enemy. He was a Crow medicine man who posed for the cover of *My Friend the Indian* by Major James McLaughlin, published in 1910.





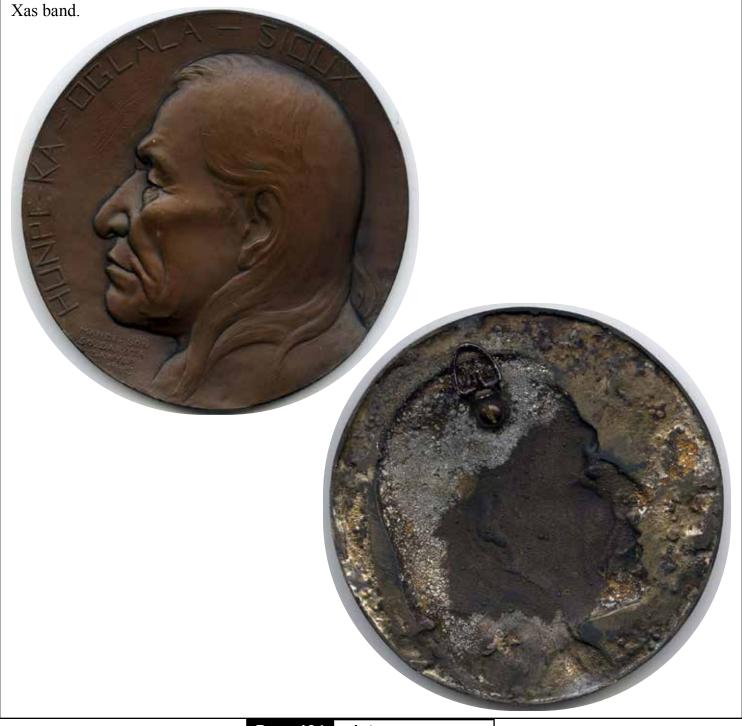
1912 Bronze Galvano, Edward Warren Sawyer, BE ME THA, Kickapoo Tribe, McLoud, Oklahoma, Medallic Art Company. Uniface. 125 mm. Glossy mahogany devices stand out against steel-brown fields. There are two large size and five small size examples of this medallion known to the cataloger. This is the only one of either size outside of museums.

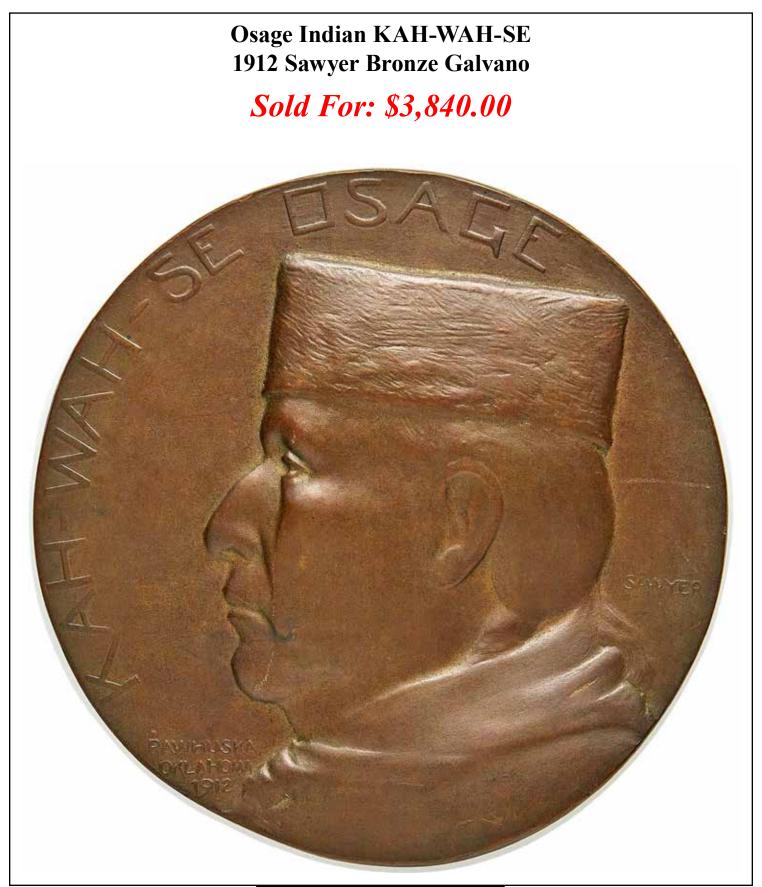




1912 Bronze Galvano, Edward Warren Sawyer, HUNPE-KA, Oglala Sioux Tribe, Manderson, South Dakota, Medallic Art Company. Uniface. 125 mm. Outstanding light chocolate-brown surfaces with hints of olive. Two large size and five small size examples are known to the cataloger, and all others are in museum collections.

Hunpe-Ka was also known as Moccasins or Picket Pin. A 1907 interview at Manderson, South Dakota reveals that Picket Pin, or Hum-Pi-Ka, was 56 years old and the son of Little Wound, chief of the Ki-Ya-

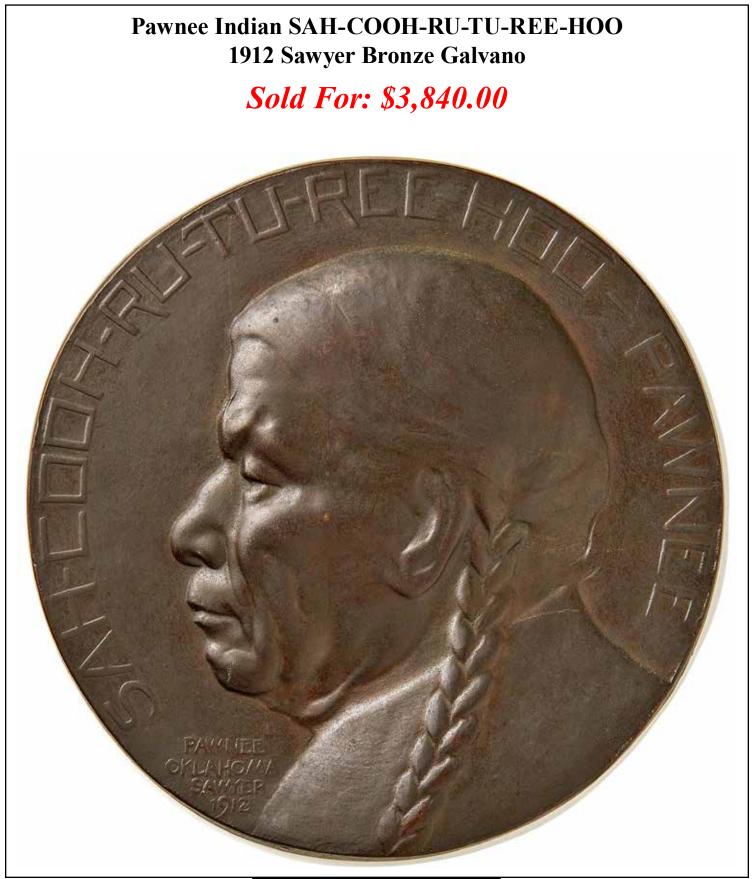




**1912** Bronze Galvano, Edward Warren Sawyer, KAH-WAH-SE, Osage Tribe, Pawhuska, Oklahoma, Medallic Art Company. Uniface. 125 mm. A pleasing example that exhibits semi-glossy light chocolate-brown surfaces. Like so many others in this offering, the cataloger is aware of two large size and five small size examples of this variety, with just one other in a private collection.

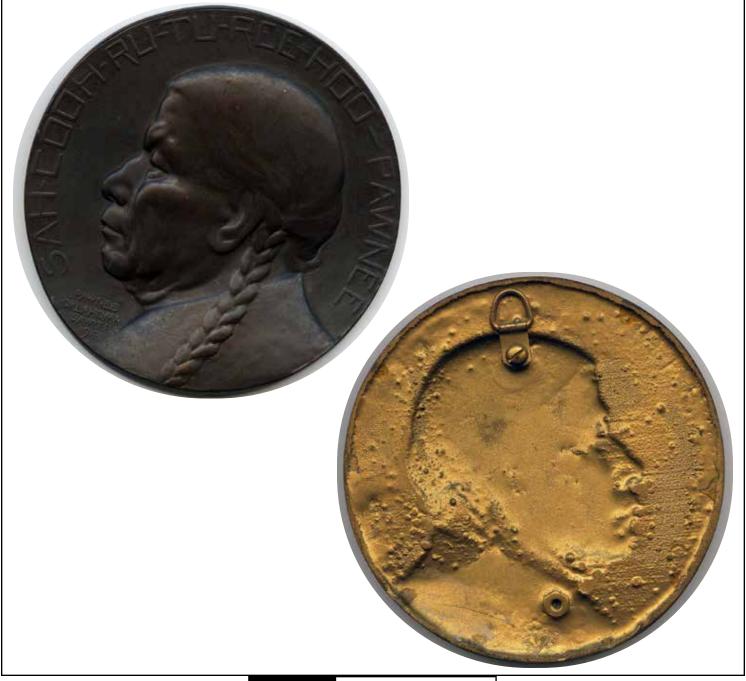
Kah-Wah-Se was also known as Yellow Horse and was a member of the E-Pa-Tsa clan of Osage Indians. He was married to Kea-Sum-Pa of the Pon-Ka Peace Maker clan. Yellow Horse appeared in several *Indian Census Rolls* in the early 20th century for Oklahoma. A representative 1913 Census states that he was born about 1857, and that he had a 46-year-old wife named Ke-Ah-Som-Pah, a 20-year-old daughter named Pun-Kah-Me-Tsa-He whose English name was Maggie Bates, a 16-year-old son named Ah-Kah-Hu whose English name was John Bates, and a 14-year-old daughter named Hun-Kah-Me-Tsa-He. The family also included two older sons who were born about 1887 and 1890.

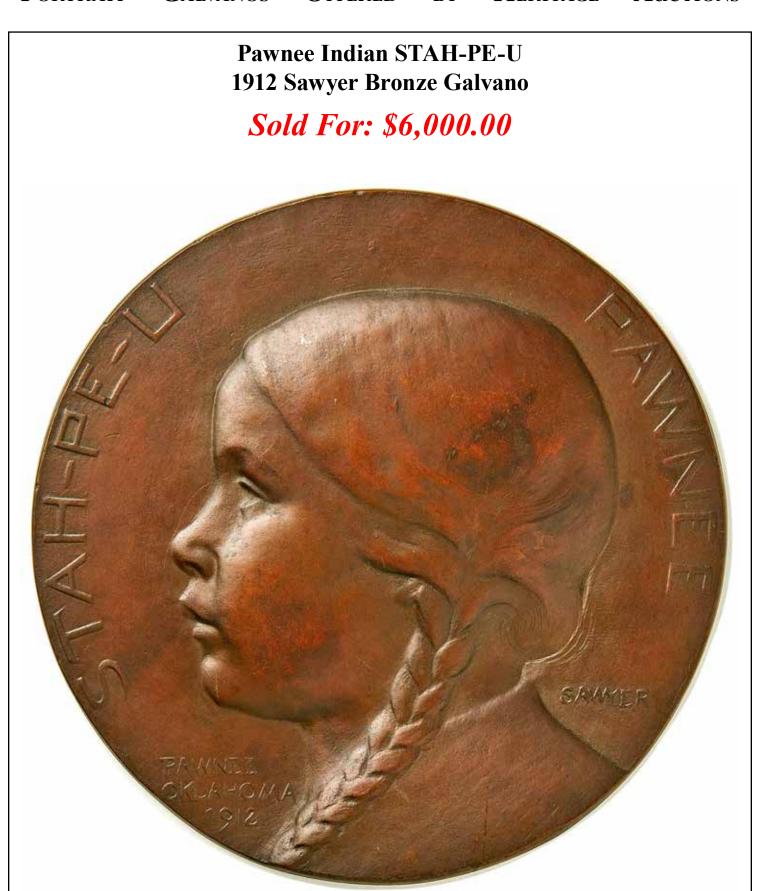




**1912 Bronze Galvano, Edward Warren Sawyer, SAH-COOH-RU-TU-REE-HOO, Pawnee Tribe, Pawnee, Oklahoma, Medallic Art Company.** Uniface. 125 mm. Reddish steel-brown surfaces exhibit microscopic corrosion. This example and one other large size galvano are known, along with five small size examples, and all others are held in museum collections.

Sah-Cooh-Ru-Tu-Ree-Hoo, also known as Big Sun or Seeing Eagle, was married to Pee-Ru-Ths, whose image was also sculpted by Sawyer. A 1903 *Census of Pawnee Indians* appears online at genealogytrails. com, and notes that Seeing Eagle was born about 1835. He was married to Maggie Peerootz who was born about 1864, and he had a stepson, Edgar Peetwotz, who was born about 1892.





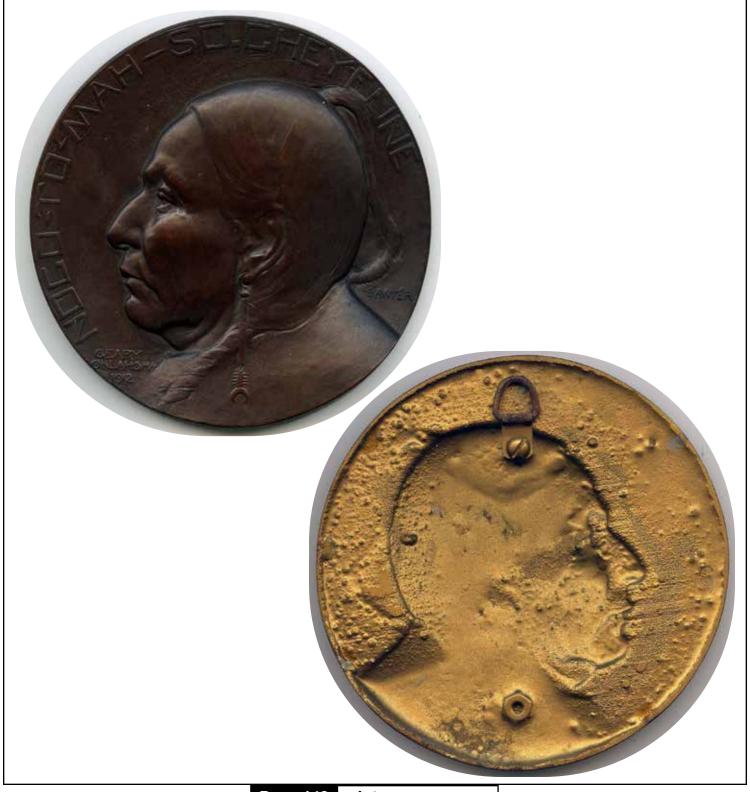
**1912 Bronze Galvano, Edward Warren Sawyer, STAH-PE-U, Pawnee Tribe, Pawnee, Oklahoma, Medallic Art Company.** Uniface. 125 mm. This lovely Indian maiden posed for Sawyer at a young age, retaining the appearance of a child. An attractive mahogany example, this medal exhibits rose patina on the high points with traces of greenish-steel verdigris. There are only seven examples known, including this large size piece and one other. The present representative is the only one known outside of museums.



## **Southern Cheyenne Indian NOCO-TO-MAH** 1912 Sawyer Bronze Galvano Sold For: \$6,000.00

Page 141 minterrornews.com

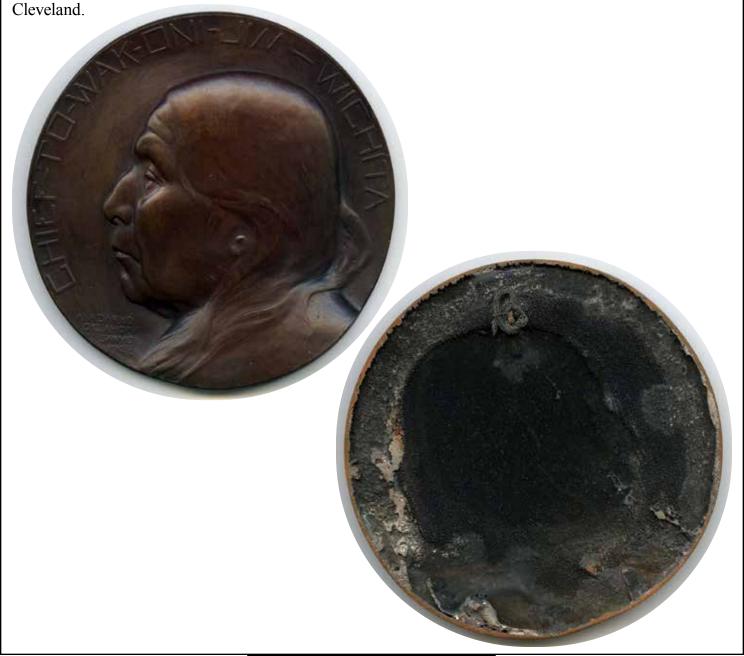
1912 Bronze Galvano, Edward Warren Sawyer, NOCO-TO-MAH, Cheyenne Tribe, Geary, Oklahoma, Medallic Art Company. Uniface. 125 mm. Glossy magenta surfaces with excellent eye appeal. Two large size and six small size examples are known, including one other held in a private collection. Noco-To-Mah was also known as Bear Robe.



# Wichita Indian Chief TO-WAK-ONI-JIM 1912 Sawyer Bronze Galvano Sold For: \$4,800.00

1912 Bronze Galvano, Edward Warren Sawyer, Chief TO-WAK-ONI-JIM, Wichita Tribe, Anadarko, Oklahoma, Medallic Art Company. Uniface. 125 mm. Glossy rose surfaces provide excellent eye appeal. This example and another large size galvano in the collection of the Whitney Western Art Museum are known, along with five small size examples that are all in museum collections.

Sawyer wrote in his *American Journal of Numismatics* article that "Jim has been a great scout in his day and always friendly to Uncle Sam. He is a great orator and is found at many meetings speaking to his people." This chief of the Wichita tribe appears in the 1903 *Indian Census* as Jim Tow-Akoni, and in the 1911 Indian census as Jim-To-Wak-O-Ni, born about 1847. His wife was Hos-Que-Day-As-Sun-Odi-Say-Us, born about 1863. The 1903 Census reports a nine-year-old son whose English name was Grover



# HERITAGE U.S. COIN AUCTIONS

Visit HA.com/Coins to view upcoming auctions and auction archives.



1943 Cent Struck on a Bronze Planchet AU58 PCGS. CAC Realized \$252,000



1982-D Small Date Cent Struck in Bronze AU58 NGC Realized \$10,800



Undated Two Cent Piece Full Brockage Obverse MS62 Brown PCGS Realized \$9,600



1943-S Nickel Struck on a Zinc-Coated Steel Planchet AU58 NGC **Realized \$2,880** 



1965 Dime Struck on a Silver Dime Planchet MS62 PCGS Realized \$9,000



1971-D Quarter, Brockage Reverse Struck on Nickel Planchet MS65 PCGS **Realized \$4,320** 



2000-D Maryland Quarter Struck on Feeder Finger Ungraded NGC Realized \$15,600



1999- SBA Dollar Struck on a Sacagawea Planchet MS64 PCGS Realized \$15.600



2000-P Sacagawea Dollar Statehood Quarter Mule MS67 NGC Realized \$102.000

For a free appraisal, or to consign to an upcoming auction, contact a Heritage Consignment Director today. 800-835-6000

DALLAS | NEW YORK | BEVERLY HILLS | SAN FRANCISCO | CHICAGO | PALM BEACH LONDON | PARIS | GENEVA | AMSTERDAM | HONG KONG

> Always Accepting Quality Consignments in 40+ Categories Immediate Cash Advances Available 1.25 Million+ Online Bidder-Members



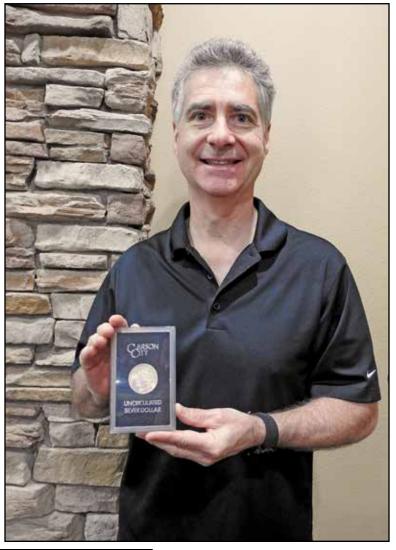
#### Mint Error News Exclusive

## A CIOSET LOOK: The GSA 1882 Carson City Morgan Dollar Off Center

by David J. Camire
NCS President and NGC Finalizer

There is more than meets the eye when looking at the 1882-CC off-center GSA Morgan dollar. Upon closer inspection some interesting facts are revealed!

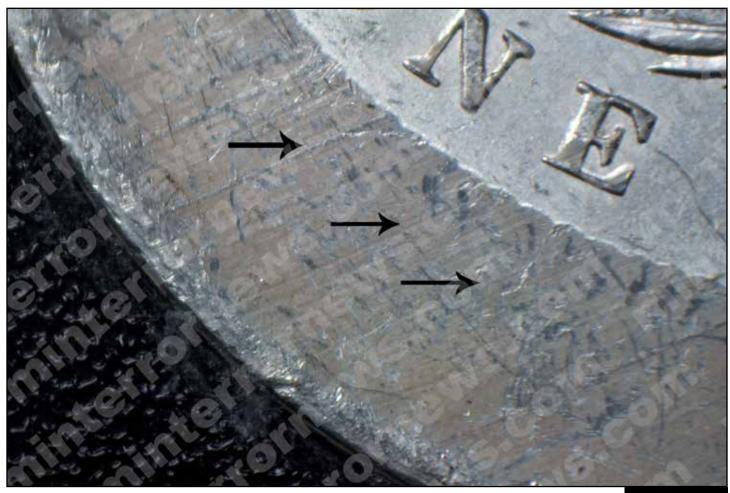




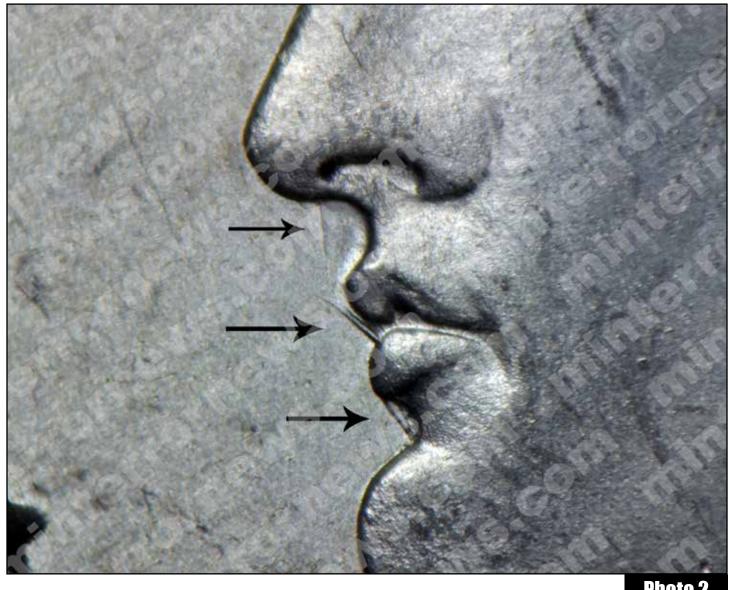




First, the planchet that the coin was struck on still shows signs of roller marks on the unstruck portion. This area is highlighted in Photo 1. They are fairly light and not visible on the struck portion of the coin.



Next, both the obverse and reverse dies show multiple clash marks. A clash occurs when a malfunction of the feeder operation prevents a planchet from entering the coining chamber. This results in the two dies coming together and striking each other. Depending on the spacing of the dies and the tonnage used to strike the coin, the damage to the dies can vary from minor to catastrophic. In this case, the marks are "typical" of those seen on Morgan dollars (Photos 2-8).





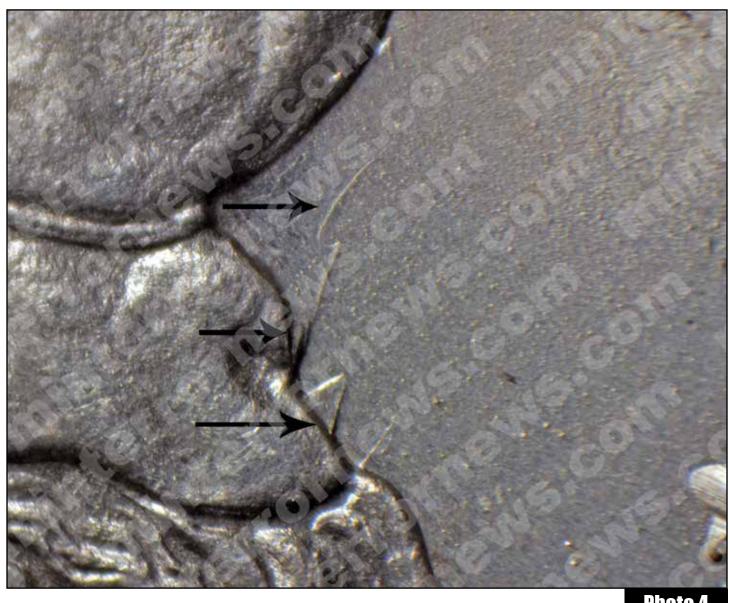
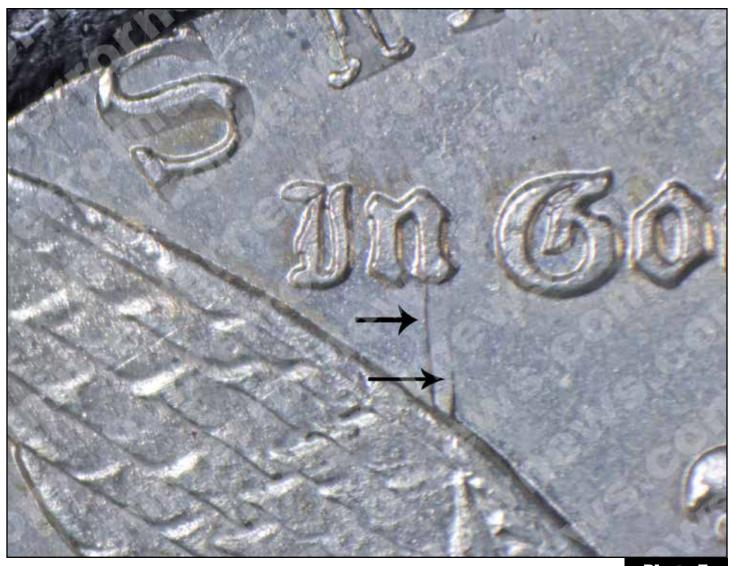
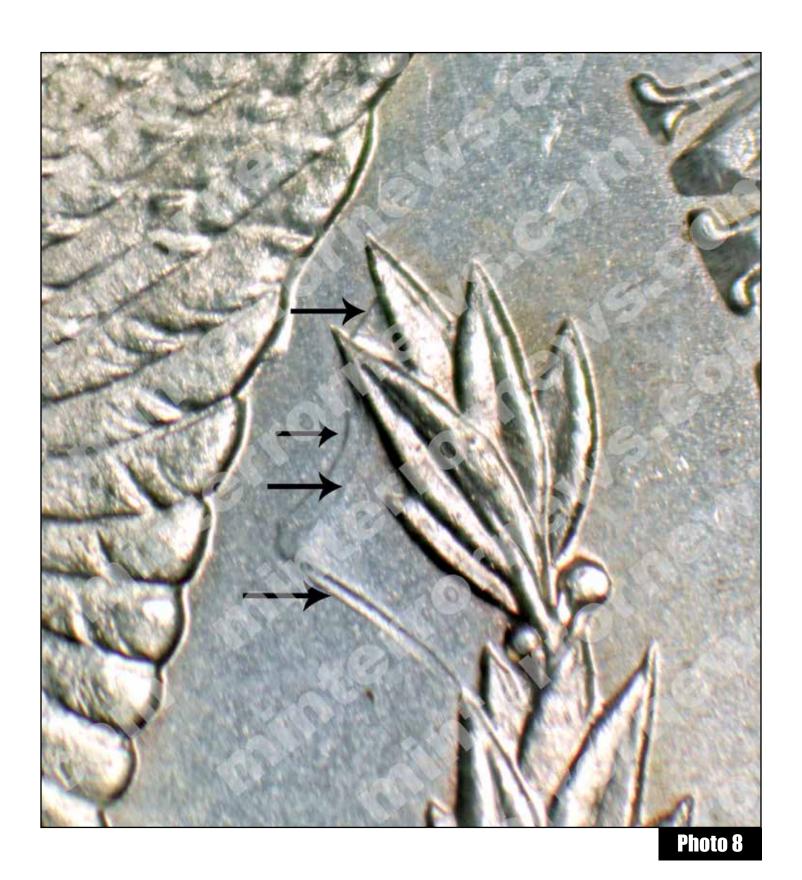


Photo 4









These clash marks along with other die markers, like the die lines behind the eagles head (Photo #9) and the placement of the mint mark (Photo #10), help to establish the VAM variety for this coin which is attributed to VAM-3A.





Photo 10

# Private Mint News

Private mints and their issues have a long and illustrious history, but it is often hard to assemble, often years later without good documentation. When working with sovereign mints like the United States Mint, there is often a lot of archives and records available to research which is not available for private mints.

To address this, Private Mint News is a new online publication focusing on numismatics from by private mints. Private mint issues or creations, often in the form of tokens and medals called exonumia, is a rich and evolving area, however, research information car be thin on both classic and recent issues, especially the latter. The goal of Private Mint News is to assist in rectifying this situation by documenting and discussing issues from Private Mints of all eras.

Coverage includes private mints issuers of all eras and locations with an initial focus on the United States. Modern issuer coverage will include Daniel Carr of Moonlight Mint, Ron Lands of Gallery Mint Museum, Jared Grove of Grove Minting, Provident Metals, and other issuers. Classic issuers will include issuers of tokens, medals and coins including Civil War Tokens, So-Called Dollars, Territorial and Pioneer coins as well as Private Patterns.

### privatemintnews.com

# A SELECTION OF MY FAVORITE MINT ERRORS, PATTERNS & DIE TRIALS - PART FIVE -

by Mike Byers

Here are some more of my favorite Mint Errors, Patterns & Die Trials that I have handled throughout my 50 year career.

#### Pair of Indian Head Cent Die Caps Obverse & Reverse PCGS MS 64





https://mikebyers.com/1861indiancentcap.html

1988 \$5 Federal Reserve Note Unique Double Denomination Error



https://mikebyers.com/\$5dbldenom.html

#### 1915 Lincoln Cent Struck on Full-Size Nickel Planchet (75/25 Cu-Ni) PCGS XF 45

One of Two Known





https://mikebyers.com/1915centdietrial.html

1866 \$2½ Struck on a 3 Cent Nickel Planchet NGC MS 66
UNIQUE







https://mikebyers.com/3018093-001.html

1875 20C Reverse Die Trial Struck in White Metal Judd Plate Coin J-A1875-1, Pollock-3398 PCGS MS 63 - 2 Known







https://mikebyers.com/35090013.html

1985 Canada \$100 National Parks Commemorative Gold Coin Flip-Over & Double Struck Second Strike 40% Off-Center PCGS Proof 67 Deep Cameo - Extremely Rare







https://mikebyers.com/30803029.html

1895-O Barber Dime Obverse Die Cap PCGS MS 64





https://mikebyers.com/21037312.html

1893 Barber Dime Obverse Die Cap & Brockage Reverse PCGS AU 55 UNIQUE







https://mikebyers.com/32615836.html

#### 1901 S/O \$5 Uncentered Broadstruck NGC MS 65 DPL







https://mikebyers.com/3021290-001.html

#### 1802/1 \$5 Draped Bust Gold Triple Struck Obverse ANACS EF 45





https://mikebyers.com/\$5gold3x.html

#### 1869 Indian Cent Struck on Silver Dime Planchet PCGS AU 55





https://mikebyers.com/5543390.html

1855 Large Cent Obverse Die Cap NGC AU 58 BN







https://mikebyers.com/395068-004.html

1847 1C Obverse Die Cap NGC MS 63 BN







https://mikebyers.com/1770629-001.html

#### A Selection of My Favorite Mint Errors, Patterns & Die Trials

1983-P Washington Quarter Struck Over Arcade Token "THIS IS MY LUCKY DAY" NGC MS 65







https://mikebyers.com/584857-014.html

#### 1982 Canada 10C Muled with Cent Reverse Die PCGS MS 62 Extremely Rare







https://mikebyers.com/04069390.html

1922 Peace Dollar
Flipover Double Struck in Collar
PCGS AU 58
Extremely Rare







https://mikebyers.com/20993925.html

1990-D Lincoln Cent Struck on a 3.1 gram Copper Planchet
Pre-1983 Cent Planchet
PCGS MS 64 Brown
UNIQUE TRANSITIONAL







https://mikebyers.com/13961052.html

1999-P Georgia State Quarter Broadstruck on Experimental Planchet PCGS MS 67 UNIQUE







https://mikebyers.com/15873698.html

#### Unique 2000-P Massachusetts Quarter Struck on Experimental Planchet PCGS MS 65







https://mikebyers.com/21151958.html

#### 1964 Lincoln Cent Struck on a Canceled India 1942 1/4 Rupee NGC MS 61 UNIQUE







https://mikebyers.com/4427992-001.html

# Proof S-Mint State Quarter Obverse Die Cap NGC PF 68 Ultra Cameo UNIQUE







https://mikebyers.com/3379491-003.html

1974 Jefferson Nickel Struck Over A 1973 Jefferson Nickel In Original 1974 Uncirculated Mint Set NGC





https://mikebyers.com/3379895-002-002.html

1995 Lincoln Cent Over Struck On A 1991-P Roosevelt Dime Double Denomination (4 Years Apart) NGC MS 66 1 of 2 Known







https://mikebyers.com/4236001-001.html

1973-S U.S. Quarters
Mated Pair Struck Together
Gem Proof - PCGS
UNIQUE





https://mikebyers.com/28313867-28313868.html

1965 Washington Quarter Struck On A Nickel Planchet In Original SMS Mint Set NGC MS 66





https://mikebyers.com/2053219-001-005.html

1998-P Washington Quarter Pre-State Quarter (Eagle Reverse)
Multi-Struck on End of Feeder Finger
NGC MS 65
UNIQUE







https://mikebyers.com/1703056-008.html

# Franklin Half Dollar Struck on a 1948 Lincoln Cent NGC MS 64 BN UNIQUE







https://mikebyers.com/019789-002.html

1920 Buffalo Nickel Struck 40% Off-Center on a Cent Planchet PCGS MS 64 Brown 1 of 2 Known







https://mikebyers.com/21597969.html

# Proof Franklin Half Dollar Struck 65% Off-Center on Proof Silver 25¢ Planchet PCGS PR 65 Extremely Rare







https://mikebyers.com/21486908.html

1978-D Eisenhower Dollar Overstruck on a 1977-D Dime
Double Denomination & Dual Date
NGC MS 66
UNIQUE







https://mikebyers.com/3385146-007.html

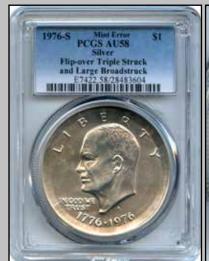
#### 1964 U.S. Nickels Mated Die Cap Pair Gem Proof NGC UNIQUE



https://mikebyers.com/3386471-001-3386471-002.html

#### A Selection of My Favorite Mint Errors, Patterns & Die Trials

1976-S Silver Ike Dollar Bicentennial Flip-Over Triple Struck And Large Broadstruck PCGS AU 58 UNIQUE







https://mikebyers.com/28483604.html

#### Eisenhower Dollar Struck On A 10¢ Planchet That Was Indented Into Reverse of Coin NGC MS 65







https://mikebyers.com/4117615-015.html

1963-D Franklin Half Dollar Struck 25% Off-Center on a Quarter Planchet 60% Reverse Brockage NGC MS 65







https://mikebyers.com/3328374-001.html

2000 Sacagawea Dollar Obverse Capped Die NGC MS 66 UNIQUE







https://mikebyers.com/3427711-005.html

2000-P Jefferson Nickel Struck On A 1961 Lincoln Cent Double Denomination NGC MS 63 BN UNIQUE







https://mikebyers.com/3338022-008.html

1910 Lincoln Cent Uniface Test Strike PCGS AU 58







https://mikebyers.com/1cteststrike.html

### Ike Dollar Double Struck on a Dime Planchet PCGS MS 64







https://mikebyers.com/03631871.html

### Proof Ike Dollar Struck on a 2 Gram Aluminum Planchet PCGS Proof 64 Cameo







https://mikebyers.com/10563336.html

1855 \$3 Indian Gold Broadstruck PCGS AU 50



https://mikebyers.com/\$3gold.html

#### Unique Mint Error Discovery Mated Pair of Franklin Half Dollars PCGS



https://mikebyers.com/franklin.html

#### **Unique Dual Date/Dual State**





https://mikebyers.com/dualdate.html

1858 Flying Eagle Cent Struck 30% Off-Center PCGS MS 63







https://mikebyers.com/flyingeagle.html

Chile 10 Pesos Double Struck on Feeder Finger



https://mikebyers.com/chilefeederfinger.html

# Ike Dollar Struck on a 3.7g Clad Planchet PCGS MS 63 UNIQUE







https://mikebyers.com/22027662.html

#### 1866 5¢ J-517 Double Struck Mule Pattern NGC MS 63 Brown







https://mikebyers.com/581403-001.html

#### 1877 \$50 Reverse Hub Trial in Lead Judd #A1877-11 Plate Coin Unique Authenticated by NGC



https://mikebyers.com/1877\$50hubtrial.html

#### 1942 Walking Liberty Half Dollar Struck On A Silver Quarter Planchet PCGS MS 65



https://mikebyers.com/21481491.html

#### 1945-S Walking Liberty Half Struck On An El Salvador 25 Centavo Planchet NGC MS 63





https://mikebyers.com/958855-001.html

#### 2¢ Piece Reverse Die Cap / Brockage Obverse PCGS MS 64 BN







https://mikebyers.com/21271905.html

# Cap Bust Dime Obverse Mirror Brockage of Reverse NGC MS 64







https://mikebyers.com/2036971-001.html

1860 \$5 Reverse Hub Trial Struck in Copper Plate Coin Judd & Pollock Judd # A1860-6 NGC MS 64 Brown - UNIQUE







https://mikebyers.com/ja1860-6.html

1855-C \$5 Liberty Gold Reverse Die Break (Cud) NGC MS 61







https://mikebyers.com/1605030-001.html

Morgan Dollar
Struck 20% O/C & Brockage Reverse
PCGS VG 10
UNIQUE





https://mikebyers.com/60107310.html

# **Unique Pair of Paquet Splashers Andrew Johnson Indian Peace Medals**





https://mikebyers.com/indianpeacemedal.html

1822 Cap Bust Half Dollar Struck in Copper Judd Plate Coin J-A1822-1 NGC MS 64 Brown





https://mikebyers.com/1822copper50c.html

#### Unique U.S. Territorial Gold Error







https://mikebyers.com/bechtler.html

#### A Selection of My Favorite Mint Errors, Patterns & Die Trials

# 1871 Standard Silver Dollar Pattern J-1133 Double Struck PCGS PROOF 63



https://mikebyers.com/50074978.html

#### Unique Pair of 1825 English Gold Sovereign Die Trials Obverse & Reverse Uniface Pattern Strikes PCGS





https://mikebyers.com/1825goldpair.html

1805 Draped Bust Quarter
Double Struck
PCGS AU 50





https://mikebyers.com/1805drapebust25c.html

#### 1795 Flowing Hair Dollar Struck 5% Off-Center NGC VF 20







https://mikebyers.com/1743212-001.html

### **Submit Your Article To**

# MINTERRORNEWS MAGAZINE

Please make sure you have copyrights to any content that you submit. Your article may be subject to revision. If you include images with your article, please use a minimum resolution of 300 DPI.

Please submit all content to:

editor@minterrornews.com

#### - Updated October 2025 -

This price guide is brought to you by Mint Error News. It has been compiled by many of the top major mint error dealers.

This price guide is a guide. Prices fluctuate due to the date, grade, eye appeal and how dramatic the striking error is. Rarity is also a factor. The price is sometimes based on the rarity and grade of the type of coin as well as how rare the error is. The price can also vary depending on whether two collectors are bidding for the same rare major mint error. When purchasing a mint error, it is important to use multiple resources to determine value, as there are many mint errors that do not fit into one category.

### Proof Errors (Updated October 2025)



Proof coins are struck by technicians who hand feed the blanks into special presses. They are produced, examined, and packaged using extreme quality control. It is very unusual to find major proof errors. A few broadstrikes, off-centers, double strikes in collars and off-metals have been known to be found in sealed proof sets. Proof errors are aggressively sought after by many error collectors.

A very small group of Proof errors recently came from a collection that was auctioned by the State of California. The U.S. Secret Service inspected and released this collection to the State of California determining that it was legal to own. The State of California then auctioned the collection and it has been dispersed since the sale.

Denomination	Broadstrikes	Die Trials	Double/Triple Strikes	Off-Center Strikes	Partial Collar Errors
Proof Lincoln Cent	\$500	\$1,000	\$1,500	\$2,000	\$500
Proof Jefferson Nickel	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$2,500	\$2,000	\$1,000
Proof Clad Dime	\$1,000	\$1,500	\$2,500	\$2,500	\$1,250
Proof Clad Quarter	\$1,000	\$1,500	\$2,500	\$2,500	\$1,250
Proof Clad Half	\$2,500	\$2,000	\$5,000	\$1,500	\$2,000
Proof Ike Dollar	\$15,000	-	\$25,000	-	\$4,000
Presidential Dollar	-	-	-	-	3 Known

#### Broadstrikes (Updated October 2025)



A struck without the collar to form the rim and edge that is part of the shape of the coin. Coins can be broadstruck on either type one or type two planchets. When a coin is broadstruck the blank being fed into the collar will spread and distort outward as it is being struck because the collar isn't in the correct position to retain it.

Denomination	(Small) XF/AU	(Small) Unc	(Large) XF/AU	(Large) Unc
Large Cent	\$150	\$300	\$400	\$1,500
Flying Eagle Cent (1857 – 1858)	\$1,000	\$2,500	\$1,500	\$7,500
Indian Cent	\$50	\$150	\$200	\$350
Lincoln Cent 1930 and Earlier	\$50	\$150	\$100	\$250
Lincoln Cent 1943 Steel	\$40	\$100	\$75	\$200
Proof Lincoln Cent	N/A	\$750	N/A	\$1,000
3 Cent Nickel	\$250	\$1,000	\$400	\$1,500
3 Cent Silver	\$1,000	\$3,500	\$1,500	\$5,000
Shield Nickel	\$400	\$1,250	\$1,000	\$2,500
Liberty Nickel	\$150	\$300	\$200	\$600
Buffalo Nickel	\$100	\$200	\$200	\$500
Jefferson Nickel War Time	\$100	\$200	\$200	\$500
Proof Jefferson Nickel	N/A	\$750	N/A	\$1,000
Seated Half Dime Legend	\$500	\$1,500	\$1,000	\$2,500
Seated Dime Legend	\$500	\$1,500	\$1,000	\$2,500
Barber Dime	\$150	\$250	\$200	\$400
Mercury Dime	\$40	\$150	\$150	\$250
Proof Clad Dime	N/A	\$750	N/A	\$1,000
Barber Quarter	\$600	\$1,250	\$1,000	\$2,500
Standing Liberty Quarter	\$2,000	\$4,000	\$3,000	\$6,000
Washington Quarter Silver	\$75	\$150	\$100	\$250
State Quarter	N/A	\$25	N/A	\$50
Proof Clad Quarter	N/A	\$750	N/A	\$1,000
Barber Half	\$1,000	\$2,000	\$2,000	\$4,000
Walking Liberty Half	\$3,000	\$5,000	\$4,000	\$7,000
Franklin Half	\$1,500	\$3,000	\$2,000	\$4,000
Kennedy Half Silver	\$150	\$250	\$200	\$300
Kennedy Half Clad	\$40	\$60	\$50	\$75
Proof Clad Half	N/A	\$1,000	N/A	\$2,000
Morgan Dollar	\$200	\$500	\$400	\$1,000
Peace Dollar	\$5,000	\$7,500	\$6,000	\$10,000
IKE Dollar	\$100	\$150	\$150	\$200
SBA Dollar	\$50	\$75	\$100	\$200
Sac Dollar	N/A	\$300	N/A	\$1,000
Presidential Dollar	N/A	\$1,500	N/A	\$2,500

#### Partial Collars (Updated October 2025)



Partial collar strikes occur when there is a malfunction of the striking press. This causes the collar to be in an incorrect position. The lower die (usually the reverse die) is recessed in the collar. This allows the coin which is going to be struck to have a formed rim. After a coin is struck the lower die raises upwards, pushing the struck coin out of the collar and ejecting it. If a blank entering the collar is not properly seated, it will only have partial reeding as it is struck. The edge of this coin will have a partial reeding and a partial blank surface area. Recently, the Mint has installed new machinery where either die can be installed in either position.

Denomination	XF/AU	Unc
Large Cent	\$100	\$200
Flying Eagle Cent (1857 – 1858)	\$500	\$1,500
Indian Cent	\$35	\$100
Lincoln Cent 1930 and Earlier	\$30	\$100
Lincoln Cent 1943 Steel	\$25	\$50
Proof Lincoln Cent	N/A	\$750
3 Cent Nickel	\$150	\$500
3 Cent Silver	\$250	\$750
Shield Nickel	\$200	\$600
Liberty Nickel	\$50	\$150
Buffalo Nickel	\$50	\$75
Jefferson Nickel War Time	\$40	\$60
Proof Jefferson Nickel	N/A	\$1,000
Seated Half Dime Legend	\$750	\$1,500
Seated Dime Legend	\$500	\$1,250
Barber Dime	\$75	\$150
Mercury Dime	\$30	\$100
Proof Clad Dime	N/A	\$1,250
Barber Quarter	\$300	\$750
Standing Liberty Quarter	\$1,250	\$2,000
Washington Quarter Silver	\$40	\$75
State Ouarter	N/A	\$15
Proof Clad Quarter	N/A	\$1,500
Barber Half	\$1,000	\$1,500
Walking Liberty Half	\$1,500	\$3,500
Franklin Half	\$500	\$1,000
Kennedy Half Silver	\$50	\$100
Kennedy Half Clad	\$20	\$30
Proof Clad Half	N/A	\$2,000
Morgan Dollar	\$150	\$300
Peace Dollar	\$1,000	\$2,500
IKE Dollar	\$50	\$100
SBA Dollar	\$20	\$30
Sac Dollar	N/A	\$100
Presidential Dollar	N/A	\$400
\$1 Gold Type 1	\$1,000	\$2,000
\$1 Gold Type 2	\$2,000	\$3,000
\$1 Gold Type 3	\$1,000	\$2,000
\$2½ Liberty	\$1,500	\$3,000
\$2½ Indian	\$2,000	\$3,000
\$3	\$5,000	\$10,000
\$5 Liberty	\$4,000	\$5,000
\$5 Indian	\$4,000	\$6,000
\$10 Liberty	\$4,000	\$7,500
\$10 Indian	\$7,500	\$10,000
\$20 Liberty Type 3	\$7,500	\$10,000
\$20 Electry Type 3	ψ1,500	\$10,000

### Uniface Strikes (Updated October 2025)

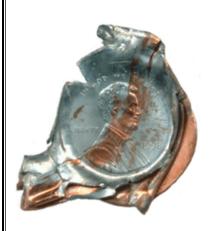


Uniface coins occur when there have been two blank planchets in the press at the same time. The other blank will obstruct the die on either the obverse or reverse side, which will prevent it from having that design on the coin. There are many different variations involving uniface errors. In addition to having a 100% blank obverse or reverse, a coin can be struck off-center, with a blank planchet in the collar which will obstruct one side of the off-center. There are also mated pairs which have a combination of multiple errors which can include a side which is uniface. Finally, there are uniface strikes due to a die cap which adhered to the die, forming itself in the shape of a die and striking blank planchets.

Denomination	Uniface Obverse XF	<b>Uniface Obverse Unc</b>	Uniface Reverse XF	Uniface Reverse Unc
Large Cent	\$1,500	\$4,000	\$1,250	\$2,000
Indian Cent	\$750	\$3,000	\$700	\$2,500
Lincoln Cent 1943 Steel	\$250	\$500	\$200	\$400
Lincoln Cent Wheat Ears	\$50	\$100	\$40	\$75
3 Cent Nickel	\$1,500	\$3,000	\$1,250	\$2,500
Shield Nickel	\$1,750	\$4,000	\$1,500	\$3,000
Liberty Nickel	\$2,000	\$3,500	\$1,500	\$3,000
Buffalo Nickel	\$2,250	\$3,000	\$2,000	\$2,500
Jefferson Nickel War Time	\$300	\$750	\$250	\$500
Jefferson Nickel	\$20	\$40	\$20	\$40
Barber Dime	\$2,000	\$3,000	\$1,500	\$2,500
Mercury Dime	\$1,500	\$2,500	\$1,250	\$2,250
Roosevelt Dime Silver	\$100	\$150	\$100	\$150
Roosevelt Dime Clad	\$40	\$75	\$35	\$60
Washington Quarter Silver	\$400	\$750	\$350	\$500
Washington Quarter Clad	\$100	\$125	\$75	\$100
State Quarter	N/A	\$300	N/A	\$500
Kennedy Half Clad	\$750	\$1,000	\$500	\$750
IKE Dollar	\$2,000	\$4,000	N/A	\$3,000
SBA Dollar	\$500	\$1,000	N/A	\$750
Sac Dollar	\$750	\$1,500	N/A	\$1,000

#### **Bonded Coins**

(Updated October 2025)





Bonded coins occur when the feeder system, which supplies blank planchets to the coin press, malfunctions and jams. When this occurs, a struck coin is not properly ejected and another planchet is fed into the collar and is struck. This struck coin will land on top of the previously unejected strike. These coins will then crush and bond together. This may occur many times as more coins bond.

Denomination	2 Planchets	3-4 Planchets	5-10 Planchets
Lincoln Cent Wheat Ears	\$5,000	\$15,000	_
Lincoln Cent Memorial	\$600	\$2,000	\$5,000 - \$10,000
Jefferson Nickel	\$1,250	\$5,000	\$6,000 - \$10,000
Roosevelt Dime Silver	\$4,000	\$12,500	_
Roosevelt Dime Clad	\$1,500	\$5,000	\$10,000
Washington Quarter Silver	\$7,500	_	_
Washington Quarter Clad	\$3,000	_	_
State Quarter	\$5,000	_	_
Kennedy Half Silver	\$12,500	_	_
Kennedy Half Clad	\$10,000	_	-
IKE Dollar	_	_	_
SBA Dollar	\$10,000	_	_
Sac Dollar	\$10,000	_	_

### Struck Fragments

(Updated October 2025)





The blanking press takes the coils of metal strips and punches blanks out of it, ejecting the webbing at the other end. The webbing is cut into small scrap pieces to be melted and recycled. Occasionally a scrap piece will be mixed with the blank planchets and struck by the dies. Struck fragments are rare in the larger denominations. These can be uniface or die struck both sides and are very rare on type coins.

Denomination	Uniface	Die Struck Both Sides
Indian Cent	\$1,000	\$2,000
Lincoln Cent Wheat Ears	\$750	\$2,000
Lincoln Cent Memorial	\$75	\$125
3 Cent Nickel	\$3,000	\$3,500
Jefferson Nickel	\$100	\$200
Roosevelt Dime Silver	\$500	\$1,000
Roosevelt Dime Clad	\$150	\$250
Washington Quarter Silver	\$1,250	\$1,500
Washington Quarter Clad	\$200	\$300
State Quarter	\$750	\$1,000
Kennedy Half Silver	\$1,500	\$2,500
Kennedy Half Clad	\$750	\$1,250
IKE Dollar	\$4,000	\$6,000
SBA Dollar	\$2,000	\$3,000
Sac Dollar	\$2,000	\$4,000

### Mated Pairs (Updated October 2025)



Mated pairs involve two individual coins with different errors that were struck together at the same time. Mated pair error combinations can be found in most error types and come in many shapes and sizes. Mated pairs can be overlapped when one of the coins is struck off-center on top of another coin. Another type involves a brockage where a struck coin was perfectly centered on a blank and restruck. Some mated pairs involve a die cap where the cap and brockage coin are discovered together, but this is a scarce find.

The rarest mated pair type involves two die caps (obverse and reverse) where both dies were capped at the same time and both die caps are mated. This last type is extremely rare and there are only a few known examples of mated pairs involving an

obverse die cap and reverse die cap. There are several of these mated pairs known on Kennedy Halves including two dated 1976, which is the Bicentennial year. One of the most spectacular mated pairs involve two Barber Dimes, an obverse die cap mated to a reverse die cap and are unique.

Mated pairs can also involve an off-metal where a smaller blank planchet or smaller struck coin was struck on top of a larger coin. This type is extremely rare. The most spectacular pair known is a double struck Franklin Half which was mated to a Lincoln Cent. The Lincoln Cent blank was on top of the obverse of the struck Franklin Half. This pair was then struck together. It is unique.

Denomination	Overlapping	Full Brockage	Die Cap	2 Die Caps
Lincoln Cent Wheat Ears	\$3,500	\$4,500	\$7,500	_
Lincoln Cent Memorial	\$500	\$750	\$750	\$1,250
Liberty Nickel	_	\$20,000	_	_
Jefferson Nickel (pre War Time)	_	_	_	\$10,000
Jefferson Nickel	\$1,000	\$1,250	\$1,500	\$2,500
Barber Dime	_	_	_	\$50,000
Roosevelt Dime Silver	\$3,500	\$4,000	\$4,000	_
Roosevelt Dime Clad	\$1,250	\$1,500	\$2,500	\$3,000
Washington Quarter Silver	\$5,000	_	_	_
Washington Quarter Clad	\$2,000	\$2,500	\$5,000	\$7,500
State Quarter	\$4,000	\$6,000	\$10,000	_
Kennedy Half Silver	\$7,500	\$7,500	\$7,500	\$12,500
Kennedy Half Clad	\$4,000	\$5,000	\$6,000	\$7,500
Kennedy Half Bicentennial	\$6,000	\$7,500	\$7,500	\$10,000
IKE Dollar	\$20,000	_	_	_
SBA Dollar	\$10,000	\$12,500	_	
Sac Dollar	_	_	_	_

#### Transitional Errors (Updated October 2025)



A transitional error occurs when a coin is struck on a planchet from a previous year with different metal composition. The most famous transitional is a 1943 copper cent struck on a 1942 copper blank. 1943 cents were struck in steel because of the copper shortage during World War II. Other famous transitionals include 1965 coinage struck in silver instead of clad.

There are also transitionals struck on blanks for the next year. An example is 1964 coinage in clad instead of silver. Most recently, transitionals were discovered involving the SBA and Sacagawea Dollars of 1999 and 2000. There are eight known 1999 SBA Dollars struck on the brass planchet for the 2000 Sacagawea Dollar, and four known 2000 Sacagawea Dollars struck on a clad planchet for the 1999 SBA Dollar.

	1	1	Υ	1	
Denomination	Denomination Off-Metal Planchet		AU	Unc	Choice Unc – Gem
Lincoln Cent 1943 Transitional	Copper Cent Planchet	\$200,000	\$250,000	\$300,000	\$350,000
Lincoln Cent 1944 Transitional	Steel Cent Planchet	\$30,000	\$50,000	\$100,000	\$150,000
Lincoln Cent 1964 Transitional	Clad Dime Planchet	\$2,000	\$3,000	\$3,500	\$4,000
Lincoln Cent 1965 Transitional	Silver Dime Planchet	\$2,750	\$4,500	\$6,000	\$7,500
Roosevelt Dime 1964 Transitional	Clad Dime Planchet	\$5,000	\$6,500	\$7,500	\$8,500
Roosevelt Dime 1965 Transitional	Silver Dime Planchet	\$5,000	\$6,500	\$7,500	\$8,500
Washington Quarter 1964 Transitional	Clad Quarter Planchet	\$5,000	\$6,500	\$7,500	\$12,500
Washington Quarter 1965 Transitional	Silver Quarter Planchet	\$5,000	\$6,500	\$7,500	\$8,500
Kennedy Half 1964 Transitional	Clad Half Planchet	\$3,500	\$4,500	\$6,000	\$10,000
Kennedy Half 1965 Transitional	Silver Half Planchet	\$5,000	\$6,500	\$7,500	\$10,000
Kennedy Half 1964 Transitional	Clad Quarter Planchet	\$2,000	\$3,000	\$4,000	\$5,000
Kennedy Half 1965 Transitional	Silver Quarter Planchet	\$7,000	\$8,000	\$9,000	\$10,000
Ike Dollar Transitional	40% Silver Planchet	\$2,750	\$3,000	\$3,500	\$5,000
SBA Dollar Transitional	tional Sacagawea Planchet		N/A	\$7,500	\$10,000
Sacagawea Dollar Transitional	SBA Planchet	N/A	N/A	\$7,500	\$10,000

### U.S. Gold Errors (Updated October 2025)



Agior mint errors on U.S. Gold coins are the most prized category of all mint errors. Gold errors are very rare and a few have traded in the \$75,000 to \$100,000 range. Even a broadstruck U.S. Gold coin can easily sell for \$15,000 to \$30,000 compared to a broadstruck Cent, Nickel, Dime or Quarter which all sell for well under \$10. Many serious collectors of Gold Errors have to wait patiently for months and sometimes even years to acquire that one special piece for their collection.

The prices listed here are for common dates in AU-Unc. Better dates and errors that are in gem condition are worth considerably more.

Denomination	Partial Collar	Broadstruck	Clipped Planchet	3% - 5% Off-Center	10% - 15% Off-Center
\$1 Gold Type 1	\$2,000	\$5,000	\$2,000	\$3,000	\$7,500
\$1 Gold Type 2	\$3,000	\$10,000	\$10,000	\$10,000	\$25,000
\$1 Gold Type 3	\$2,000	\$4,000	\$1,500	\$3,000	\$7,500
\$2½ Liberty	\$3,000	\$7,500	\$2,500	\$7,500	\$15,000
\$2½ Indian	\$3,000	\$7,500	\$2,500	\$3,000	\$7,500
\$3 Indian	\$5,000	\$15,000	\$5,000	\$15,000	\$35,000
\$5 Liberty	\$4,000	\$8,500	\$3,000	\$7,500	\$30,000
\$5 Indian	\$5,000	\$10,000	\$3,000	\$15,000	\$30,000
\$10 Liberty	\$4,000	\$20,000	\$3,000	\$15,000	\$30,000
\$10 Indian	\$5,000	\$20,000	\$5,000	\$30,000	\$60,000
\$20 Liberty	\$5,000	\$20,000	\$7,500	\$50,000	\$125,000
\$20 St. Gaudens	_		\$5,000	_	
\$5 American Eagle	\$1,000	\$2,000	\$750	\$2,500	\$3,500
\$10 American Eagle	\$1,250	\$2,500	\$1,000	\$3,000	\$3,500
\$25 American Eagle	\$1,500	\$3,000	\$1,500	\$3,500	\$5,000
\$50 American Eagle	\$2,000	\$5,000	\$2,000	\$5,000	\$10,000

### Indents (Updated October 2025)



An indent error occurs when two blanks are fed inadvertently into the same collar, with one blank partly overlaying on top of the other. When the hammer die strikes this combination, the upper blank will be forced into the lower blank, creating a depression which is shaped similar to the upper blank. A scarce type of indent occurs when a blank intended for one denomination lands on top of a blank from a different denomination.

Denomination	10% - 25% XF	30% - 50% XF	10% - 25% Unc	30% - 50% Unc
Large Cent	\$300	\$600	\$750	\$2,000
Indian Cent	\$250	\$500	\$400	\$750
Lincoln Cent 1943 Steel	\$100	\$300	\$175	\$500
Lincoln Cent Wheat Ears	\$30	\$75	\$75	\$125
3 Cent Nickel	\$500	\$1,250	\$1,500	\$3,000
Shield Nickel	\$500	\$1,500	\$2,000	\$3,000
Liberty Nickel	\$400	\$1,000	\$750	\$1,500
Buffalo Nickel	\$300	\$1,000	\$600	\$2,000
Jefferson Nickel War Time	\$200	\$400	\$400	\$750
Jefferson Nickel	\$10	\$25	\$15	\$30
Barber Dime	\$1,000	\$2,000	\$1,500	\$3,000
Mercury Dime	\$300	\$750	\$500	\$1,500
Roosevelt Dime Silver	\$30	\$60	\$50	\$100
Roosevelt Dime Clad	\$10	\$20	\$15	\$30
Washington Quarter Silver	\$100	\$200	\$150	\$300
Washington Quarter Clad	\$25	\$50	\$35	\$100
State Quarter	N/A	N/A	\$200	\$350
Kennedy Half Clad	\$150	\$300	\$200	\$400
IKE Dollar	\$350	\$1,000	\$500	\$2,500
SBA Dollar	\$200	\$400	\$250	\$500
Sac Dollar	\$300	\$500	\$400	\$750

### Die Caps (Updated October 2025)



Die caps are caused when a struck coin sticks to the upper hammer die. Once the coin is struck to the die face, the reverse of the struck coin becomes the new die face. When the next blank is fed into the collar and the strike occurs, the reverse design of the adhered struck coin impresses itself into the new blank. This struck coin is a brockage strike. The coin that adhered to the upper die is known as a die cap. This process repeats itself as more coins are struck by the cap. The greater the number of strikes, the higher the cap metal will be pushed around the upper die shaft. Eventually, the cap brakes away from the die in the shape of a thimble.

Denomination	Obverse Cap XF	Obverse Cap Unc	Reverse Cap XF	Reverse Cap Unc
Large Cent	\$25,000	\$50,000	_	_
Indian Cent 1859	\$20,000	\$40,000	_	_
Indian Cent 1860-1864	\$15,000	\$40,000	_	_
Indian Cent 1864-1909	\$15,000	\$30,000	\$2,500	\$7,500
Lincoln Cent 1943 Steel	_	_	_	_
Lincoln Cent Wheat Ears	\$1,000	\$2,500	\$500	\$1,000
Lincoln Cent Memorial	\$150	\$200	\$50	\$100
2 Cent Piece	\$20,000	\$50,000	\$15,000	\$30,000
3 Cent Nickel	_	_	_	_
Shield Nickel	_	_	_	_
Liberty Nickel	\$12,500	\$25,000	_	_
Buffalo Nickel (1 Known)	_	\$30,000	_	_
Jefferson Nickel War Time	\$10,000	_	_	_
Jefferson Nickel	\$200	\$350	\$150	\$250
Barber Dime	\$15,000	\$30,000	\$5,000	\$10,000
Mercury Dime (2 Known)	\$5,000	\$7,500	_	_
Roosevelt Dime Silver	\$750	\$1,250	\$500	\$750
Roosevelt Dime Clad	\$200	\$400	\$200	\$250
Barber Quarter	\$20,000	\$50,000	_	_
Washington Quarter Silver	\$1,500	\$4,000	\$1,500	\$2,000
Washington Quarter Clad	\$350	\$750	\$250	\$350
State Quarter	N/A	\$1,000	N/A	\$600
Kennedy Half Silver	\$3,000	\$5,000	\$2,000	\$3,000
Kennedy Half Clad	\$2,000	\$3,500	\$1,500	\$2,000
Kennedy Half Bicentennial	\$2,500	\$4,000	\$1,750	\$2,500
IKE Dollar	_	\$30,000	_	_
SBA Dollar	N/A	\$15,000	N/A	\$10,000
Sac Dollar	N/A	\$15,000	N/A	\$15,000

### Die Adjustment Strikes (Updated October 2025)



Die adjustment strikes are also known as die trials. This error occurs when a coin is struck from the press with very little pressure. When the press is being set up and adjusted, extremely weak strikes occur as the strike pressure reaches its optimum level. These die trials are destroyed after being struck and are rarely found in circulation.

Denomination	XF/AU	Unc
Indian Cent	\$1,000	\$2,000
Lincoln Cent Wheat Ear	\$200	\$300
Lincoln Cent 1943 Steel	\$750	\$1,500
Lincoln Cent Memorial	\$50	\$75
2 Cent	\$5,000	_
Liberty Nickel	\$3,000	\$5,000
Buffalo Nickel	\$4,000	\$7,500
Jefferson Nickel War Time	\$1,250	\$2,000
Jefferson Nickel	\$75	\$100
Proof Jefferson Nickel	N/A	\$1,000
Barber Dime	\$2,500	\$3,500
Mercury Dime	\$1,000	\$1,500
Roosevelt Dime Silver	\$350	\$500
Roosevelt Dime Clad	\$100	\$125
Seated Quarter	\$4,000	\$7,500
Standing Liberty Quarter	\$7,500	\$15,000
Washington Quarter Silver	\$500	\$750
Washington Quarter Clad (Pre-State)	\$125	\$150
State Quarter	N/A	\$200
Walking Liberty Half	\$2,500	\$5,000
Kennedy Half Silver	\$500	\$750
Kennedy Half Clad	\$200	\$250
Proof Kennedy Half 40% Silver	N/A	\$1,500
Proof Kennedy Half Clad	N/A	\$1,000
Morgan Dollar	\$1,500	\$2,500
Peace Dollar	\$7,000	\$10,000
IKE Dollar	\$300	\$400
IKE Dollar Bicentennial	\$350	\$500
SBA Dollar	N/A	\$500
Sac Dollar	N/A	\$1,000

### Double Denominations (Updated October 2025)



One of the most expensive, popular, and desired types of errors are the double denominations. This error happens when a coin is struck on a previously struck coin of a smaller denomination. Examples are a cent on a struck dime, and a nickel on a struck cent. The most dramatic are those with considerable design visible from the original strike. There are a few known double denominations with different dates.

Denomination	Struck On	Circulated	AU	Unc
Lincoln Cent Wheat Ears	Mercury Dime	\$6,000	\$12,500	\$20,000
Lincoln Cent Wheat Ears	Roosevelt Dime	\$4,000	\$5,000	\$6,000
Lincoln Cent Wheat Ears	Foreign Coin	\$2,000	\$2,500	_
Lincoln Cent Memorial	Roosevelt Dime Silver	\$3,000	\$4,500	\$6,000
Lincoln Cent Memorial	Roosevelt Dime Clad	N/A	N/A	\$750
Lincoln Cent Memorial	Foreign Coin	N/A	\$600	\$750
Jefferson Nickel	Lincoln Cent Wheat Ears	\$1,500	\$2,000	\$2,500
Jefferson Nickel	Lincoln Cent Memorial	N/A	\$750	\$1,000
Jefferson Nickel	Foreign Coin	\$1,000	\$1,250	\$1,500
Jefferson Nickel	Roosevelt Dime	\$1,000	\$1,250	\$1,500
Roosevelt Dime Silver	Foreign Coin	\$4,000	\$5,000	\$7,500
Roosevelt Dime Clad	Foreign Coin	\$3,000	\$4,000	\$5,000
Washington Quarter Silver	Lincoln Cent Wheat Ears	\$3,000	\$4,000	\$6,000
Washington Quarter Silver	Lincoln Cent Memorial	\$2,500	\$3,000	\$3,500
Washington Quarter Silver	Foreign Coin	\$2,500	\$3,000	\$3,500
Washington Quarter Silver	Jefferson Nickel	\$3,000	\$4,000	\$6,000
Washington Quarter Silver	Roosevelt Dime Silver	\$2,500	\$3,000	\$3,500
Washington Quarter Clad	Lincoln Cent Memorial	\$2,500	\$3,000	\$3,500
Washington Quarter Clad	Foreign Coin	\$2,000	\$2,500	\$3,000
Washington Quarter Clad	Jefferson Nickel	\$2,500	\$3,000	\$3,500
Washington Quarter Clad	Roosevelt Dime Clad	\$2,000	\$2,500	\$3,000
State Quarter	Jefferson Nickel	N/A	\$2,000	\$3,000
State Quarter (Extremely Rare)	Any Other Denomination	N/A	\$10,000	\$12,500
Franklin Half	Lincoln Cent Wheat Ears	\$7,500	\$12,500	\$25,000
Kennedy Half (Extremely Rare)	Any Denomination	\$7,500	\$10,000	\$12,500
IKE Dollar (Extremely Rare)	Any Denomination	\$15,000	\$20,000	\$25,000
Sac Dollar	Maryland State Quarter	N/A	\$3,000	\$4,000

### Brockages (Updated October 2025)



A brockage error can only occur when there are two coins involved. One of the coins involved will always be a struck coin which has not ejected properly. That struck coin will find its way back between the dies and will be struck next to a blank planchet which was fed into the collar. The image of that first struck coin will be impressed into that side of the blank planchet. The result will be a second coin which has images of the first coin impressed into it. Those images will be pressed into the coin and the image will be in reverse. This incuse sunken image is known as a brockage.

Denomination	50% Brockage XF	100% Brockage XF	50% Brockage Unc	100% Brockage Unc
Large Cent	\$600	\$1,000	\$3,000	\$10,000
Indian Cent	\$500	\$1,250	\$1,500	\$4,000
Lincoln Cent 1943 Steel	\$350	\$500	\$650	\$1,000
Lincoln Cent Wheat Ears	\$125	\$200	\$200	\$350
3 Cent Nickel	\$1,250	\$2,000	\$3,500	\$5,000
3 Cent Silver	\$2,000	\$3,000	\$3,000	\$6,000
Shield Nickel	\$1,500	\$2,500	\$3,500	\$5,000
Liberty Nickel	\$1,250	\$2,250	\$2,000	\$4,000
Buffalo Nickel	\$2,000	\$2,500	\$4,000	\$7,500
Jefferson Nickel War Time	\$250	\$750	\$750	\$1,500
Jefferson Nickel	\$50	\$75	\$50	\$150
Barber Dime	\$1,500	\$3,500	\$5,000	\$12,500
Mercury Dime	\$750	\$3,000	\$1,500	\$4,000
Roosevelt Dime Silver	\$100	\$200	\$150	\$250
Roosevelt Dime Clad	\$50	\$100	\$75	\$150
Washington Quarter Silver	\$200	\$500	\$500	\$1,000
Washington Quarter Clad	\$75	\$150	\$150	\$250
State Quarter	N/A	N/A	\$750	\$1,500
Kennedy Half Clad	N/A	N/A	\$650	\$1,500
IKE Dollar	\$1,500	\$4,000	\$3,000	\$10,000
SBA Dollar	N/A	N/A	\$500	\$2,500
Sac Dollar	N/A	N/A	\$1,500	\$5,000

### Double & Multiple Strikes (Updated October 2025)



When a blank planchet is struck by the dies, the normal procedure is for the feeders to eject the struck coin out of the collar and into a chute. If there is a malfunction and the struck coin isn't ejected, it may receive a second or third strike by the dies. A multiple struck coin can happen in many ways and have many combinations of errors.

(Since each double and multiple strike can vary from being 10% offcenter to 90% off-center, the prices listed below can be substantially more based on the percent off-center and dramatic overall look.)

Denomination	XF/AU	Unc
Large Cent	\$1,000	\$7,500
Indian Cent	\$600	\$1,000
Lincoln Cent 1930 and Earlier	\$850	\$1,500
Lincoln Cent 1943 Steel	\$400	\$1,500
Proof Lincoln Cent	N/A	\$2,000
3 Cent Nickel	\$2,000	\$3,500
Liberty Nickel	\$4,000	\$10,000
Buffalo Nickel	\$5,000	\$10,000
Jefferson Nickel War Time	\$750	\$2,000
Proof Jefferson Nickel	N/A	\$2,000
Barber Dime	\$4,000	\$10,000
Mercury Dime	\$3,500	\$8,500
Proof Clad Dime	N/A	\$2,000
Standing Liberty Quarter	\$15,000	\$50,000
Washington Quarter Silver	\$200	\$350
State Quarter	N/A	\$350 - \$750
Proof Clad Quarter	N/A	\$2,000
Walking Liberty Half	\$10,000	\$25,000
Franklin Half	\$6,500	\$10,000
Kennedy Half Silver	\$1,500	\$2,500
Kennedy Half Clad	N/A	\$750
Proof Kennedy Half Clad	N/A	\$5,000
Morgan Dollar	\$10,000	\$25,000
Peace Dollar	\$15,000	\$40,000
IKE Dollar	\$2,000	\$4,000 - \$7,500
SBA Dollar	\$1,000	\$2,500 - \$4,000
Sac Dollar	\$750	\$1,250 - \$2,500

### Off-Center Strikes (Updated October 2025)



Off-center coins are one of the most common and best known types of errors. This happens when a blank which is supposed to be fed into the press, lands in the collar improperly. When this occurs only part of the blank is between the upper and lower dies. When the dies strike the blank, only that part will be struck with a design.

Denomination	10% - 15% XF/AU	25% - 60% XF/AU	10% - 15% Unc	25% - 60% Unc
Large Cent	\$400	\$2,500	\$1,000	\$10,000
Flying Eagle Cent (1857 – 1858)	\$2,500	\$10,000	\$5,000	\$20,000
Indian Cent	\$100	\$400	\$200	\$600
Lincoln Cent 1930 and Earlier	\$75	\$300	\$150	\$750
Lincoln Cent 1943 Steel	\$40	\$250	\$100	\$500
Proof Lincoln Cent	N/A	N/A	\$1,000	\$2,000
3 Cent Nickel	\$300	\$1,500	\$600	\$3,500
3 Cent Silver	\$1,000	\$5,000	\$2,000	\$7,500
Shield Nickel	\$750	\$2,500	\$1,000	\$7,500
Liberty Nickel	\$250	\$1,000	\$500	\$2,500
Buffalo Nickel	\$250	\$750	\$400	\$1,500
Jefferson Nickel War Time	\$100	\$500	\$200	\$1,000
Proof Jefferson Nickel	N/A	N/A	\$1,000	\$2,000
Seated Half Dime Legend	\$3,000	\$7,500	\$5,000	\$15,000
Seated Dime Legend	\$2,000	\$7,000	\$3,500	\$10,000
Barber Dime	\$300	\$1,500	\$500	\$2,500
Mercury Dime	\$100	\$750	\$150	\$1,250
Proof Clad Dime	N/A	N/A	\$1,000	\$2,000
Barber Quarter	\$1,500	\$5,000	\$2,500	\$10,000
Standing Liberty Quarter	\$5,000	\$20,000	\$20,000	\$40,000
Washington Quarter Silver	\$50	\$100	\$75	\$150
State Quarter	N/A	N/A	\$75	\$300
Proof Clad Quarter	N/A	N/A	\$1,500	\$2,000
Barber Half	\$4,000	\$10,000	\$6,000	\$20,000
Walking Liberty Half	\$4,000	\$12,500	\$7,500	\$20,000
Franklin Half	\$2,500	\$4,000	\$3,500	\$7,500
Kennedy Half Silver	\$100	\$500	\$250	\$1,000
Kennedy Half Clad	\$60	\$250	\$100	\$400
Proof Clad Half	N/A	N/A	\$1,500	\$3,000
Morgan Dollar	\$3,000	\$15,000	\$10,000	\$50,000
Peace Dollar	\$20,000	\$35,000	\$50,000	\$100,000
IKE Dollar	\$125	\$1,250	\$150	\$2,000
SBA Dollar	N/A	N/A	\$100	\$500
Sac Dollar	N/A	N/A	\$1,000	\$3,500
Presidential Dollar	_	_	\$1,500	\$5,000

#### Off-Metals

(Updated October 2025)



Off-metal and wrong planchet errors occur when a correctly made blank from one denomination is accidentally fed into a press for another denomination. Examples are a nickel struck on a cent planchet and a cent struck on a dime planchet. The coin struck on an incorrect blank will weigh exactly what the denomination of that blank would have been. An even more dramatic wrong planchet error is a coin struck on a previously struck coin of a different metal.

Denomination	Off-Metal Planchet	Circulated	AU	Unc	Choice Unc – Gem
Indian Cent	Foreign Planchet	\$1,000	\$1,500	\$5,000	\$7,500
Indian Cent	Dime Planchet	\$10,000	\$15,000	\$20,000	\$25,000
Lincoln Cent Before 1919	Dime Planchet	\$4,000	\$6,500	\$10,000	_
Lincoln Cent Before 1919	Foreign Planchet	\$750	\$2,000	\$4,000	_
Lincoln Cent 1919 – 1940	Dime Planchet	\$2,000	\$2,500	\$4,000	\$6,000
Lincoln Cent 1919 – 1940	Foreign Planchet	\$500	\$1,000	\$1,500	\$2,500
Lincoln Cent 1943 Steel	Dime Planchet	\$1,500	\$2,500	\$3,500	\$7,500
Lincoln Cent 1943 Transitional	Copper Cent Planchet	\$200,000	\$250,000	\$300,000	\$350,000
Lincoln Cent 1944 Transitional	Steel Cent Planchet	\$30,000	\$50,000	\$100,000	\$150,000
Lincoln Cent Wheat Ears (1941-1964)	Dime Planchet	\$500	\$600	\$1,000	\$2,000
Lincoln Cent 1965 and Later	Dime Planchet	\$125	\$150	\$200	\$350
Lincoln Cent 1964 Transitional	Clad Dime Planchet	\$2,000	\$3,000	\$3,500	\$4,000
Lincoln Cent 1965 Transitional	Silver Dime Planchet	\$2,750	\$4,500	\$6,000	\$7,500
Shield Nickel	Foreign Planchet	\$7,500	\$12,500	_	_
Shield Nickel	Cent Planchet	\$15,000	\$25,000	\$40,000	\$60,000
Liberty Nickel	Foreign Planchet	\$400	\$750	\$1,250	\$2,000
Liberty Nickel	Cent Planchet	\$2,000	\$3,000	\$6,000	\$7,500
Buffalo Nickel	Foreign Planchet	\$2,500	\$7,500	\$12,500	-
Buffalo Nickel	Cent Planchet	\$2,000	\$4,000	\$6,000	\$8,000
Jefferson Nickel Before 1950	Cent Planchet	\$250	\$500	\$750	\$1,000
Jefferson Nickel 1950 and Later	Cent Planchet	\$125	\$150	\$200	\$250
Jefferson Nickel 1943	Steel Cent Planchet	\$1,000	\$2,000	\$3,000	\$5,000
Jefferson Nickel 1964 and Earlier	Silver Dime Planchet	\$200	\$300	\$350	\$400
Jefferson Nickel 1965 and Later	Clad Dime Planchet	\$150	\$200	\$225	\$250
Roosevelt Dime Silver	Foreign Planchet	\$2,000	\$2,500	\$3,000	\$3,500
Roosevelt Dime Clad	Foreign Planchet	\$1,500	\$2,000	\$2,250	\$2,500
Roosevelt Dime 1964 Transitional	Clad Dime Planchet	\$5,000	\$6,500	\$10,000	\$12,500
Roosevelt Dime 1965 Transitional	Silver Dime Planchet	\$5,000	\$6,500	\$7,500	\$8,500
Washington Quarter Silver	Cent Planchet	\$300	\$400	\$500	\$750
Washington Quarter Silver	Nickel Planchet	\$300	\$400	\$500	\$600
Washington Quarter Clad	Cent Planchet	\$250	\$300	\$400	\$500

### Off-Metals (Updated October 2025)

Denomination	Off-Metal Planchet	Circulated	AU	Unc	Choice Unc - Gem
Washington Quarter Clad	Nickel Planchet	\$100	\$150	\$200	\$250
Washington Quarter	Silver Dime Planchet	\$300	\$400	\$500	\$650
Washington Quarter	Clad Dime Planchet	\$250	\$300	\$350	\$400
Washington Quarter 1964 Transitional	Clad Quarter Planchet	\$5,000	\$6,500	\$7,500	\$12,500
Washington Quarter 1965 Transitional	Silver Quarter Planchet	\$5,000	\$6,500	\$7,500	\$8,500
State Quarter	Cent Planchet	N/A	\$6,500	\$7,500	\$8,000
Delaware State Quarter	Nickel Planchet	N/A	\$500	\$650	\$750
All Other State Quarters	Nickel Planchet	N/A	\$1,000	\$1,250	\$1,500
State Quarter	Dime Planchet	N/A	\$5,000	\$5,500	\$6,000
Walking Half	Dime Planchet	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$50,000
Walking Half	Quarter Planchet	\$17,500	\$22,500	\$40,000	\$35,000
Walking Half	Foreign Planchet	\$10,000	\$15,000	\$30,000	\$25,000
Franklin Half	Cent Planchet	\$3,000	\$4,000	\$5,000	\$6,000
Franklin Half	Nickel Planchet	\$3,000	\$4,000	\$5,000	\$6,000
Franklin Half	Dime Planchet	\$3,500	\$4,500	\$5,500	\$6,500
Franklin Half	Quarter Planchet	\$600	\$750	\$1,000	\$1,250
Kennedy Half Silver 1964	Cent Planchet	\$1,000	\$1,250	\$1,500	\$2,000
Kennedy Half Silver 1964	Nickel Planchet	\$1,000	\$1,250	\$1,500	\$2,000
Kennedy Half Silver 1964	Dime Planchet	\$1,000	\$1,250	\$2,000	\$2,500
Kennedy Half Silver 1964	Quarter Planchet	\$400	\$500	\$600	\$750
Kennedy Half Clad	Cent Planchet	\$750	\$850	\$1,000	\$1,500
Kennedy Half Clad	Nickel Planchet	\$750	\$850	\$1,000	\$1,250
Kennedy Half Clad	Dime Planchet	\$750	\$850	\$1,000	\$1,400
Kennedy Half Clad	Quarter Planchet	\$350	\$400	\$450	\$500
Kennedy Half 1964 Transitional	Clad Half Planchet	\$3,500	\$4,500	\$6,000	\$10,000
Kennedy Half 1965 Transitional	Silver Half Planchet	\$5,000	\$6,500	\$7,500	\$10,000
Kennedy Half 1964 Transitional	Clad Quarter Planchet	\$2,000	\$3,000	\$4,000	\$5,000
Kennedy Half 1965 Transitional	Silver Quarter Planchet	\$7,000	\$8,000	\$9,000	\$10,000
Ike Dollar	Cent Planchet	\$7,500	\$10,000	\$12,500	\$15,000
Ike Dollar	Nickel Planchet	\$10,000	\$12,500	\$15,000	\$20,000
Ike Dollar	Dime Planchet	\$7,500	\$8,500	\$10,000	\$12,500
Ike Dollar	Quarter Planchet	\$7,000	\$10,000	\$12,500	\$15,000
Ike Dollar	Half Planchet	\$1,600	\$1,750	\$2,000	\$3,000
Ike Dollar	Foreign Planchet	\$900	\$1,000	\$1,250	\$1,500
Ike Dollar Transitional	40% Silver Planchet	\$2,750	\$3,000	\$3,500	\$5,000
SBA Dollar	Cent Planchet	N/A	\$1,750	\$3,000	\$5,000
SBA Dollar	Nickel Planchet	N/A	\$6,000	\$7,000	\$8,000
SBA Dollar	Dime Planchet	N/A	\$6,000	\$7,000	\$10,000
SBA Dollar	Quarter Planchet	N/A	\$600	\$850	\$1,000
Sac Dollar	Cent Planchet	N/A	\$12,500	\$15,000	\$20,000
Sac Dollar	Nickel Planchet	N/A	\$12,500	\$15,000	\$20,000
Sac Dollar	Dime Planchet	N/A	\$8,000	\$15,000	\$20,000
Sac Dollar	Quarter Planchet	N/A	\$1,500	\$2,000	\$2,500

### Counterbrockages

(Updated October 2025)



Acounterbrockage error involves a cap die and a previously struck coin. When a cap die strikes a previously struck coin, the obverse design from that struck coin will be impressed into the cap. The result will be a design where the cap face will be an incuse brockage. When a new blank is struck by this cap die with an incuse brockage image, the obverse will have a raised and spread image from that incuse design of the cap. This brockage impression is known as a counterbrockage.

Denomination	Circulated	AU	Unc	Choice Unc - Gem
Indian Cent	\$750	\$1,000	\$1,500	\$2,000
Lincoln Cent 1943 Steel	\$500	\$750	\$1,500	\$2,000
Lincoln Cent Wheat Ears	\$200	\$200	\$300	\$500
Lincoln Cent Memorial	\$40	\$50	\$75	\$100
Shield Nickel	\$1,500	\$2,000	\$4,000	\$5,000
Liberty Nickel	\$1,500	\$2,000	\$4,000	\$5,000
Jefferson Nickel	\$50	\$100	\$150	\$200
Barber Dime	\$3,000	\$5,000	\$7,500	\$10,000
Roosevelt Dime Silver	\$300	\$500	\$750	\$1,000
Roosevelt Dime Clad	\$100	\$150	\$250	\$300
Washington Quarter Silver	\$500	\$1,000	\$1,500	\$2,000
Washington Quarter Clad	\$100	\$200	\$300	\$400
State Quarter	N/A	\$750	\$1,250	\$1,500
Kennedy Half Silver	\$1,250	\$2,000	\$3,000	\$4,000
Kennedy Half Clad	\$500	\$750	\$1,250	\$1,500
SBA Dollar	N/A	\$2,000	\$3,000	\$4,000

# Fold-Over Strikes (Updated October 2025)





Afold-over coin is one of the most dramatic types of errors. It occurs when the blank is standing vertically between the dies. During the strike, the force is so great that it bends and folds the blank. These fold-overs can be on-center or off-center, and come in many different shapes. There are a few fold-overs with multiple errors, either with an additional strike or fold-over. Denominations above quarters are very scarce.

Denomination	AU	AU Dated	Unc	Unc Dated
Indian Cent Memorial Copper	\$1,000	\$1,250	\$1,250	\$1,500
Lincoln Cent Memorial Zinc	\$750	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,250
Jefferson Nickel	\$2,500	\$3,000	\$3,000	\$4,000
Roosevelt Dime Silver	\$4,000	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$6,000
Roosevelt Dime Clad	\$3,000	\$3,500	\$3,500	\$4,500
Washington Quarter Silver	\$4,000	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$10,000
Washington Quarter Clad	\$3,500	\$4,000	\$4,000	\$5,000
State Quarter	\$5,000	\$6,000	\$6,000	\$8,500

# Martha Washington Test Pieces (Updated October 2025)



There is one set of a Dime, Quarter and Half struck by Martha Washington dies that are permanently housed in the Smithsonian Institute, embedded in blocks of lucite. According to United States Pattern and Related Issues, by Andrew W. Pollock III, "the only trial pieces purported to have survived metallurgical testing in 1965 were the Dime, Quarter Dollar, and Half Dollar equivalent strikes in copper-nickel clad over copper."

Mike Byers' discovery of the Martha Washington Test Piece on a copper-zinc Cent planchet struck 10% off-center with a uniface reverse was a front page Coin World article on August 7th, 2000.

Denomination	Unc	Choice	Gem
Martha Cent	\$1,000	\$1,500	\$2,000
Martha Nickel	\$4,500	\$6,000	\$7,500
Martha Dime	\$7,500	\$10,000	\$12,500
Martha Quarter	\$1,000	\$1,500	\$3,000
Martha Half Dollar	\$5,000	\$7,500	\$10,000
Martha Dollar (SBA Planchet)	\$5,000	\$7,500	\$10,000
Martha Dollar (Sac Planchet)	\$1,000	\$1,500	\$2,000

# MINTERRORNEWS MAGAZINE

Issues of Mint Error News Magazine are available for you to read online at:

### minterrornews.com



Mike Byers is the Publisher & Editor of Mint Error News Magazine

## CTF Error Coins

Christopher Talbot Frank









Buying and Selling Major Mint Error Coins with Exceptional Eye Appeal









Find us on: Instagram as ctf\_error\_coins



eBay as ctf\_error\_coins

Website: ctferrorcoins.com

(619) 698-0050 ctfphoto@cox.net

### **Great**Collections®

### **Error Coins - It's What We Do!**

Receive Top Dollar. Fast Payments. The Lowest Fees.



Sold by GreatCollections: \$298,125



Sold by GreatCollections: \$24,187



Sold by GreatCollections: \$160,312



Sold by GreatCollections: \$194,062

#### **GreatCollections Offers:**

- Free Obligation-Free Appraisals & Professional Advice
- The lowest fees of the major auction houses.
- Extensive Worldwide Marketing
- Fastest Consignor Payments
- Generous Cash Advances
- Thousands of coins in auction, every week
- Coins valued from \$20 to \$1,000,000+ and everywhere in between
- High quality GreatPhoto imagery

www.GreatCollections.com



Ian Russell President



Andy Wedding
Consignment
Director



Raeleen Endo Director of Client Services

Whether Buying or Selling, use www.**Great**Collections.com

AMERICAN

NUMISMATIC

A S S O C I A T I O N
Official Auctioneer

GreatCollections • 17891 Cartwright Rd Irvine, CA 92614 • Tel: 1.800.44.COINS • info@greatcollections.com

## Marc One Numismatics NCORPORATED Coin Shop

International Dealers in Fine and Rare U.S. Coins

At Marc One's coin shop customers can buy, sell, and/or trade any U.S. coin, bullion, vintage paper money and more. Home of the transparent "Daily BUY/SELL Sheets"

Schedule your appointment online at www.marconeinc.com Walk-ins are welcome! Open Weekdays IOAM - 4:30PM, Saturday hours are 9AM - 4PM Full-time dealer since 1987. A California corporation since 1991.











- We specialize in all U.S. coins, bullion, U.S. currency, and diamonds.
- Coins Immediate delivery for hundred of items. Most pricing is listed on our website's "Daily BUY/ SELL Sheets".
- · Your Coins At Marc One, we believe every offer we make is an opportunity. Therefore, we do not charge fees for evaluating your items. All evaluations and offers are backed by more than 40 years of Marc's individual experience dealing with all U.S. coins, bullion and paper currency.
- Marc One Marc Crane is a PCGS, NGC and CAC authorized submission center and dealer. Marc Crane, the owner, is PNG member dealer #565 (of 247 prestigious members) and is nationally recognized as a grading and US coin expert. In addition, Marc is a Whitman Redbook contributor and is perennially recognized in the Redbook's US pattern section. Marc also contributes to MintErrorNews.















800-346-2721

www.marconeinc.com 70020 Highway III, Suite C Rancho Mirage, CA, 92270

Our Team:

Marc Chris Madison Megan Mathew Barry



ANACS is the Collector's Choice because we know what counts: knowledge, integrity, and service. How much we value coin collecting is evident in our work.

The ANACS team enthusiastically works to advance coin collecting by offering unequaled expertise and developing new services.

This makes ANACS the choice of hobbyists, professional numismatists, and dealers. We are the coin grading service to contact when you want to know all the details about your coin's authenticity and grading.

#### anacs.com



America's Oldest Grading Service<sup>TM</sup> Established 1972

# MIKE BYERS INC

# MIKEBYERS.COM U.S. & World Major Mint Errors

#### Consign Your Coins to mikebyers.com

#### **Terms and Conditions**

We are offering this service for error collectors and dealers alike. In order to post your item on our website you must agree to the following terms and conditions.

- 1. All coins must be certified by PCGS or NGC and have a minimum value of \$5,000 each. All U.S. Mint Errors must be dated prior to 2002.
- 2. Each item must meet our inventory criteria in terms of desirability and market value.
- 3. Mike Byers Inc charges a 10% Commission on each sale.
- 4. The minimum time for any listing is thirty days.
- 5. Seller agrees to a seven day return privilege from date of receipt.
- 6. Seller agrees to use an escrow service if requested by the buyer.
- 7. We reserve the right to deny or cancel any listing at any time.
- 8. All listing are subject to prior sale.

#### **Scanning Specifications**

- 1. Scan both the obverse and reverse of the entire holder.
- 2. Scan with a resolution of at least 300 dpi.
- 3. Save the picture in jpeg format (jpg).

#### **Information Requirements**

In addition to e-mailing a photo of your item, please include the following information:

- Name, Address & Phone Number
- 2. E-Mail Address
- 3. Asking Price

After your item is listed, we will contact you by e-mail with any offers and questions. Once a price is agreed upon we will handle the entire sale for a 10% transaction fee, which includes all costs (eBay fees, grading fees, webmaster charges, postage and registration fees, insurance, paperwork, etc.).

If you have a collection for sale or would like to sell your duplicates and do not want to consign your coin(s), we can purchase your entire collection outright. Please contact us at mike@mikebyers.com.

#### MIKE BYERS INC

P.O. Box 401496, Las Vegas, NV 89140 MIKE@MIKEBYERS.COM | 714-914-6415









Contributor to COINWEEK





# RON GUTH, C.P.A. German coin specialist

#### Ron Guth, Numismatic Expert

Ron Guth is a recognized authority on United States and German coins. He is a licensed Certified Public Accountant who has been involved professionally in numismatics for over fifty years as a collector, dealer, researcher, and writer. His books and articles have earned numerous awards, including the American Numismatic Association's Heath Literary award and the Olga & Wayte Raymond awards, the Numismatic Literary Guild's Best Numismatic Investment Book and Best Book of the Year awards, and the Professional Numismatic Guild's Best Book of the Year award. In 2003, Ron received the prestigious President's Award from the American Numismatic Association in recognition of his numerous contributions to numismatics. In 2021, Coin World named Ron as one of the Top Ten Most Influential People in Numismatics for the sixty-year period from 1960-2020.

Ron created the CoinFacts website (now PCGS CoinFacts) in 1999 and sold the website to Collectors Universe in 2004 (where it is now presented as PCGS CoinFacts. Ron served in various capacities at Collectors Universe, including Director of Numismatic Research, President of the Professional Coin Grading Service, and President of PCGS CoinFacts.

Currently, Ron serves as proprietor of GermanCoins.com and as Chief Investigator at the Numismatic Detective Agency, where he provides expert provenance on high-end coins.

## GermanCoins.com

# RARE COIN WHOLESALERS



## Largest Inventory of U.S. Rare Coins

Founded in 2001, Rare Coin Wholesalers has transacted over \$2 billion in U.S. rare coin business and is a recognized leader in acquiring, managing, and selling U.S. rare coins positioned for wealth preservation and capital growth.

#### rarecoinwholesalers.com

200 Spectrum Center Dr. Suite 2020 Irvine, CA 92618

Toll Free: (800) 347-3250 | Local: (949) 679-1222 | Fax: (949) 679-2227



Remarkable Performance. Personalized Transactions.



## tangibleinvestmentsinc.com



# Mike Faraone Rare Coins Ltd.

Specializing in All Types of U.S. Coins



P.O. Box 752132 Las Vegas, NV 89136

mfaraone@hotmail.com (949) 689-2090

## New York Gold Mart Co.



We are widely known and well-respected numismatists and dealers, with a large wholesale inventory of rare/scarce/better-date U.S. federal gold, Patterns, Territorial gold, silver dollars (Bust, Gobrecht, Seated, Trade, Morgan & Peace), Gold Commems, Mint Errors, Colonials, etc. We take inhouse digital images of our inventory, and provide images by email upon request. Our Collector's Corner listings represent a small portion of our inventory. Let us know what you're looking for, we may have it in stock. We have a booth at all major national coin shows.

P.O. Box 1011 Manhasset, New York 11030

Ron Karp

Email: info@nygm.com

Ph: 516-365-5465

Fax: 516-365-7470



The Principal Owner Lee Minshull has been in the business for over 40 years. Other Partners Brian Hodge (President of Numismatics, PNG) and Balazs Csaki (Chief Financial Officer) have added tremendous value to this legacy. Over the last three decades we have been a leader in the numismatic industry and have grown into a formidable market maker, garnering the respect of every major market player.

We establish and support markets that our customers can rely on, from "Top 100 U.S. Coins" to the most recent U.S. Mint modern releases. We take pride in our unmatched customer service and are recognized industry-wide for our immediate payment.

We are members of every major numismatic organization in the country, including PNG, ICTA, FUN, CSNS, and life members of the ANA. We are a regular Red Book contributor and maintain consistent and up-to-date pricing to sustain healthy markets.

Minshull Trading boasts over \$2.5bn in sales to date and has over 100 years of combined numismatic experience that our customers have come to rely on as a trusted source. We earn repeat business because we do what we say, every time. Give us a call today and find out what sets us apart.



#### MINSHULL TRADING

1892-O 50¢ NGC SP 66★ \$125,000

SPECIMEN STRIKE. The Finest of 3 Known! Likely struck as a commemorative beginning of the Barber series! SP66\*! For many years this coin has been touted as a "Branch Mint Proof" or at least something "very special" from the likes of Walter Breen, David Hall and the catalogers and auctioneers who have placed it on the market in the past. Clearly, consensus has been that this coin IS the Branch Mint Proof it has been proclaimed to be, but since mint records were so sparse in those days there is no existing documentation as to exactly why it was prepared. Of course, a few very plausible conclusions can be made. It's 1892. It's the first year of the Barber design and the inauguration of it at the New Orleans Mint, who would have had no reason not to show their prowess in creating a coin of this magnitude.





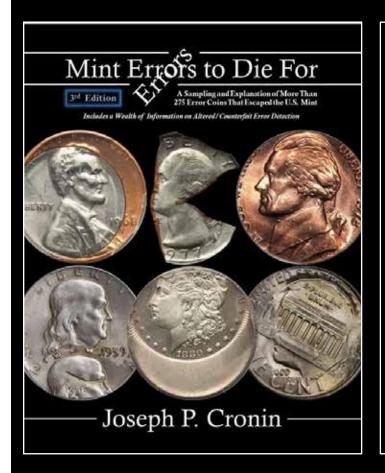


Minshull Trading | minshulltrading.com | (310) 544-4400 | info@minshulltrading.com

#### **An Exciting New Mint Error Book:**

# Mint Errors to Die For

A Sampling and Explanation of More Than 250 Error Coins That Escaped the U.S. Mint



# Some of the Features in Mint Errors to Die For Include: Coverage and definitions of mumerous error types. Detailed explanations on the causes of various Mint errors. Dozens of high definition photos to help guide you on what to look for. Tools and resources needed to get started as a Mint error collector. Why it's important to learn and understand the minting process. Methods to help you detect counterfeit and altered coms made to resemble errors. How to assess if "damage" on Mint errors is considered desirable or undesirable. Suggestions on how to learn the value of your error coins. Interesting support of "Com Trivia" and American Hantory. Error collecting "Dox" and "Don'ts" that will help save you time, money, and pain. Recommendations from Numismutic Experts 'The of the only new books on Mint Errors over the part 10 years, this is required stading for both the new and experienced collector. The information, background, and detailed photos are all there for anyone interested to studying the many mining mistakes made at our U.S. Mints." For Weinberg, fourse FCGS Mint error authenticans, another, and deain. "Mint Error To Dir For is a book that this coin specialty has needed for a long time. Joe Cronin is an educator by training and a positionate collector of errors and countries coins. Both show through very clearly in this excellent torn. You will learn a let and have fun while you do. Steven Mins, onepair releaseing to Eismo Trends Coin Magazine. "As a counterfeit insearcher and writer for the past several years, the area of counterfeit errors is beyond my personal ecope and focus. However, now Inside a 'Go to 'recourse in this area. This book as a Month here' to help identify many counterfeit and silvered errors." - July Mermana Unimate! Promision Mermana Chrimate! Promision Mermana Chrim

#### Some of the Features in *Mint Errors to Die For Include*:

- Coverage and definitions of numerous error types.
- Detailed explanations on the causes of various Mint errors.
- Dozens of high definition photos to help guide you on what to look for.
- Tools and resources needed to get started as a Mint error collector.
- Why it's important to learn and understand the minting process.
- Methods to help you detect counterfeit and altered coins made to resemble errors.
- How to assess if "damage" on Mint errors is considered desirable or undesirable.
- Suggestions on how to learn the value of your error coins.
- Interesting snippets of "Coin Trivia" and American History.
- Error collecting "Dos" and "Don'ts" that will help save you time, money, and pain.

## Mint Errors to Die For

A Sampling and Explanation of More Than 250 Error Coins That Escaped the U.S. Mint

#### **Non-gold Coins Struck on Gold Planchets**





1913 photos PCGS® used by permission at PCGS.com/ CoinFacts; NGC label photo courtesy of MikeByers.com



Coin Trivia: Though the 1913 Buffalo nickel is on a \$5 gold Half Eagle planchet, Mint errors on \$2.5 gold planchets include: Indian Head Cents: (3) 1900, 1905, 1906. and 1907. Lincoln Cents: 1911, 1915. and 1927

#### 1913 (Type 2) Buffalo Nickel: Struck on a \$5 Gold Half Eagle Planchet

Though there are nine known cents (six Indian Heads and three Lincolns) struck on gold Quarter Eagle (\$2.5) planchets, this is the only known Buffalo nickel struck on a gold planchet of any type; in this case, it's likely a \$5 gold Half Eagle planchet. (Some speculate it was made intentionally as were the five known 1913 Liberty nickels). Sadly someone cut into the rim on the reverse at 8 o'clock (see photo below) likely to prove it's just another plated novelty coin. Now even if you're 99.9% sure your suspect coin is a fake, don't ever, ever do that! As a result, PCGS gave it a "Genuine/AU Details" grade. It's no surprise that the psychological impact of PCGS' grade adversely affected its initial selling price: \$78,000 at Heritage Auctions in January of 2021 - a heck of a lot less than what many experts expected despite the damage.

In an interesting twist, Las Vegas rare coin dealer Mike Byers reacquired the coin and advocated it shouldn't have been given a "Genuine" label as there are a few other high-profile straight-graded coins/patterns with post-Mint alterations. NGC agreed and straight-graded it at AU-53; he later sold the coin privately for \$400,000! (Source: MikeByers.com/6324417-001.html)



#### What the Planchet Was Intended to Become

Below is a 1913 Indian Head \$5 gold Half Eagle, which is likely what the planchet for the featured 1913 Buffalo nickel was supposed to become. Seeing that U.S. Mint control of gold and silver planchets was so tight even back then, it is unknown if this is a true error or a Mint-assisted coin. (Photos courtesy of PCGS ® Used by permission at PCGS.com/CoinFacts)





153

Contact Joe Cronin for your copy! josephcronin@protonmail.com

## ATLAS NUMISMATICS

World, Ancient and United States Coins of Exceptional Quality



**1068861** | **GREAT BRITAIN.** *Elizabeth II.* (Queen, 1952-2022). **2021 AV Double-Sovereign Die Trial Piece. NGC PR70UCAM (Ultra Cameo).** By Jody Clark (Obv.). The Royal Mint. Edge: Reeded. 28.40mm. 15.97gm. Crowned bust, right / St. George and dragon; plus a unique (crown) privy mark used for one year only.

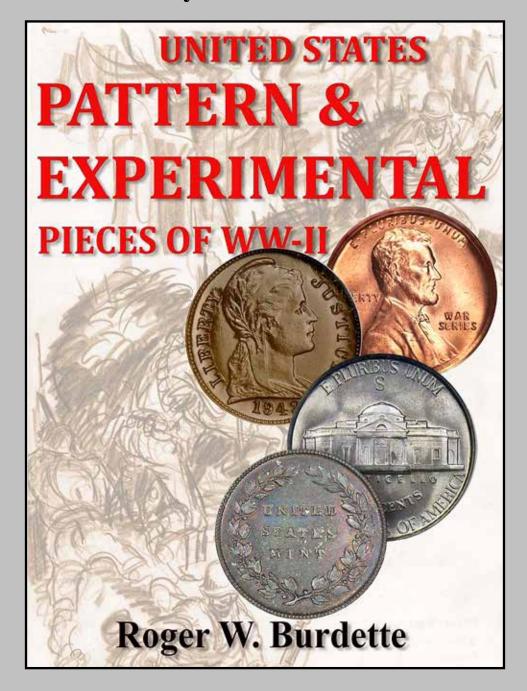
Struck in 22 carat fine gold.

The obverse carries the ROYAL MINT TRIAL stamp as well as production hallmarks in the fields. Includes original case and Certificate of Authenticity No. 1. This is a Limited Edition Presentation of 1.

NGC Certification Number 6342204-002......\$14,500.00

#### ATLASNUMISMATICS.COM

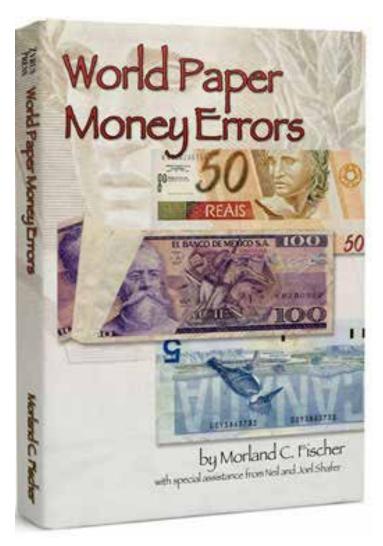
#### Numismatic Literary Guild 2013 Best US Coin Book!



United States Pattern and Experimental Pieces of WW II uncovers the range and complexity of Mint experiments during this critical period in our history. Every documented experimental and pattern piece is described, illustrated where possible, and explained in detail. Author Roger W. Burdette untangles the mass of myth and assumption about these enigmatic pieces, and presents never before published research into the 'How' and 'Why' of their creation.

Available from wizardcoinsupply.com

#### WORLD PAPER MONEY ERRORS



World Paper Money Errors Explored!

Odd shapes, upside down prints, intriguing cuts and folds, and missing design elements are only a few of the different printing errors examined in this expansive collection on foreign error notes. World Paper Money Errors is a visually compelling avenue into the fascinating and rarely explored area of numismatics that expands on the hobby of collecting paper currency.

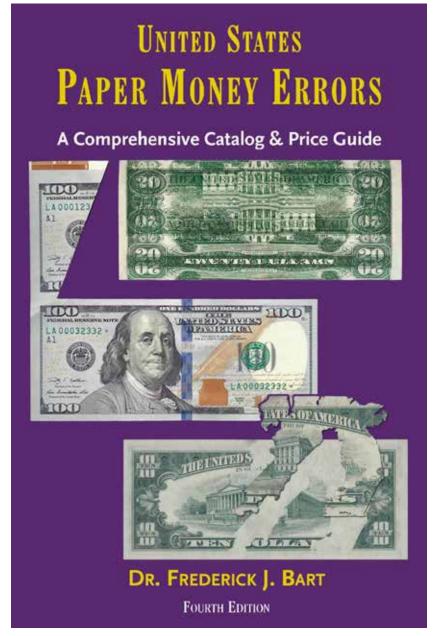
Author Morland Fischer's comprehensive collection reflects the attraction and advantages of exploring foreign printing errors. An overview of collecting paper money errors in today's numismatic market offers insights on the great disparity between domestic and world notes. Market values are discussed, acknowledging what variables make an error note precious in the trade. Incorporating these concepts and more, Fischer expands the method of collecting currency errors by introducing a Foreign Error Note (FEN) scale to gauge price levels based on error type.

With over 200 examples of dramatic, colorful and intriguing foreign paper money errors, collectors and spectators alike are exposed to a new form of collecting currency. The numismatic community will benefit from this thorough guide that is unlike any other on the market.

#### AVAILABLE FROM TRANSLINESUPPLY.COM



#### New Edition of Bart's United States Paper Money Errors Available Now



Comprehensive Catalog and Price Guide makes first appearance since 2008

By Coin & Currency Institute....

After a lapse of seven years, a new edition of United States Paper Money Errors, Fred Bart's ground-breaking book is now available. The fourth edition is more than just an update to the third: Bureau of Engraving and Printing (BEP) errors have been added, nearly all the illustrations have been changed, there is a rarity guide for each note—which additionally are now priced in four grades (EF, AU, Choice CU and Gem CU)—and, for the first time, there is a section showing some notes in color.

This has always been an enormously popular book, not only among established collectors but also with newcomers seeking to learn more about their "find." There is no other book like it on the market. More than a price guide, its 296 pages contain a wealth of information on what to look for and what mistakes to avoid. It is a necessity for all dealers, collectors, and anyone who comes into regular contact with paper money.

- The new and improved must-have book for U.S. paper money errors
- Rarity guide for each note
- Prices in four conditions
- The universally-used Friedberg Numbering System<sup>TM</sup>—The standard method for describing U.S. currency
- Invaluable appendices with data found nowhere else
- · Hundreds of photos
- 296 pages, 20+ with new info
- Convenient & handy 5.75 x inch format

# Saul Teichman's Want List

I am looking for the following off-metal errors:

Indian Cent
on a
Dime Planchet

Sacagawea Dollar on a

Dime Planchet

Saul.Teichman@ey.com

## NORTHEAST NUISIATICS INC. RARE COINS-PERSONAL SERVICE

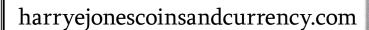
Northeast Numismatics, Inc. 100 Main Street, Ste. 330 Concord, MA 01742 800-449-2646 www.northeastcoin.com Tom Caldwell founded Northeast Numismatics over 50 years ago. In the years that have elapsed since 1964, Tom has proven his expertise in every area of US coinage, from rare colonials and patterns to high grade proof type and gold.

# Harry E. Jones

Rare Coins & Currency

Sell Harry Your Mistakes!!

Leading Dealer in Error Currency For Over 30 Years. Buying and Selling the Finest in Error Currency. Especially Want Errors on National Currency. Also Buying Uncut Sheets of Nationals Large and Small.



440-234-3330

LM ANA PNG PCDA



H72117819A

H 0 M E 0 **T** H E A M A Z N G B R 0 K

# NORTHERN **NEVADA COIN** www.brokencc.com



888-836-8DOLLAR

888-836-5527

75-884-1660







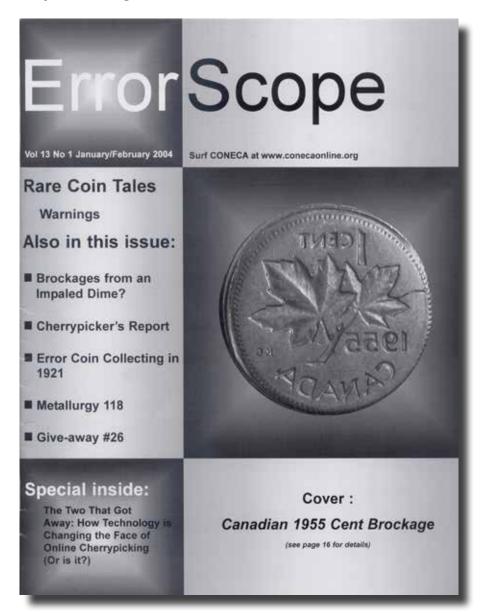




**UNCIRCULATED** SILVER DOLLAR

# Errorscope Magazine

Bi-monthly magazine for CONECA members.



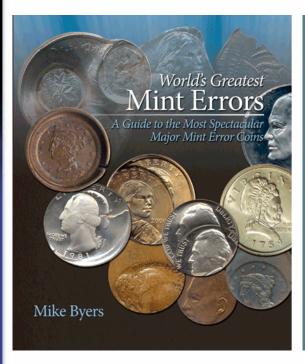
To join CONECA or to renew your membership visit:

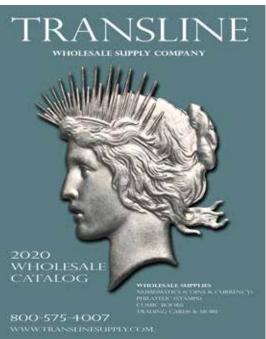
conecaonline.org

#### Transline Wholesale Supply Company

Wholesale Only 1-800-575-4007







# Bart Crane translinesupply.com

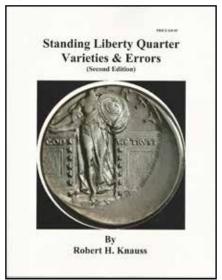
CALL TOLL FREE: (800) 575-4007

**Business Hours** 

Monday - Friday: 7:30AM - 5:30PM PST

#### Standing Liberty Quarters: Varieties & Errors (Second Edition)

by Robert H Knauss





#### **New From Krause Publications:**

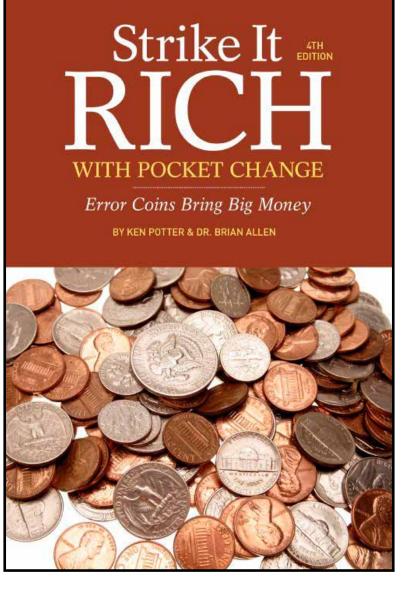
### Strike It Rich With Pocket Change Error Coins Bring Big Money

#### by Brian Allen & Ken Potter NEW 4th Edition

It takes a keen eye to spot them - and a little know-how - but errors on coins

interest in coins, while drawing upon the treasure hunter in all of us

produced by the U.S. Mint occur every year. And these errors can be worth fortune coin collectors. Strike It Rich with Pocket Change shows the reader how to detect errors, what to look for and how to cash them in on This book has a strong appeal for someone with mild dedicated to



anyone who is looking for a hobby that does not require up-front great investment. yet offers potential of discovering valuable rarities. Any collector who has completed standard the set of a type or series now has an opportunity to broaden the scope of that collection.

Visit krausebooks.com for more information.















JM S COINS & STAMPS
702 N. MidvaleBlvd. B-2
Madison, WI 53705
(608) 233-2118

# ERROR AUCTIONS jimscoins.net

Len Roosmalen



James Essence

# MINTERRORNEWS GLOSSARY



#### What Are Mules?

A mule occurs when a coin is produced with mismatched dies. In some countries, the Mints use dies for different denominations with the same dimensions. In these instances, mules have been known to exist and are not that rare.

An example would be a New Zealand/Bahama mule where thousands were struck and they are worth \$50 each. The obverse of a Bahama 5 Cent piece was muled with the reverse of a New Zealand 2 Cent piece.

On the other end of the spectrum are the extremely rare mules including a few from the United States. An example would be a mule with a Sacagawea Dollar reverse and a State Quarter obverse.

The photo shown above is a rare example of a Euro 50 Cent reverse that was muled with a Euro 20 Cent reverse. This rare piece is also a "two-tailed" coin because both dies were reverse designs and both are denominations of Euro coinage.

#### 2025-2026 Coin Shows



#### Visit Mike Byers at the following shows:

December 16 - 20, 2025	PCGS Members Only Show Las Vegas, Nevada
January 8 - 11, 2026	71st Annual FUN Convention Orlando, Florida
February 26 - 28, 2026	ANA National Money Show Savannah, Georgia
August 25 - 29, 2026	ANA World's Fair of Money Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

# MIKE BYERS INC

# MIKEBYERS.COM U.S. & World Major Mint Errors



World's Greatest Mint Errors
by Mike Byers

NLG Award Winner: Best World Coin Book Mike Byers has been a professional numismatist for forty years. He is one of the largest dealers handling U.S. Gold Coins, Patterns and Rarities certified by PCGS and NGC. He has handled major coin collections and attends every major coin convention. Mike Byers carries an extensive inventory as well as solicits want lists and is always looking to purchase fresh inventory and collections.

Mike Byers was a consultant to ANACS for Mint Errors from 2000 to 2006. He is also the Publisher and Editor of Mint Error News Magazine and the Mint Error News Website that was founded in 2003. In 2009, Mike Byers published his first book, World's Greatest Mint Errors, which received the NLG Award for Best World Coin Book and is available on Amazon.com.

Mike Byers is a life member of ANA since 1985, a charter member of NGC

and a featured dealer/member of PCGS. He is also a life member of the Central States Numismatic Society and the Florida United Numismatists. He is a member of CDN Exchange (BYRS).

Mike Byers was born in the coin business attending coin shows since he was six years old. When he was seventeen, he issued his first coin catalog. He has been a Market-Maker in U.S. Gold Coins and a dealer in major mint errors. In 1987 he offered limited partnerships and rare coin funds. He has written articles for The Coin Dealer Newsletter and has been featured on the front page of Coin World numerous times with his numismatic rarities. Mike Byers is a contributing author on mint errors for CoinWeek. He also assisted with the mint error section of Coin Facts on the PCGS website. You can visit Mike Byers and view his rarities at the ANA, Central States, FUN show and the Long Beach Coin Expo.



#### MIKE BYERS INC

P.O. Box 401496, LAS VEGAS, NV 89140

MIKE@MIKEBYERS.COM | 714-914-6415









Contributor to COINVEEK

